

PLAINTIFF'S  
EXHIBIT

**153**

# Exhibit 6

**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS  
HOUSTON DIVISION**

JAYLA ALLEN, et al.,

*Plaintiffs,*

v.

WALLER COUNTY, TEXAS, et al.,

*Defendants.*

Civil Case No. 4:18-cv-3985

**DECLARATION OF WILLIAM S. COOPER**

In accordance with 28 U.S.C. § 1746, Rules 26(a)(2)(B) and 26(e) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, and Rules 702 and 703 of the Federal Rules of Evidence:

**I. BACKGROUND, QUALIFICATIONS, AND METHODOLOGY**

1. My name is William S. Cooper. I serve as a demographic expert for Plaintiffs. I previously filed a declaration in this matter on October 24, 2018.<sup>1</sup>

2. Since 1986, I have prepared proposed redistricting maps of approximately 750 jurisdictions for Section 2 of the Voting Rights Act litigation, Section 5 of the Voting Rights Act comment letters, and for use in other efforts to promote compliance with the Voting Rights Act of 1965. I have analyzed and prepared election plans in over 100 of these jurisdictions for two or more of the decennial censuses – either as part of concurrent legislative reapportionments or, retrospectively, in relation to litigation involving many of the cases listed below. I routinely use and analyze census data for my redistricting work and other non-voting projects.

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<sup>1</sup> ECF No. 17-3.

3. From 1986 to 2018, I prepared election plans for Section 2 litigation in Alabama, Connecticut, Florida, Georgia, Louisiana, Maryland, Mississippi, Missouri, Montana, Nebraska, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, Ohio, Pennsylvania, South Carolina, South Dakota, Tennessee, Texas, Utah, Virginia, Washington, and Wyoming.

4. During the 2010 redistricting cycle, five plans that I developed for local government clients were adopted – Bolivar County, Mississippi; Claiborne County, Mississippi; the City of Grenada, Mississippi; Sussex County, Virginia; and Wenatchee, Washington.

5. I served as a redistricting consultant in 2011 to the Miami-Dade County Commission and Board of Education. I currently serve as a consultant and expert witness for the City of Decatur, Alabama defendants in *Voketz v. City of Decatur*.

6. Since 2011, based in part on my testimony, five federal courts have found a Section 2 violation based on the first prerequisite (*Gingles* 1) and totality of circumstances information pursuant to *Thornburg v. Gingles*, 478 U.S. 30 (1986): *Montes v. City of Yakima, Washington* (E.D. Wash. Aug. 22, 2014); *Pope v. Albany County, New York* (N.D.N.Y. Jan. 28, 2014; N.D.N.Y. Mar. 24, 2015); *Missouri State Conference NAACP, et al. v. Ferguson-Florissant School District, et al.* (E. D. Mo. Aug. 22, 2016); *Terrebonne Parish Branch NAACP et al. v. Jindal et al.* (M.D. La. Aug. 27, 2017); and *Thomas v. Bryant* (S.D. Ms. Feb. 16, 2019).

7. In 2016, two redistricting plans that I developed on behalf of the plaintiffs for consent decrees in Section 2 lawsuits in Georgia were adopted – *Georgia State Conference of the NAACP, et al. v. Fayette County Bd. of Commissioners, et al., Georgia* and *Georgia State Conference NAACP, et al. v. Emanuel County Bd. of Commissioners, Georgia*.

8. In addition to voting-related projects, throughout this decade, I have provided demographic and GIS consulting services to national, state, and local organizations on issues

relating to environmental justice, housing, school desegregation, and site qualifications for the Summer Food Program and Child and Adult Care Food Program.

9. For additional historical information on my testimony as an expert witness and experience, attached as an **Appendix** is a copy of my curriculum vitae.

10. In this case, Plaintiffs requested that I analyze and provide information on Waller County demographics and incorporated places therein based on U.S. Census Bureau reports.

11. I am being compensated in the amount of \$150 per hour and reasonable expenses for my service. My compensation is not contingent on or affected by the substance of my opinions or the outcome of this litigation.

12. In the preparation of this declaration, I analyzed data from the 2010 U.S. Census and American Community Survey (“ACS”) conducted by the Census Bureau – specifically, the 5-year 2013-2017 ACS. I also examined 2018 population estimates for Waller County and municipalities within Waller County, as reported on June 20, 2019 by the Census Bureau.

13. I used a geographic information system (“GIS”) software package called *Maptitude for Redistricting*, developed by the Caliper Corporation. This software is deployed by many local and state governing bodies across the country for redistricting and other types of demographic analysis.

14. The geographic boundary files that I used with *Maptitude* are created from the U.S. Census 2010 TIGER (Topologically Integrated Geographic Encoding and Referencing) files.

15. I used population data from the U.S. Census 2010 PL 94-171 data files and the 2010 SF-1 File.

16. The PL 94-171 dataset is published in electronic format and is the complete count population file designed by the Census Bureau for use in legislative redistricting. The file contains

basic race and ethnicity data on the total population and voting-age population found in units of Census geography such as states, counties, municipalities, townships, reservations, school districts, legislative districts, census tracts, census block groups, precincts (called voting districts or “VTDs” by the Census Bureau), and census blocks.

17. The *Mapitude for Redistricting* software processes the TIGER files to produce a map for display on a computer screen. The software also merges demographic data from the PL 94-171 files to match the relevant decennial Census geography.

18. I obtained a GIS shapefile depicting 2017 precincts for Waller County via <https://tlc.texas.gov/redist/data/data.html>.

## II. GEOGRAPHY AND POPULATION ESTIMATES

19. Waller County sits on the northwest border of Harris County and within 55 miles of the City of Houston.

20. According to the 2010 Census, Waller County has a total population of 43,205, of whom 44.58% (19,260) are Anglo (non-Hispanic White), 24.39% (10,537) are non-Hispanic Black (“NH Black”), 25.70% (11,103) are Any Part Black (“AP Black”), and 29.02% (12,536) are Latino (of any race).

21. The table in **Figure 1** (on the next page) includes 2010 Census counts by race and ethnicity and 2018 total population estimates for Waller County.

**Figure 1**

**Waller County, TX – 2010 Census and 2018 Estimates  
Population by Race and Ethnicity**

<b>All Ages</b>	<b>2010 Census</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>2018 Estimates</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>2010 to 2018 Change</b>	<b>Percent Change</b>
Total Population	43,205	100.00%	53,126	100.00%	9,921	22.96%
NH White	19,260	44.58%	22,875	43.06%	3,615	18.77%
Total Minority Pop.	23,945	55.42%	30,251	56.94%	6,306	26.34%
Latino	12,536	29.02%	16,364	30.80%	3,828	30.54%
NH Black	10,537	24.39%	12,521	23.57%	1,984	18.83%
NH Asian	213	0.49%	599	1.13%	386	181.22%
NH Hawaiian and PI	9	0.02%	19	0.04%	10	111.11%
NH American Indian and Alaska Native	141	0.33%	178	0.34%	37	26.24%
NH Other <sup>2</sup>	54	0.12%				
NH Two or More	455	1.05%	570	1.07%	115	25.27%
SR Black (Single-Race Black) <sup>3</sup>	10,739	24.86%	12,972	24.42%	2,233	20.79%
AP Black (Any Part Black) <sup>4</sup>	11,103	25.70%	13,449	25.32%	2,346	21.13%

22. As shown in **Figure 1**, Waller County has experienced significant population growth this decade—increasing by 9,921 persons (22.96%) from 43,205 in 2010 to a 2018 estimate of 53,126.<sup>5</sup> As the columns shaded yellow in **Figure 1** indicate, while population growth has been recorded across all racial and ethnic categories since 2010, this growth has been higher among

<sup>2</sup> In 2018 estimates, the Census Bureau combines the “Other” category with 2+ races.

<sup>3</sup> The SR Black classification includes persons who self-identify as Black only, including those who identify as Hispanic Black.

<sup>4</sup> The AP Black classification includes all persons who self-identified in the 2010 Census as single-race Black or some part Black, including Hispanic Black.

<sup>5</sup> The methodology for Census Bureau annual estimates is explained in documentation at the link below:

<https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/technical-documentation/methodology.html>.

minority residents than among Anglo residents, with a resulting decrease in the Anglo proportion of the County's population.

23. According to the 2010 Census, the total population of the City of Prairie View ("Prairie View") is 5,576, of whom 90.21% (5,030) are AP Black and 2.6% (147) are Anglo. The table in **Figure 2** shows total population by race/ethnicity for the five incorporated places in Waller County, with a breakout for the Waller County portions of Katy and Waller City.

**Figure 2**

**Waller County Incorporated Places  
Population by Race and Ethnicity (2010 Census)**

<b>Jurisdiction</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>NH White</b>	<b>% NH White</b>	<b>Latino</b>	<b>% Latino</b>	<b>NH Black</b>	<b>SR Black</b>	<b>AP Black</b>	<b>% AP Black</b>
Brookshire	4,702	774	16.46%	2,223	47.28%	1,622	1,672	1,723	36.64%
Hempstead	5,770	1,299	22.51%	2,158	37.40%	2,195	2,242	2,297	39.81%
Katy*	1,156	917	79.33%	202	17.47%	7	7	15	1.30%
Pattison	472	298	63.14%	137	29.03%	23	23	29	6.14%
Pine Island	988	490	49.60%	363	36.74%	118	118	120	12.15%
Prairie View	5,576	147	2.64%	427	7.66%	4,884	4,938	5,030	90.21%
Waller City*	1,880	904	48.09%	501	26.65%	422	441	463	24.63%

\*Waller County portion only

24. Mirroring countywide trends, the five municipalities that are entirely within Waller County have experienced population growth since 2010. The Census Bureau Population Estimates Program does not report annual estimates by race and ethnicity at the sub-county level. The table in **Figure 3** (on the next page) shows 2018 estimates for the five incorporated places that are entirely within Waller County, with changes in population since the 2010 Census.<sup>6</sup>

<sup>6</sup> As Katy and Waller City are not entirely within Waller County, post-2010 population estimates are not available.

**Figure 3**

**Waller County -- Incorporated Places  
2010 Census and 2018 Estimates**

<b>City</b>	<b>2010 Population</b>	<b>2018 Estimates</b>	<b>2010 to 2018 Change</b>	<b>Percent Change</b>
Brookshire	4,702	5,489	787	14.34%
Hempstead	5,770	8,084	2,314	28.62%
Pattison	472	607	135	22.24%
Pine Island	988	1,130	142	12.57%
Prairie View	5,576	6,428	852	13.25%

25. The table in **Figure 4** reports the 2010 voting-age and percentages for incorporated places, including the Waller County portions of Katy and Waller City, with corresponding countywide totals. Post-2010 voting-age population estimates are not available at the county or sub-county levels from the Population Estimates Program.

**Figure 4**

**Waller County by Voting Age (2010 Census)**

<b>Jurisdiction</b>	<b>Total VAP</b>	<b>NH White</b>	<b>% NH White</b>	<b>Latino</b>	<b>% Latino</b>	<b>NH Black</b>	<b>SR Black</b>	<b>AP Black</b>	<b>% AP Black</b>
Brookshire	3,123	639	20.46%	1,337	42.8%	1,095	1,116	1,139	36.47%
Hempstead	4,002	1,054	26.34%	1,296	32.4%	1,570	1,593	1,615	40.35%
Katy*	870	707	81.26%	138	15.9%	5	5	8	0.92%
Pattison	381	263	69.03%	86	22.6%	23	23	24	6.30%
Pine Island	746	417	55.90%	228	30.6%	90	90	92	12.33%
Prairie View	5,168	132	2.55%	308	6.0%	4,627	4,674	4,754	91.99%
Waller City*	1,332	696	52.25%	304	22.8%	301	312	319	23.95%
<b>Waller County<sup>7</sup></b>	<b>32,549</b>	<b>15,455</b>	<b>47.48%</b>	<b>7,755</b>	<b>23.8%</b>	<b>8,737</b>	<b>8,852</b>	<b>9,038</b>	<b>27.77%</b>

\*Waller County portion only

<sup>7</sup> The numbers for individual jurisdictions in Figure 4 do not add up to the numbers for Waller County as a whole because the figure does not include rows for the populations of rural areas in the County.



26. As of the 2010 Census, Waller County's voting age population ("VAP") is 32,549, of whom 27.77% (9,038) are AP Black, 47.48% (15,455) are Anglo, and 23.8% (7,755) are Latino. The City of Prairie View has a VAP of 5,168, of whom 91.99% (4,754) are AP Black.

27. County-level and municipal-level sample survey percentage estimates for the citizen voting-age population ("CVAP") are available from a Special Tabulation of the ACS prepared by the Census Bureau.<sup>8</sup> The rightmost columns (shaded yellow) in the table in **Figure 5** break out the citizenship estimates for Waller County and the incorporated municipalities that are wholly within Waller County, based on the 2013-2017 ACS.<sup>9</sup> The leftmost columns show percentages from the 2008-2012 ACS, with a survey midpoint of July 2010, which is roughly coincident with the 2010 Census.

**Figure 5**

**Waller County – 2008-2012 CVAP and 2013-2017 CVAP**

<b>Jurisdiction</b>	<b>2008-2012 % NH Black CVAP</b>	<b>2008-2012 % Latino CVAP</b>	<b>2008-2012 % NH White CVAP</b>	<b>2013-2017 % NH Black CVAP</b>	<b>2013-2017 % Latino CVAP</b>	<b>2013-2017 % NH White CVAP</b>
Brookshire	49.2%	32.7%	17.2%	55.4%	20.5%	23.2%
Hempstead	52.9%	13.2%	32.8%	66.2%	12.2%	20.3%
Pattison	3.3%	23.3%	73.3%	6.8%	25.7%	66.2%
Pine Island*	19.2%	18.6%	59.3%	15.4%	22.3%	61.5%
Prairie View	86.6%	6.2%	4.5%	80.0%	8.6%	7.6%
<b>Waller County<sup>10</sup></b>	29.94%	13.9%	54.15%	32.1%	14.1%	51.6%

\*Town Status

<sup>8</sup> Data source: <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/decennial-census/about/voting-rights/cvap.html>.

The midpoint of the 2013-2017 survey period is July 1, 2015. Thus, estimates reported in the 5-year ACS are nearly four years behind current 2019 citizenship rates.

The Special Tabulation does not provide an "any part" estimate, so the single-race NH Black CVAP slightly understates the AP Black CVAP.

<sup>9</sup> As Katy and Waller City are not entirely within Waller County, post-2010 population estimates are not available.

<sup>10</sup> The numbers for individual jurisdictions in Figure 5 do not add up to the numbers for Waller County as a whole because the figure does not include rows for the populations of rural areas in the County.

28. **Figure 5** reveals that, since the 2010 Census, both NH Black CVAP and Latino CVAP have increased countywide by about two percentage points at mid-decade, while NH White CVAP slipped by slightly more than two percentage points, from 54.15% to 51.6%.

29. The City of Prairie View remains overwhelmingly comprised of Black residents, but by mid-decade NH Black CVAP had dropped from 86% to 80%, as both Latino CVAP and NH White CVAP increased by a couple of percentage points.

30. Prairie View A&M (“PVAMU”) is a historically Black university located entirely within the City of Prairie View and serves as the only university in Waller County. More than 80% of the more than 9,000 enrolled students at the University identify as Black.<sup>11</sup>

31. As revealed in **Figure 6**, this concentration of predominantly young, college-age Black residents makes Prairie View demographically unique as compared to other areas within Waller County.

**Figure 6**

**Waller County – 18-20 year-old Population (2010 Census)**

<b>Jurisdiction</b>	<b>Ages 18-20</b>	<b>Total 18+</b>	<b>% 18-20 of 18+</b>	<b>SR Black Ages 18-20</b>	<b>SR Black 18+</b>	<b>% 18-20 of SR Black 18+</b>
Brookshire	220	3,123	7.04%	91	1,116	8.2%
Hempstead	316	4,002	7.90%	142	1,593	8.9%
Katy*	53	870	6.09%	0	5	0.0%
Pattison	12	381	3.15%	0	23	0.0%
Pine Island	42	746	5.63%	10	90	11.1%
Prairie View	2,808	5,168	54.33%	2,628	4,674	56.2%
Waller City*	98	1,332	7.36%	25	312	8.0%
<b>Waller County<sup>12</sup></b>	<b>4,422</b>	<b>32,549</b>	<b>13.59%</b>	<b>2,954</b>	<b>8,852</b>	<b>33.4%</b>

\*Waller County portion only

<sup>11</sup> Prairie View A&M University, *Prairie View A&M University Enrollment Snapshots: Fall 2018* at 6, [http://www.pvamu.edu/ir/wp-content/uploads/sites/98/FA18\\_Enrollment-Snapshots.pdf](http://www.pvamu.edu/ir/wp-content/uploads/sites/98/FA18_Enrollment-Snapshots.pdf).

<sup>12</sup> The numbers for individual jurisdictions in Figure 6 do not add up to the numbers for Waller County as a whole because the figure does not include rows for the populations of rural areas in the County.

32. As of the 2010 Census, 91.99% of Prairie View's VAP is AP Black, and 54.33% of Prairie View's VAP is aged 18 through 20. By contrast, in Waller County as a whole, 27.77% of the VAP is AP Black, and just 13.59% of the VAP is aged 18 through 20. Prairie View also is unique in that it is the only municipality in Waller County that is *both* majority-Black CVAP (80.0%), according to the 2013-2017 ACS) *and* majority-Black 18-20 as a percentage of VAP (50.85%), according to the 2010 Census – 2,628 divided by 5,168).

33. The table in **Figure 7** shows Waller County's CVAP among Latino, non-Hispanic Black, and Anglo residents by commission district.

**Figure 7**

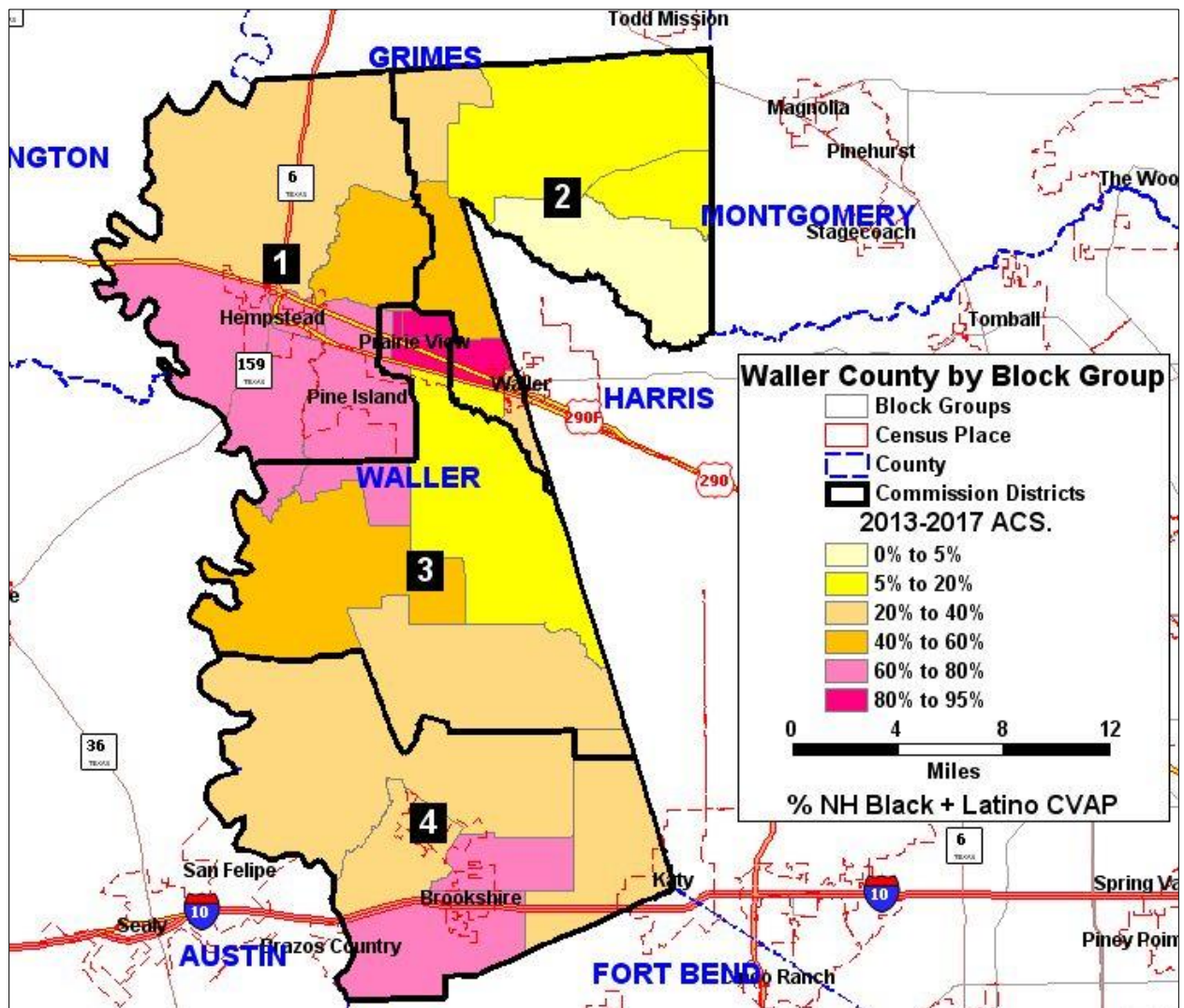
**2013-2017 CVAP by Commission District**

<b>District</b>	<b>NH BCVAP</b>	<b>LCVAP</b>	<b>NH WCVAP</b>	<b>NH BCVAP + LCVAP</b>
1	44.30%	14.75%	40.22%	59.05%
2	3.40%	8.14%	85.35%	11.54%
3	53.33%	14.63%	29.23%	67.96%
4	24.80%	18.77%	54.65%	43.57%

34. The map in **Figure 8** (on the next page) shows the 2013-2017 percent NH Black plus Latino CVAP by census block group in Waller County, with an overlay of the four current commission districts (thick black lines). A census block group is a combination of census blocks and may reflect a neighborhood or other geographic area. Census block groups are combined to form census tracts.

Figure 8

Percent NH Black + Latino CVAP by Block Group – 2013-2017 ACS



### III. SOCIOECONOMIC PROFILES

35. Non-Hispanic White (or “Anglo”) people in Waller County outpace Black and Latino people across a broad range of socioeconomic measures, as reported in the 5-year 2013-2017 ACS.<sup>13</sup>

#### (a) Waller County

##### (1) Mobility

- Nearly 9 in 10 (87.9%) of Anglo householders live in the same house as in the prior year, compared to just 73.4% of Black householders. 85.1% of Latino householders live in the same house as in the prior year. **(Exhibit A at pp. 13-14)**
- Of employed persons 16 and over, 81% of Anglo residents drive to work alone, compared to 74.4% of Black residents and 79.7% of Latino residents. By contrast, 23.0% of Black residents in Waller County, as compared to only 12.6% of Anglo residents, commute to work by walking, biking, or via carpool (i.e., riding in another person’s vehicle), taxi, or public transit. **(Exhibit A at pp. 15-16)**

##### (2) Income

- The poverty rate for Anglo residents is 7.3%. More than one-third of Black residents (35.7%) live in poverty, as do 22.1% of Latino residents. **(Exhibit A at pp. 28-29)**
- Anglo median household income is \$74,132 – more than twice the Black median household income (\$34,159) and over three-fourths higher (77%) than Latino median household income (\$41,924). **(Exhibit A at pp. 32-33)**
- Anglo median family income is \$90,746, compared to a median of \$51,345 for Black families, and \$42,386 for Latino families. **(Exhibit A at pp. 36-37)**
- Per capita income disparities in Waller County are even more pronounced than the disparities seen in median household income. At \$37,458, Anglo per capita income is nearly three times Black per capita income (\$12,795) and two and a half times higher than Latino per capita income (\$14,029). **(Exhibit A at pp. 40-41)**
- 8.4% of Anglo households rely on food stamps, compared to more than one-third (35.6%) of Black households and 19.7% of Latino households. **(Exhibit A at pp. 49-50)**

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<sup>13</sup> In this section, “Black” or “African American” refers to single-race Black. The 5-year ACS does not report socioeconomic data for the Any Part Black or NH Black categories.

*(3) Education*

- Of persons 25 years of age and over, 9.3% of Anglo residents have not finished high school – half the 18.3% rate of Black residents. By contrast, more than half (51.9%) of Latino residents are without a high school diploma. **(Exhibit A at pp. 21-22)**
- At the other end of the educational scale, for ages 25 and over, 26.2% of Anglo residents have a bachelor's degree or higher, compared to 15.0% of Black residents. Just 4.9% of Latino residents have a bachelor's degree or higher. **(Exhibit A at pp. 21-22)**

*(4) Employment*

- The Anglo unemployment rate (for the working-age population ages 16-64, expressed as a percent of the civilian labor force) is 4.1% compared to 18.0% of Black working-age residents and 5.5% of Latino working-age residents. **(Exhibit A at pp. 51-54)**
- About one-third (34.3%) of Anglo workers are in management or professional occupations, compared to 23.0% of Black workers and 15.7% of Latino workers. **(Exhibit A at pp. 55-56)**
- 15.7% of Anglo workers are in service occupations, compared to about one-third (32.1%) of Black workers and 22.4% of Latino workers. **(Exhibit A at pp. 55-56)**

*(5) Housing*

- Over three-fourths (78.5%) of Anglo householders in Waller County are homeowners. Less than half of Black householders (40.0%) are homeowners, while 71.3% of Latino householders are homeowners. **(Exhibit A at pp. 57-58)**
- 2.6% of Anglo households live under crowded conditions (defined as more than one person per room), compared to 9.2% of Black households and 14.1% of Latino households. **(Exhibit A at pp. 59-60)**

**(b) Prairie View**

36. There is an even starker socioeconomic disparity between Black people who reside in Prairie View and Anglo people countywide.<sup>14</sup> The Black population in Prairie View (5,030 in 2010) represents about 45% of the countywide Black population (11,103 in 2010).

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<sup>14</sup> For reference, **Exhibit C** presents socioeconomic characteristics for the Anglo, Latino, and Black populations in Prairie View in a format that is identical to the Waller County statistics reported in **Exhibit A**.



*(1) Mobility*

- In Prairie View, 65.0% of Black residents live in the same house as in the prior year, compared to 87.9% of Anglo residents countywide. (**Exhibit B at p. 4**)
- In Prairie View, of employed persons 16 and over, 46.8% of employed Black residents drive to work alone, compared to 81% of employed Anglo residents countywide. (**Exhibit B at p. 5**)
- In Prairie View, 46.5% of employed Black people commute to work by walking, biking, or via carpool (i.e., riding in another person's vehicle) or taxi, compared to 12.6% of employed Anglo people countywide. (**Exhibit B at p. 5**)

*(2) Income*

- In Prairie View, 58.3% of Black residents live in poverty, compared to 7.3% of Anglo residents countywide. (**Exhibit B at p. 12**)
- In Prairie View, Black median household income is \$21,179, compared to a countywide Anglo median household income of \$74,132. (**Exhibit B at p. 14**)
- In Prairie View, Black per capita income is \$5,979 versus countywide Anglo per capita income of \$37,458. (**Exhibit B at p. 18**)
- In Prairie View, 17.5% of Black households participate in SNAP, compared to 8.4% of Anglo households countywide. (**Exhibit B at p. 22**)

*(3) Education*

- In Prairie View, of persons 25 years of age and over, 17.9% of Black residents have not finished high school, compared to 9.3% of Anglo persons countywide. (**Exhibit B at p. 8**)

*(4) Employment*

- In Prairie View, the Black unemployment rate (for the working-age population ages 16-64, expressed as a percent of the civilian labor force) is 19.2%, compared to a countywide Anglo unemployment rate of 4.1%. (**Exhibit B at p. 24**)
- In Prairie View, 17.0% of employed Black residents are in management or professional occupations, compared to 34.3% of employed Anglo workers countywide. (**Exhibit B at p. 25**)
- In Prairie View, over one-third (35.7%) of Black workers are in service occupations, as compared to 15.7% of Anglo workers countywide. (**Exhibit B at p. 25**)

(5) *Housing*

- In Prairie View, 23.3% of Black households are homeowners, compared to 78.5% of Anglo households countywide. (**Exhibit B at p. 26**)

**(c) Prairie View A&M Student Dormitories**

37. Many of the socio-economic statistics reported in the 5-year 2013-2017 ACS are not reported for the students living in dormitories at PVAMU.

38. The PVAMU dormitories are in 2010 census block group 484736804001. There is no non-dormitory population in this block group. According to the 2010 Census, there are 3,191 students (96.55% Black) living in the dormitories.

39. Below are a few socioeconomic statistics that are available from the 2013-2017 ACS for the PVAMU dormitories.

- Of the estimated 3,269 Black dorm students, 121 have a disability.
- Of the estimated 888 Black dorm students who are employed, 425 (48%) walked to work.
- The per capita income for Black dorm students is \$3,562.

**(d) Summary**

40. Based on all of the above socioeconomic data, I reach the following two conclusions:

- (1) **Black residents in Waller County are socioeconomically disadvantaged, as compared to Anglo residents.**
- (2) **Black residents in Prairie View, particularly PVAMU students, are extremely socioeconomically disadvantaged, as compared to Anglo residents countywide.**

###



I reserve the right to continue to supplement my declarations in light of additional facts, testimony, and/or materials that may come to light.

Pursuant to 28 U.S.C. 1746, I declare under penalty of perjury of the laws of the United States that the foregoing is true and correct according to the best of my knowledge, information, and belief.

Executed on **July 1, 2019**

  
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WILLIAM S. COOPER

# EXHIBIT A

## **Selected Socio-Economic Data**

### **Waller County, Texas**

#### **Single-Race African Americans and Latinos vis-à-vis Non-Hispanic Whites**

**Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates**

14-Jun-19

**C02003.DETAILED RACE - Universe: TOTAL POPULATION**

Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

	<b>Waller County, Texas</b>		
	Population	Margin of Error (+/-)	% of Total
<b>Total:</b>	<b>48,443</b>	<b>*****</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Population of one race:	47,128	419	97.3%
White	31,306	944	64.6%
Black or African American	12,241	362	25.3%
American Indian and Alaska Native	165	108	0.3%
Asian alone	409	94	0.8%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	20	27	0.0%
Some other race	2,987	894	6.2%
Population of two or more races:	1,315	419	2.7%
Two races including Some other race	277	231	0.6%
Two races excluding Some other race, and three or more races	1,038	356	2.1%
Population of two races:	1,236	402	2.6%
White; Black or African American	428	271	0.9%
White; American Indian and Alaska Native	399	172	0.8%
White; Asian	99	72	0.2%
Black or African American; American Indian and Alaska Native	2	6	0.0%
All other two race combinations	308	238	0.6%
Population of three races	79	62	0.2%
Population of four or more races	0	28	0.0%

Note: Hispanics may be of any race. See Table B03002 and chart.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 American Community Survey

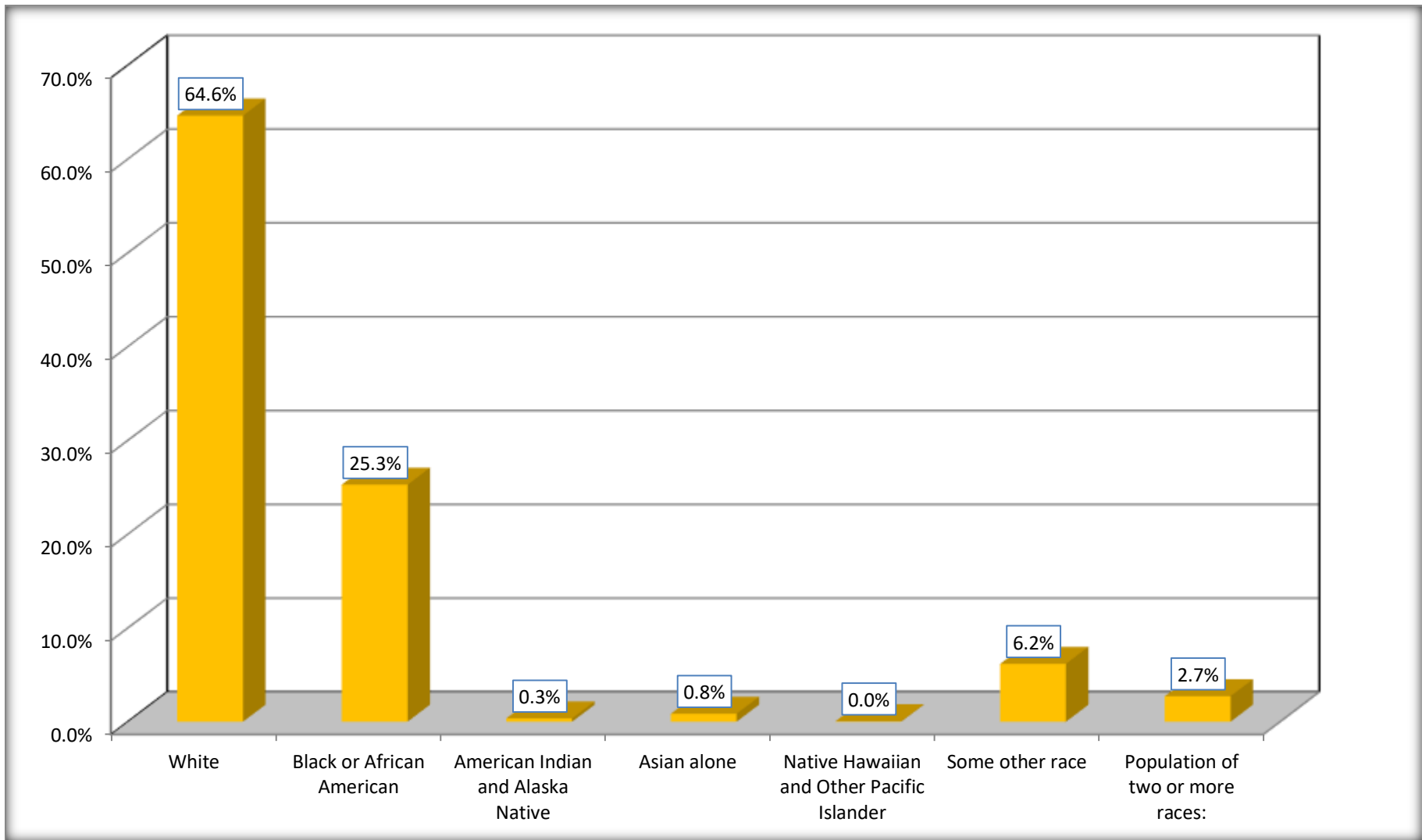
Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Survey Methodology.

<http://www.census.gov/acs/www/UseData/index.htm>

## Population by Race

### Waller County, Texas



Source: C02003.DETAILED RACE - Universe: TOTAL POPULATION  
Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

**B03002. HISPANIC OR LATINO ORIGIN BY RACE - Universe: TOTAL POPULATION**

Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

	Waller County, Texas		
	Population	Margin of Error (+/-)	% of Total
<b>Total:</b>	48,443	*****	<b>100.0%</b>
Not Hispanic or Latino:	34,213	*****	70.6%
White alone	20,853	64	43.0%
Black or African American alone	12,041	311	24.9%
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	36	46	0.1%
Asian alone	351	64	0.7%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	20	27	0.0%
Some other race alone	66	75	0.1%
Two or more races:	846	304	1.7%
Two races including Some other race	13	21	0.0%
Two races excluding Some other race, and three or more races	833	303	1.7%
Hispanic or Latino	14,230	*****	29.4%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 American Community Survey

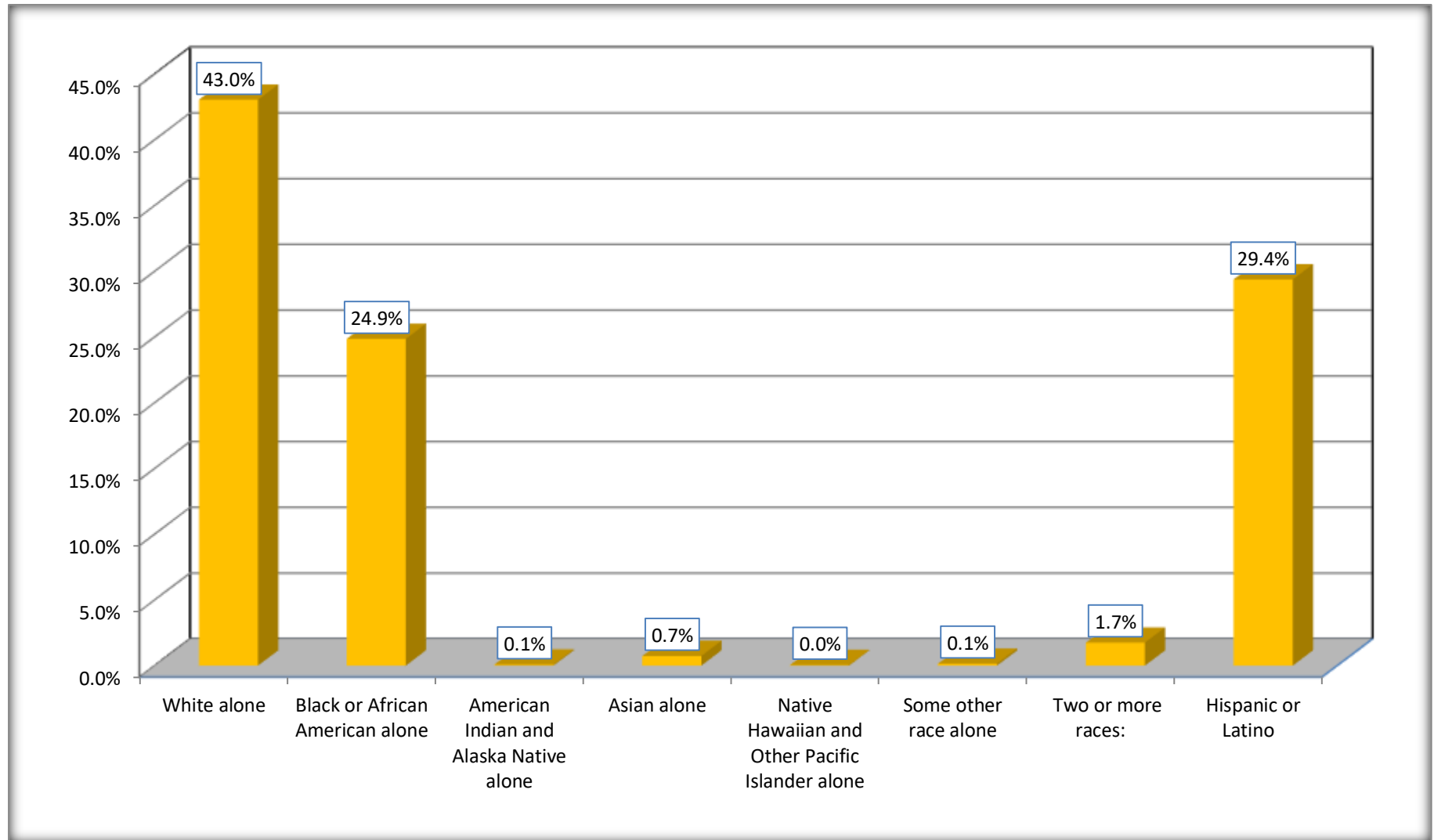
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For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Survey Methodology.

<http://www.census.gov/acs/www/UseData/index.htm>

## Non-Hispanic by Race and Hispanic Population

### Waller County, Texas



Source: B03002. HISPANIC OR LATINO ORIGIN BY RACE - Universe: TOTAL POPULATION  
Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

**B03002. HISPANIC OR LATINO ORIGIN BY RACE**

Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

	Waller County, Texas		
	Population	Margin of Error (+/-)	% of Total
Hispanic or Latino:	14,230	*****	<b>100.0%</b>
White alone	10,453	936	73.5%
Black or African American alone	200	170	1.4%
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	129	96	0.9%
Asian alone	58	68	0.4%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	0	28	0.0%
Some other race alone	2,921	885	20.5%
Two or more races:	469	281	3.3%
Two races including Some other race	264	232	1.9%
Two races excluding Some other race, and three or more races	205	158	1.4%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 American Community Survey

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

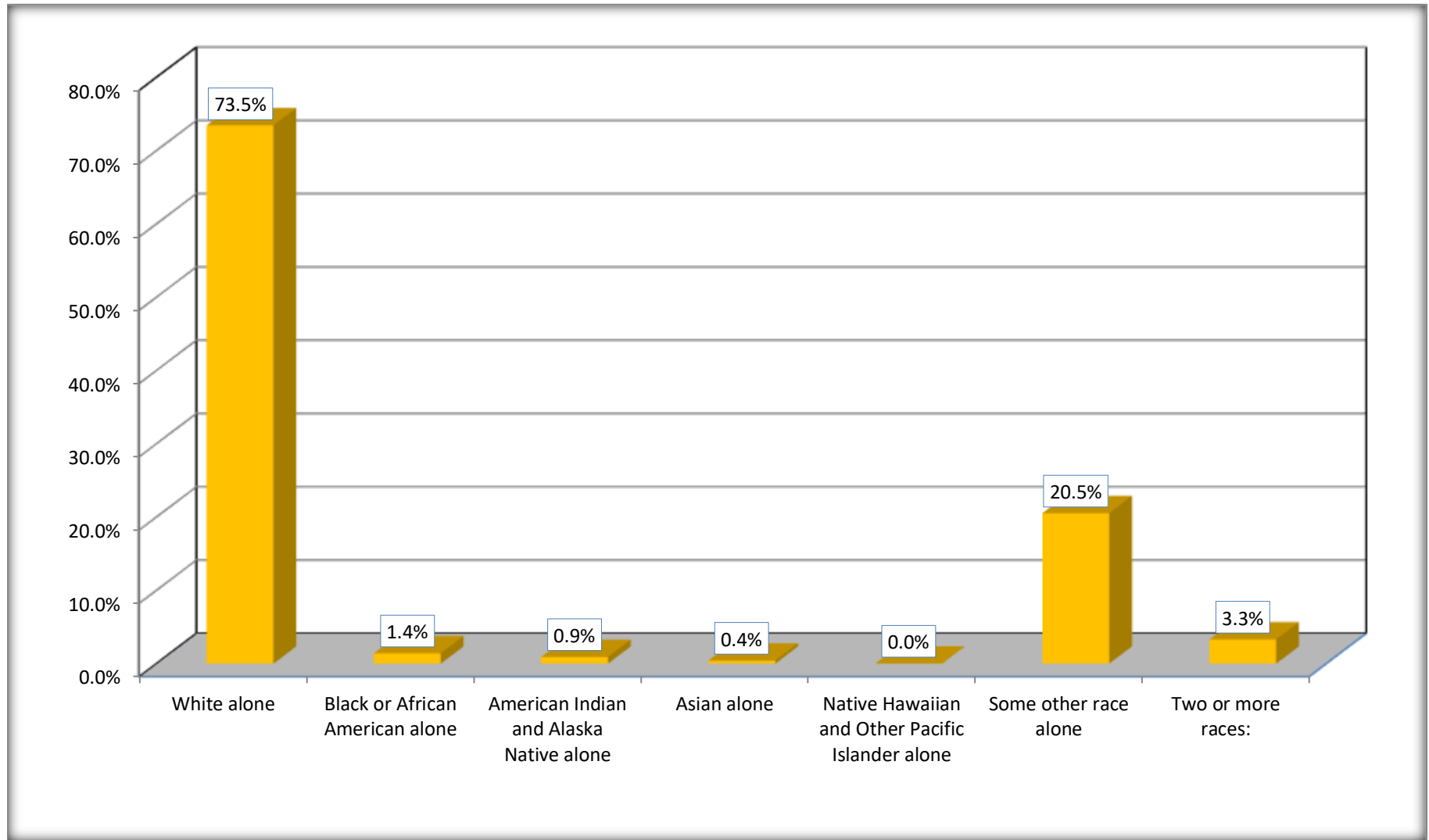
For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Survey Methodology.

<http://www.census.gov/acs/www/UseData/index.htm>



## Hispanic or Latino Origin by Race

### Waller County, Texas



Source: B03002. HISPANIC OR LATINO ORIGIN BY RACE  
Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

**B01001. SEX BY AGE**

Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

	<b>Waller County, Texas</b>					
	African American	% of AA Total	Latino	% of Latino Total	White, Not Hispanic	% of NHW Total
<b>Total:</b>	<b>12,241</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>14,230</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>20,853</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Under 18 years	1,632	13.3%	5,491	38.6%	4,144	19.9%
18 to 64 years	9,653	78.9%	8,091	56.9%	12,851	61.6%
65 years and over	956	7.8%	648	4.6%	3,858	18.5%
Male:	6,005	49.1%	7,359	51.7%	10,233	49.1%
Under 18 years	968	7.9%	2807	19.7%	2,075	10.0%
18 to 64 years	4,637	37.9%	4,221	29.7%	6,321	30.3%
65 years and over	400	3.3%	331	2.3%	1,837	8.8%
Female:	6,236	50.9%	6,871	48.3%	10,620	50.9%
Under 18 years	664	5.4%	2,684	18.9%	2,069	9.9%
18 to 64 years	5,016	41.0%	3,870	27.2%	6,530	31.3%
65 years and over	556	4.5%	317	2.2%	2,021	9.7%

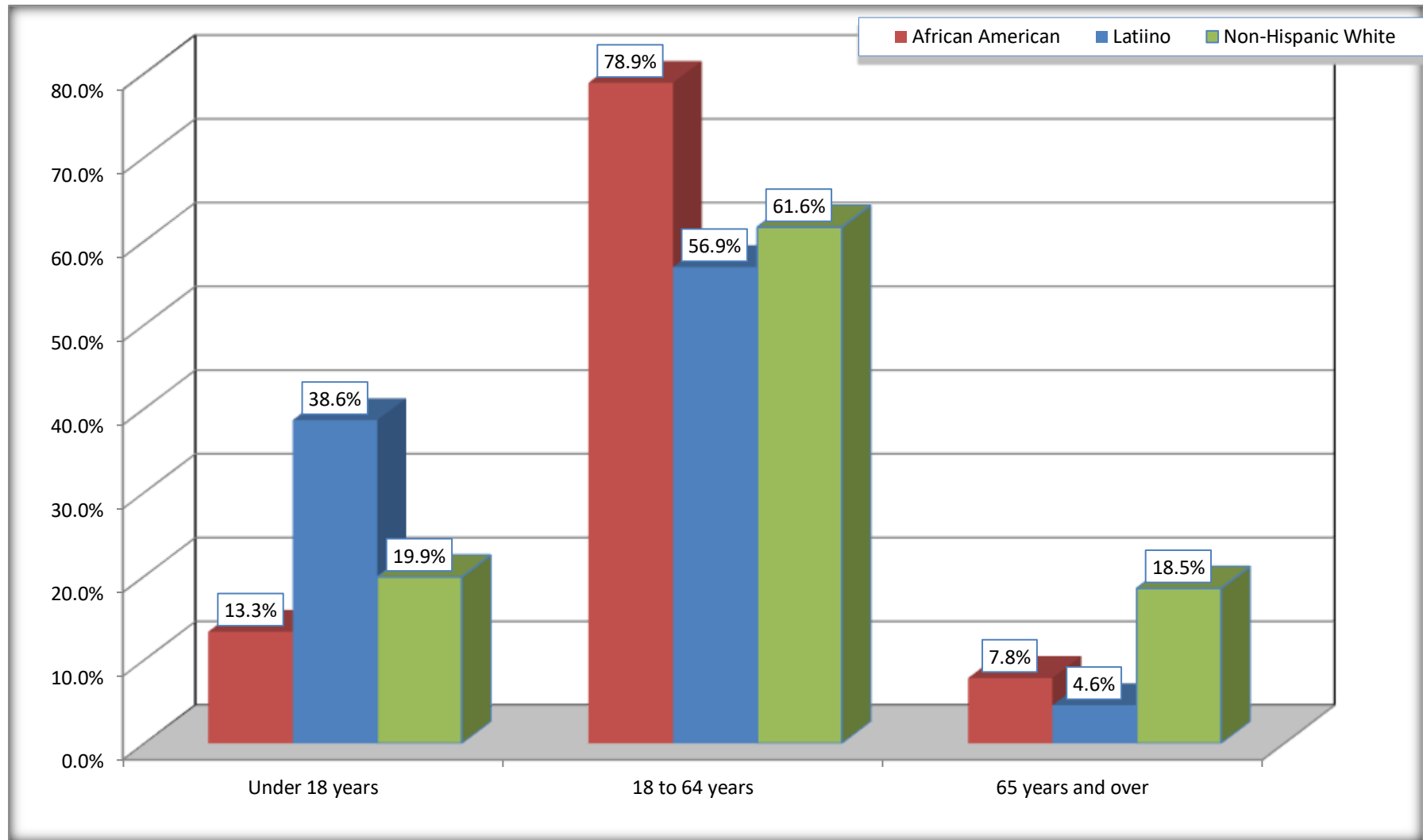
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 American Community Survey

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For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see <http://www.census.gov/acs/www/UseData/index.htm>

## Population by Age

### Waller County, Texas



Source: B01001. SEX BY AGE

Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

**B05003. SEX BY AGE BY CITIZENSHIP STATUS**

Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

	Waller County, Texas					
	African American	% of AA Total by Age	Latino	% of Latino Total by Age	White, Not Hispanic	% of NHW Total by Age
<b>Total:</b>	<b>12,241</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>14,230</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>20,853</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>Under 18 years:</b>	<b>1,632</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>5,491</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>4,144</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Native	1,618	99.1%	4,847	88.3%	4,144	100.0%
Foreign born:	14	0.9%	644	11.7%	0	0.0%
Naturalized U.S. citizen	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Not a U.S. citizen	14	0.9%	644	11.7%	0	0.0%
<b>18 years and over:</b>	<b>10,609</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>8,739</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>16,709</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Native	10,351	97.6%	3,011	34.5%	16,433	98.3%
Foreign born:	258	2.4%	5,728	65.5%	276	1.7%
Naturalized U.S. citizen	47	0.4%	1,518	17.4%	105	0.6%
Not a U.S. citizen	211	2.0%	4,210	48.2%	171	1.0%
<b>Male:</b>	<b>6,005</b>	<b>49.1%</b>	<b>7,359</b>	<b>51.7%</b>	<b>10,233</b>	<b>49.1%</b>
<b>Under 18 years:</b>	<b>968</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>2,807</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>2,075</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Native	960	99.2%	2,500	89.1%	2,075	100.0%
Foreign born:	8	0.8%	307	10.9%	0	0.0%
Naturalized U.S. citizen	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Not a U.S. citizen	8	0.8%	307	10.9%	0	0.0%
<b>18 years and over:</b>	<b>5,037</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>4,552</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>8,158</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Native	4,950	98.3%	1,423	31.3%	7,991	98.0%
Foreign born:	87	1.7%	3,129	68.7%	167	2.0%
Naturalized U.S. citizen	23	0.5%	858	18.8%	47	0.6%
Not a U.S. citizen	64	1.3%	2,271	49.9%	120	1.5%

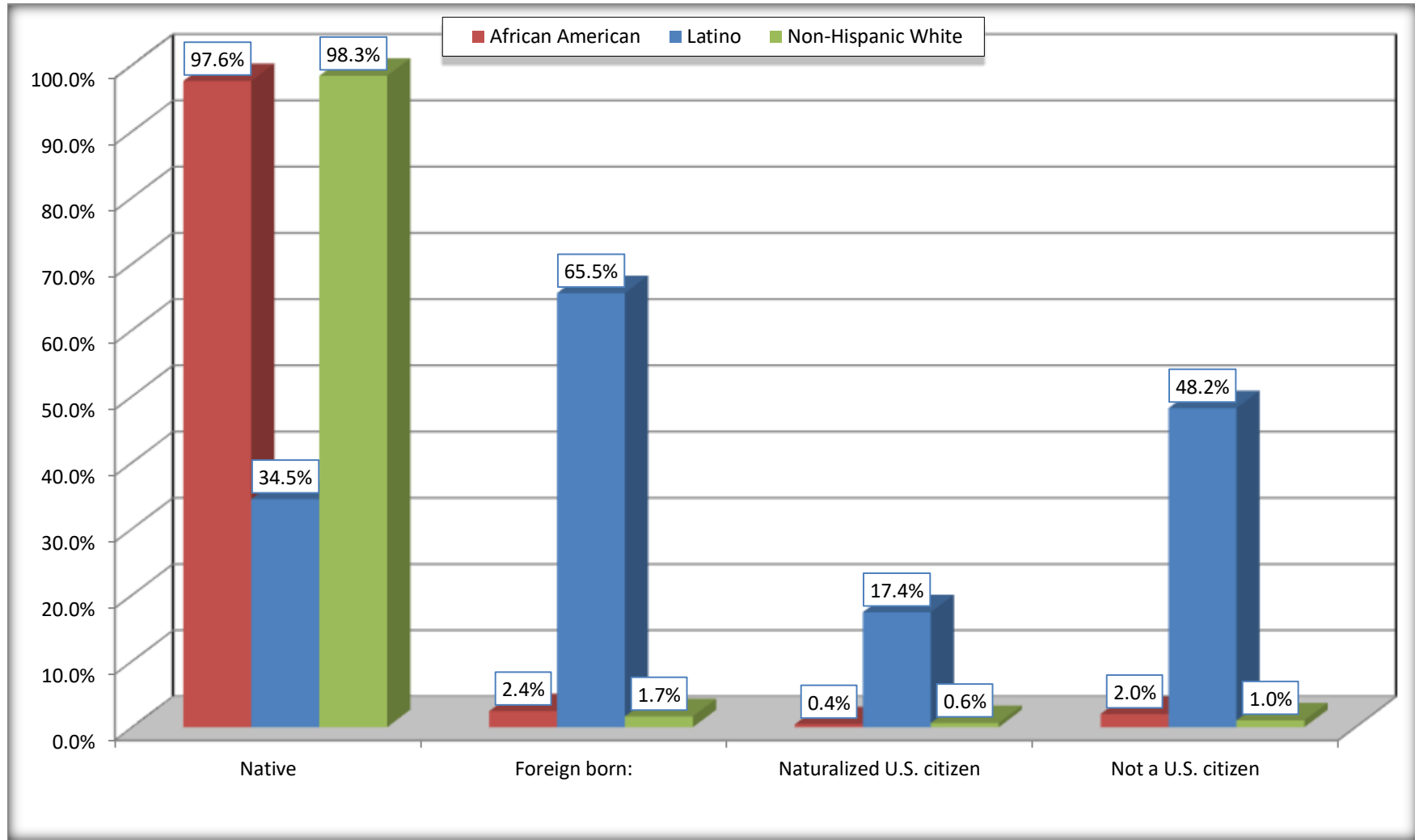
	Waller County, Texas					
	African American	% of AA by Age	Latino	% of Latino by Age	White, Not Hispanic	% of NHW by Age
<b>Female:</b>	6,236	50.9%	6,871	48.3%	10,620	50.9%
<b>Under 18 years:</b>	<b>664</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>2,684</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>2,069</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Native	658	99.1%	2,347	87.4%	2,069	100.0%
Foreign born:	6	0.9%	337	12.6%	0	0.0%
Naturalized U.S. citizen	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Not a U.S. citizen	6	0.9%	337	12.6%	0	0.0%
<b>18 years and over:</b>	<b>5,572</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>4,187</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>8,551</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Native	5,401	96.9%	1,588	37.9%	8,442	98.7%
Foreign born:	171	3.1%	2,599	62.1%	109	1.3%
Naturalized U.S. citizen	24	0.4%	660	15.8%	58	0.7%
Not a U.S. citizen	147	2.6%	1,939	46.3%	51	0.6%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 American Community Survey

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see <http://www.census.gov/acs/www/UseData/index.htm>

## Citizenship Status of Voting Age Population (18 and Over)

### Waller County, Texas



Source: B05003. SEX BY AGE BY CITIZENSHIP STATUS

Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

**B07004. GEOGRAPHICAL MOBILITY IN THE PAST YEAR BY RACE FOR CURRENT RESIDENCE IN THE UNITED STATES - Universe: POPULATION 1 YEAR AND OVER**  
 Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

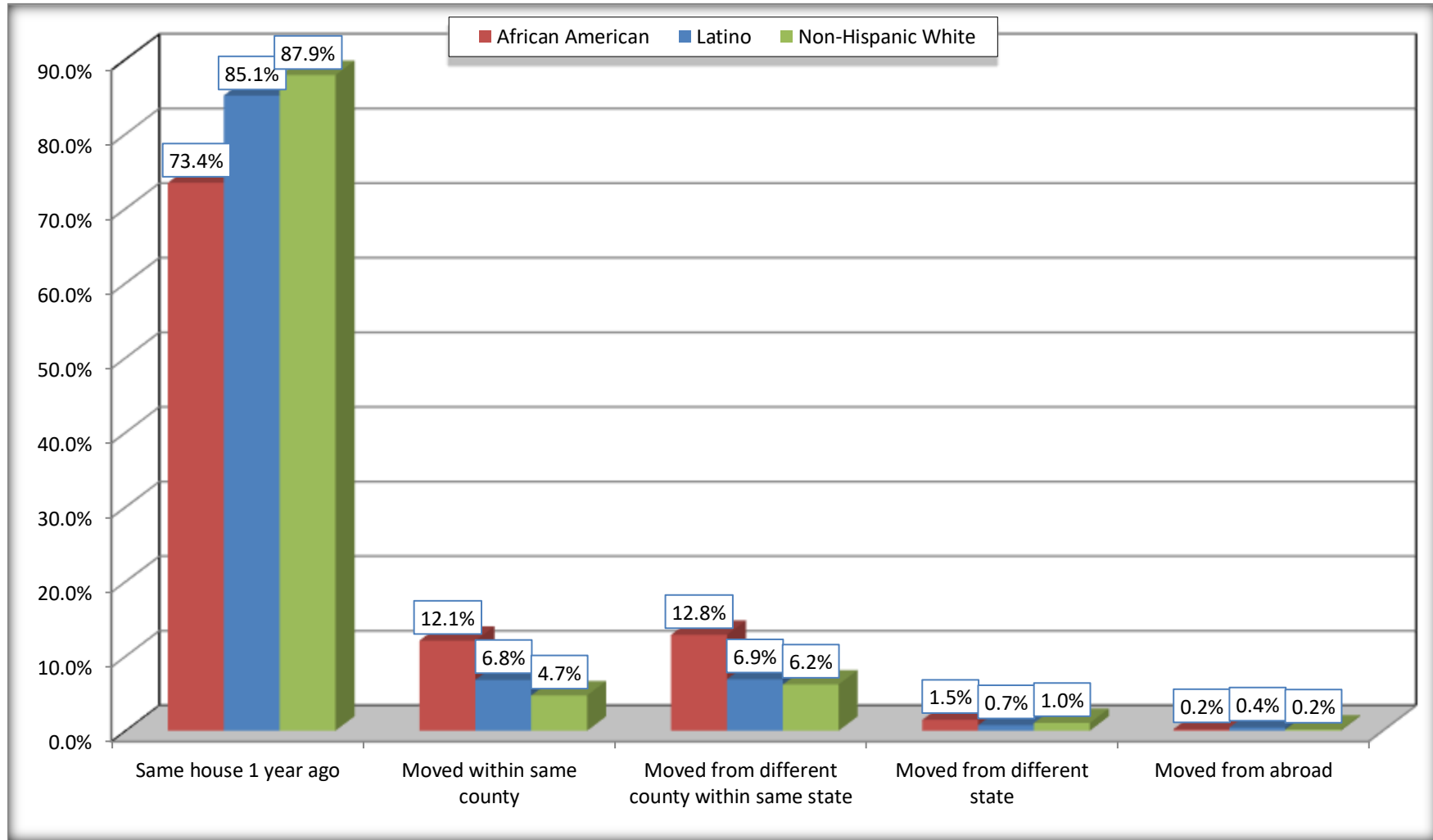
	Waller County, Texas					
	African American	% of AA Total	Latino	% of Latino Total	White, Not Hispanic	% of NHW Total
Total:	<b>12,160</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>13,929</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>20,677</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Same house 1 year ago	8,929	73.4%	11,858	85.1%	18,171	87.9%
Moved within same county	1,467	12.1%	949	6.8%	979	4.7%
Moved from different county within same state	1,562	12.8%	960	6.9%	1,280	6.2%
Moved from different state	177	1.5%	102	0.7%	214	1.0%
Moved from abroad	25	0.2%	60	0.4%	33	0.2%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 American Community Survey

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see <http://www.census.gov/acs/www/UseData/index.htm>

## Geographical Mobility in the Past Year (Population 1 Year and Over)

### Waller County, Texas



Source: B07004. GEOGRAPHICAL MOBILITY IN THE PAST YEAR BY RACE FOR CURRENT RESIDENCE IN THE UNITED STATES - Universe: POPULATION 1 YEAR AND OVER  
 Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates



**B08105. MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK - Universe: WORKERS 16 YEARS AND OVER**

Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

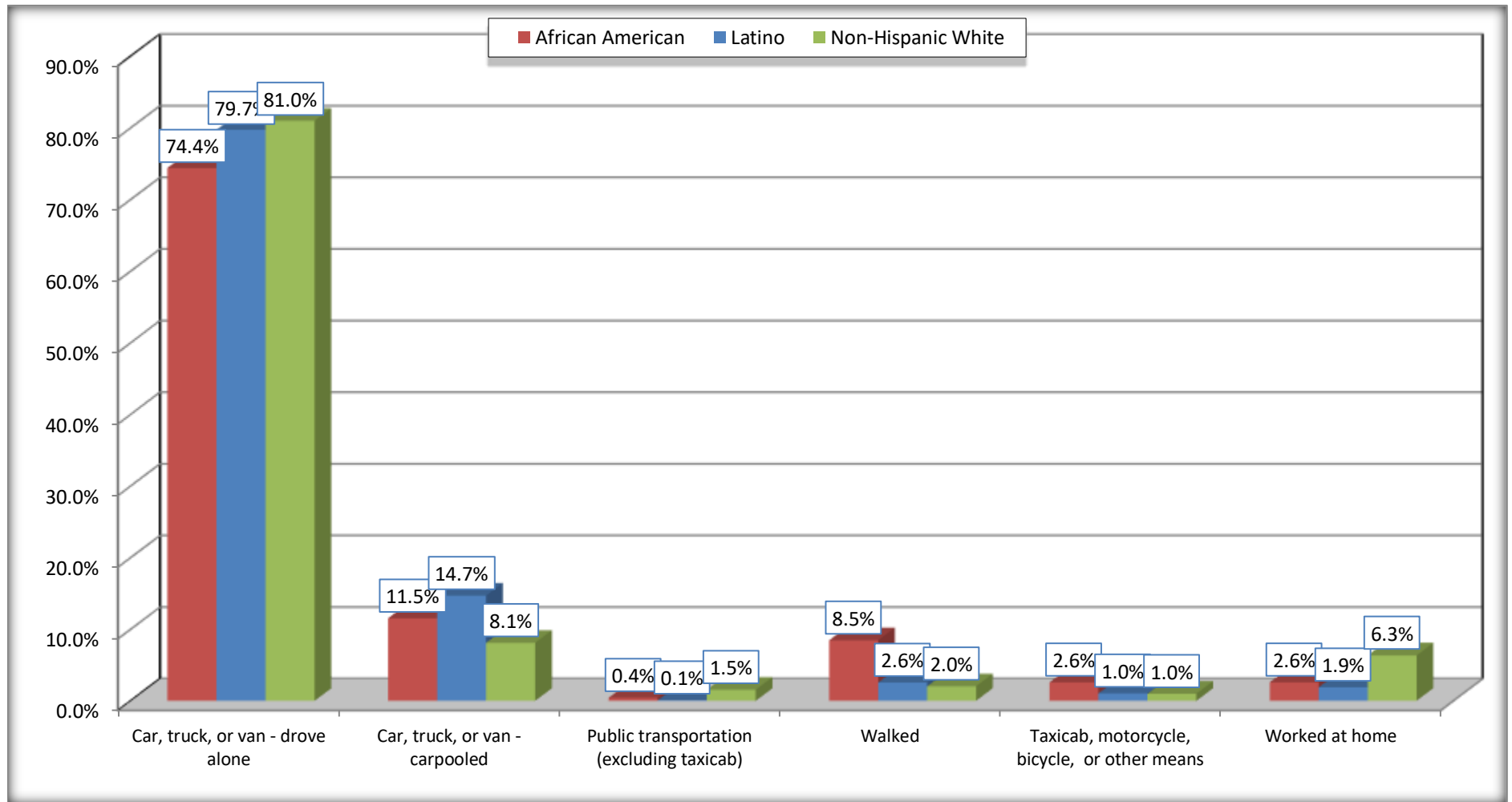
	Waller County, Texas					
	African American	% of AA Total	Latino	% of Latino Total	White, Not Hispanic	% of NHW Total
<b>Total:</b>	5,024	<b>100.0%</b>	5,718	<b>100.0%</b>	10,199	<b>100.0%</b>
Car, truck, or van - drove alone	3,738	74.4%	4,559	79.7%	8,261	81.0%
Car, truck, or van - carpooled	579	11.5%	840	14.7%	826	8.1%
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	22	0.4%	5	0.1%	158	1.5%
Walked	425	8.5%	146	2.6%	207	2.0%
Taxicab, motorcycle, bicycle, or other means	130	2.6%	60	1.0%	100	1.0%
Worked at home	130	2.6%	108	1.9%	647	6.3%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 American Community Survey

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Survey  
<http://www.census.gov/acs/www/UseData/index.htm>

## Means of Transportation to Work (Workers 16 Years and Over)

### Waller County, Texas



Source: B08105. MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK - Universe: WORKERS 16 YEARS AND OVER  
 Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

**B11002. HOUSEHOLD TYPE BY RELATIVES AND NONRELATIVES FOR POPULATION IN****HOUSEHOLDS**

Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

	Waller County, Texas					
	African American	% of AA Total	Latino	% of Latino Total	White, Not Hispanic	% of NHW Total
<b>Total:</b>	8,968	<b>100.0%</b>	13,273	<b>100.0%</b>	20539	<b>100.0%</b>
In family households	6,461	72.0%	12,434	93.7%	18015	87.7%
In nonfamily households	2,507	28.0%	839	6.3%	2524	12.3%

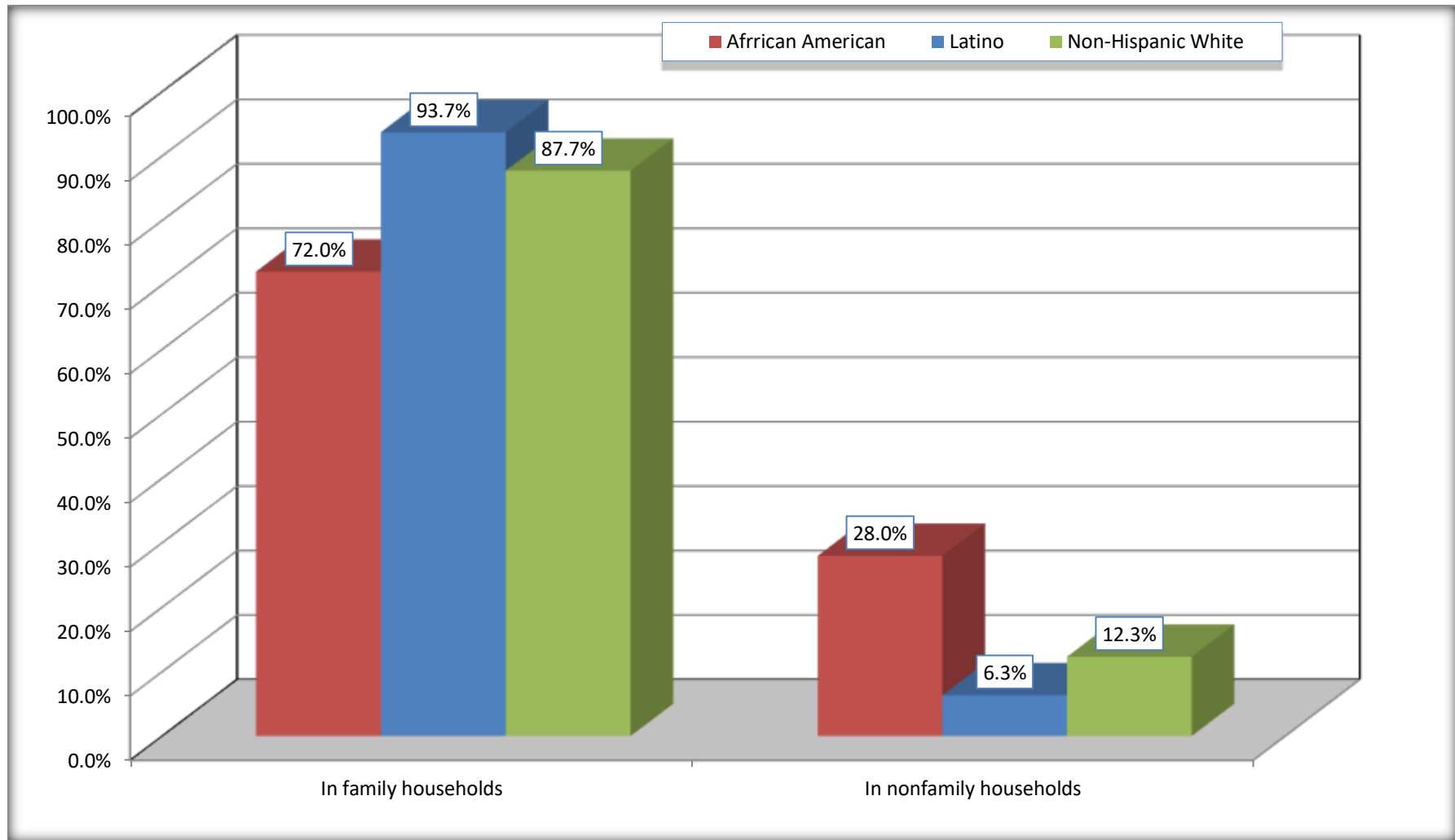
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 American Community Survey

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see

<http://www.census.gov/acs/www/UseData/index.htm>

## Household Type for Population in Households

### Waller County, Texas



Source: B11002. HOUSEHOLD TYPE BY RELATIVES AND NONRELATIVES FOR POPULATION IN HOUSEHOLDS  
Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

**B12002. MARITAL STATUS FOR THE POPULATION 15 YEARS AND OVER**

Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

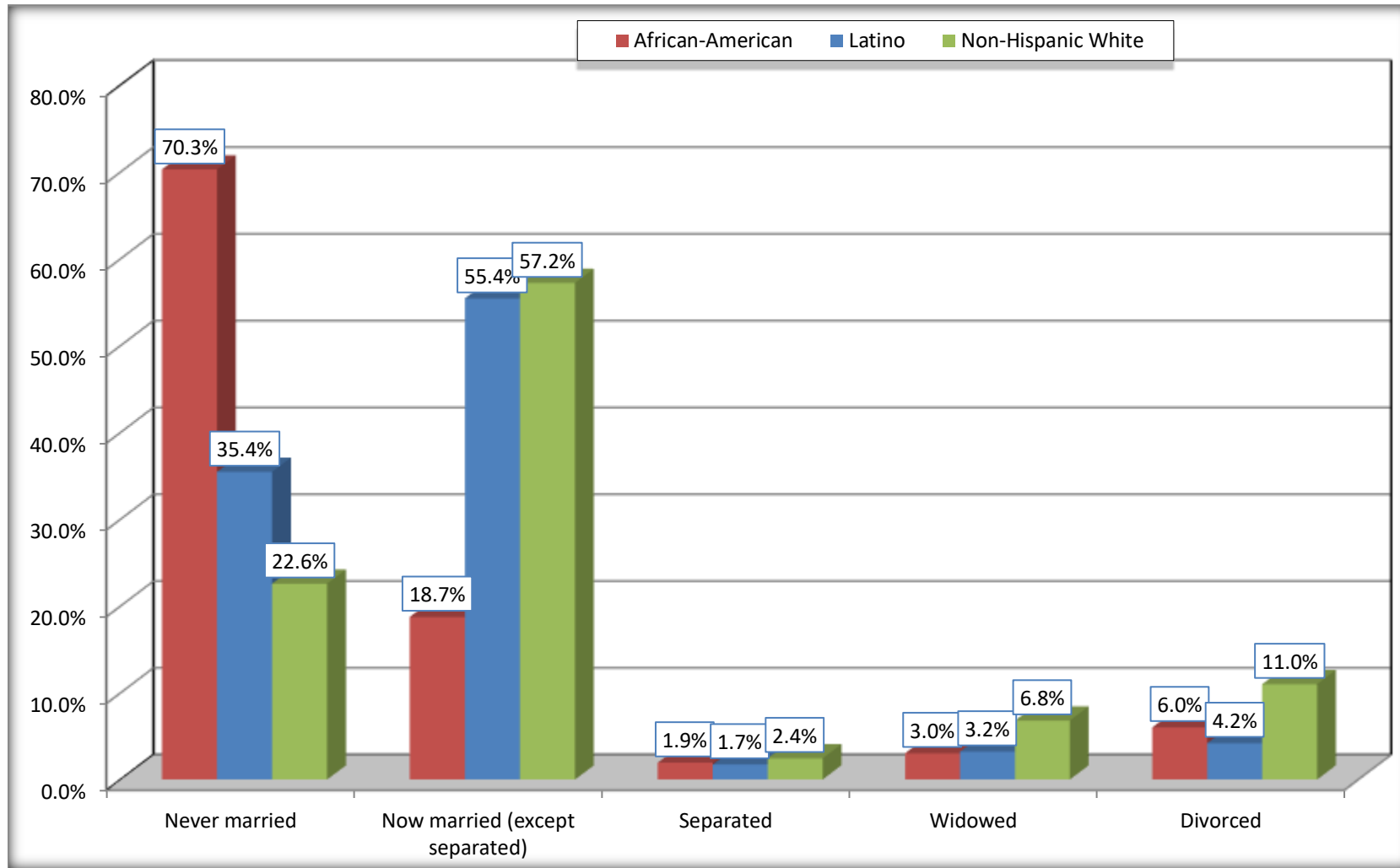
	Waller County, Texas					
	African American	% of AA Total	Latino	% of Latino Total	White, Not Hispanic	% of NHW Total
<b>Total:</b>	<b>10,855</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>9,563</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>17,430</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Never married	7,629	70.3%	3,390	35.4%	3,933	22.6%
Now married (except separated)	2,033	18.7%	5,300	55.4%	9,972	57.2%
Separated	211	1.9%	165	1.7%	427	2.4%
Widowed	329	3.0%	307	3.2%	1,183	6.8%
Divorced	653	6.0%	401	4.2%	1,915	11.0%
<b>Male:</b>	<b>5,216</b>	<b>48.1%</b>	<b>4,980</b>	<b>52.1%</b>	<b>8,513</b>	<b>48.8%</b>
Never married	3,802	35.0%	1,959	20.5%	2,067	11.9%
Now married (except separated)	968	8.9%	2,687	28.1%	5,033	28.9%
Separated	150	1.4%	51	0.5%	218	1.3%
Widowed	37	0.3%	60	0.6%	268	1.5%
Divorced	259	2.4%	223	2.3%	927	5.3%
<b>Female:</b>	<b>5,639</b>	<b>51.9%</b>	<b>4,583</b>	<b>47.9%</b>	<b>8,917</b>	<b>51.2%</b>
Never married	3,827	35.3%	1,431	15.0%	1,866	10.7%
Now married (except separated)	1,065	9.8%	2,613	27.3%	4,939	28.3%
Separated	61	0.6%	114	1.2%	209	1.2%
Widowed	292	2.7%	247	2.6%	915	5.2%
Divorced	394	3.6%	178	1.9%	988	5.7%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 American Community

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see  
<http://www.census.gov/acs/www/UseData/index.htm>

## Marital Status for the Population 15 Years and Over

### Waller County, Texas



Source: B12002. MARITAL STATUS FOR THE POPULATION 15 YEARS AND OVER  
 Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

**C15002. SEX BY EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT FOR THE POPULATION 25 YEARS AND OVER**

Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

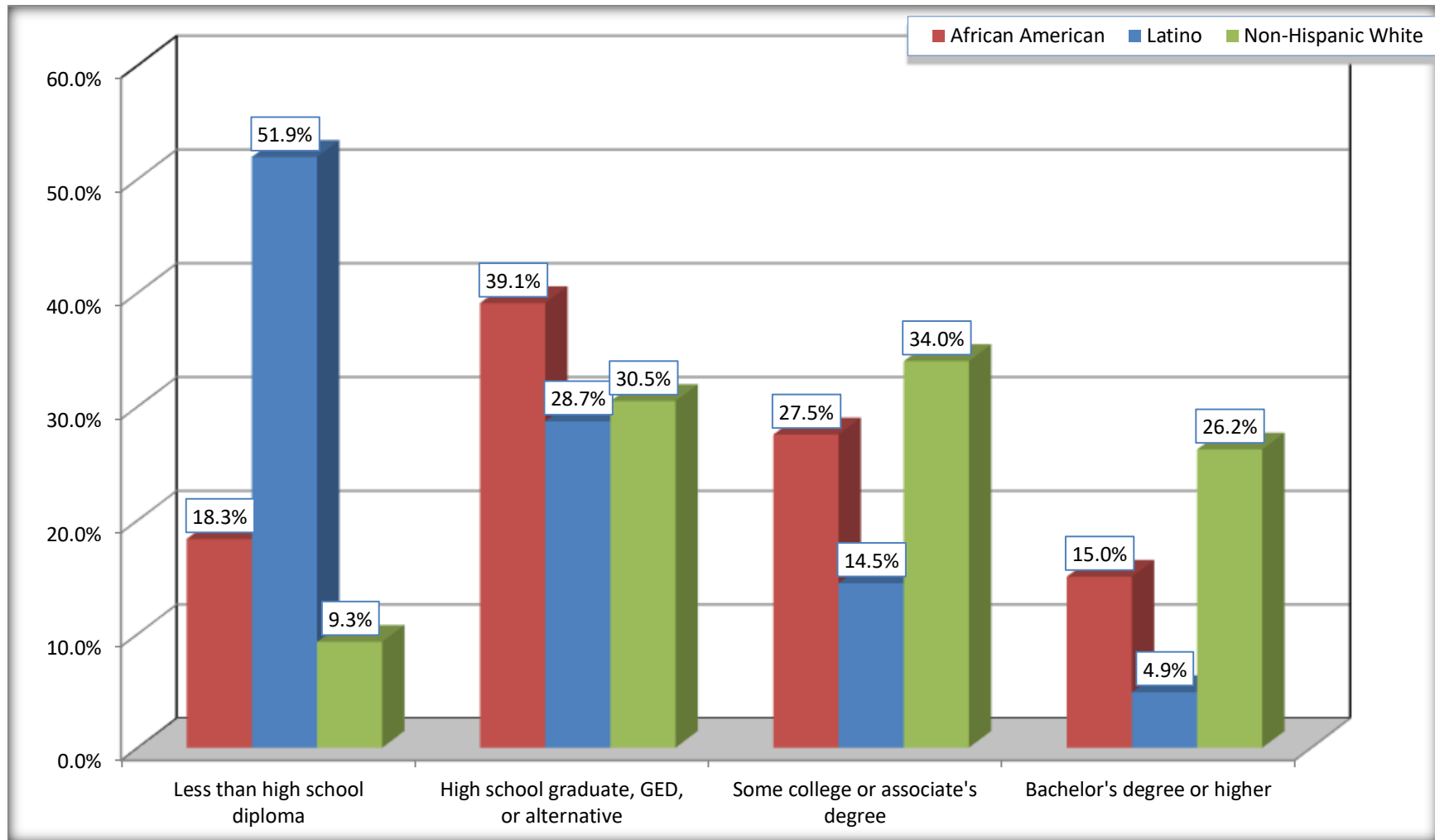
	Waller County, Texas					
	African American	% of AA Total	Latino	% of Latino Total	White, Not Hispanic	% of NHW Total
<b>Total:</b>	<b>4,104</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>6,765</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>14,745</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Less than high school diploma	753	18.3%	3,514	51.9%	1,373	9.3%
High school graduate, GED, or alternative	1,604	39.1%	1,942	28.7%	4,493	30.5%
Some college or associate's degree	1,130	27.5%	979	14.5%	5,012	34.0%
Bachelor's degree or higher	617	15.0%	330	4.9%	3,867	26.2%
Male:	1,937	47.2%	3,544	52.4%	7,217	48.9%
Less than high school diploma	342	8.3%	1,760	26.0%	787	5.3%
High school graduate, GED, or alternative	672	16.4%	905	13.4%	2,176	14.8%
Some college or associate's degree	612	14.9%	659	9.7%	2,331	15.8%
Bachelor's degree or higher	311	7.6%	220	3.3%	1,923	13.0%
Female:	2,167	52.8%	3,221	47.6%	7,528	51.1%
Less than high school diploma	411	10.0%	1,754	25.9%	586	4.0%
High school graduate, GED, or alternative	932	22.7%	1,037	15.3%	2,317	15.7%
Some college or associate's degree	518	12.6%	320	4.7%	2,681	18.2%
Bachelor's degree or higher	306	7.5%	110	1.6%	1,944	13.2%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 American Community Survey

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see <http://www.census.gov/acs/www/UseData/index.htm>

## Educational Attainment for the Population 25 Years and Older

### Waller County, Texas



Source: C15002. SEX BY EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT FOR THE POPULATION 25 YEARS AND OVER  
 Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates



**B16005. NATIVITY BY LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR THE POPULATION 5 YEARS AND OVER**

Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

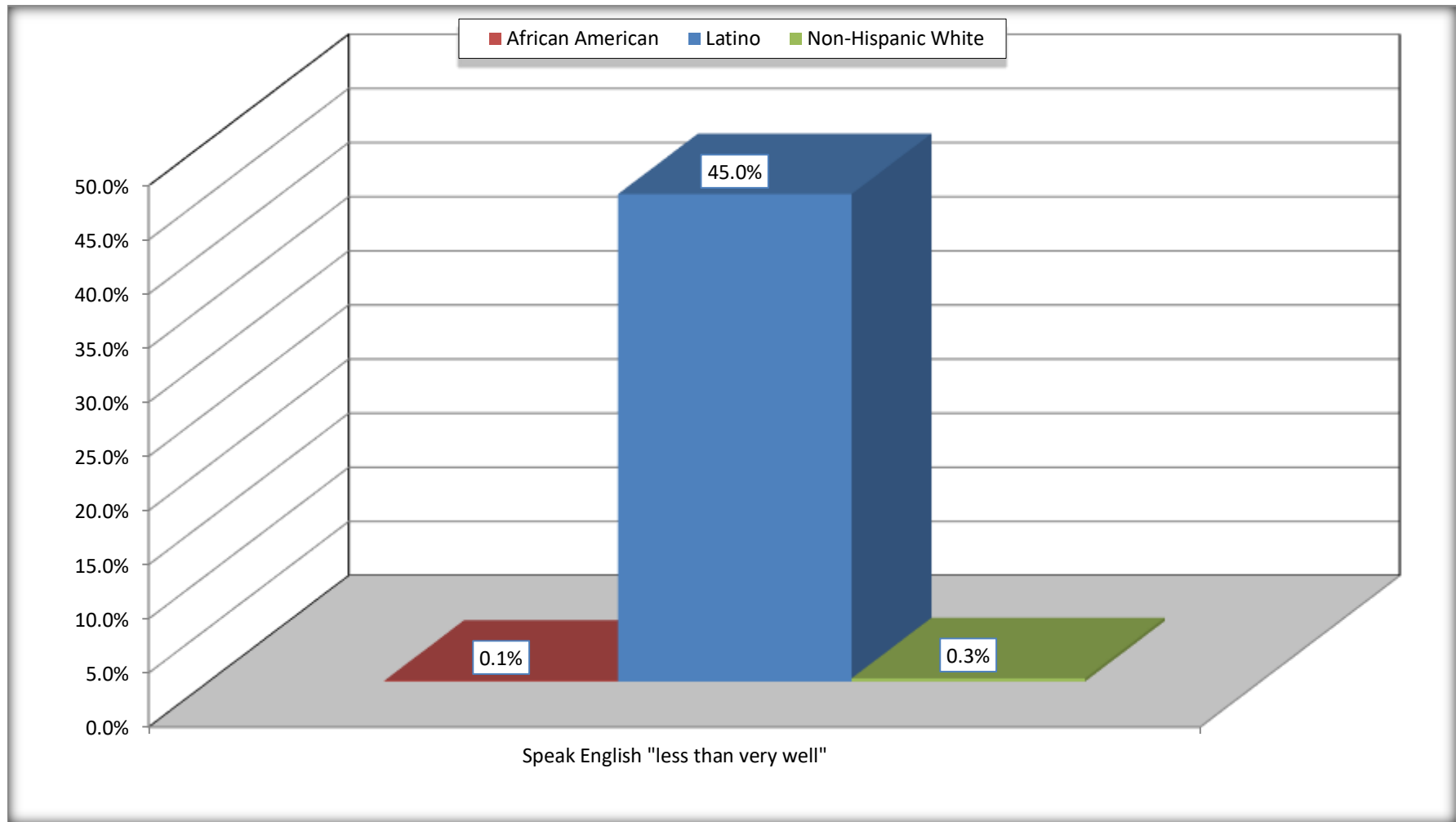
	Waller County, Texas					
	African American	% of AA Total	Latino	% of Latino Total	White, Not Hispanic	% of NHW Total
<b>Total:</b>	<b>11,773</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>12,690</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>19,797</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Speak only English	11,565	98.2%	2,024	15.9%	19,221	97.1%
Speak another language	208	1.8%	10,666	84.1%	576	2.9%
Speak English "very well"	199	1.7%	4,953	39.0%	521	2.6%
Speak English "less than very well"	9	0.1%	5,713	45.0%	55	0.3%
Native:	11,505	97.7%	6,353	50.1%	19,521	98.6%
Speak only English	11,372	96.6%	1,725	13.6%	19,047	96.2%
Speak another language	133	1.1%	4,628	36.5%	474	2.4%
Speak English "very well"	126	1.1%	3,314	26.1%	439	2.2%
Speak English "less than very well"	7	0.1%	1,314	10.4%	35	0.2%
Foreign born:	268	2.3%	6,337	49.9%	276	1.4%
Speak only English	193	1.6%	299	2.4%	174	0.9%
Speak another language	75	0.6%	6,038	47.6%	102	0.5%
Speak English "very well"	73	0.6%	1,639	12.9%	82	0.4%
Speak English "less than very well"	2	0.0%	4,399	34.7%	20	0.1%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 American Community Survey

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see  
<http://www.census.gov/acs/www/UseData/index.htm>

## Speak English "Less than Very Well" (Population 5 Years and Over)

### Waller County, Texas



Source: B16005. NATIVITY BY LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR THE POPULATION 5 YEARS AND OVER

Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

**B17010. POVERTY STATUS IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS OF FAMILIES BY FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS**

Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

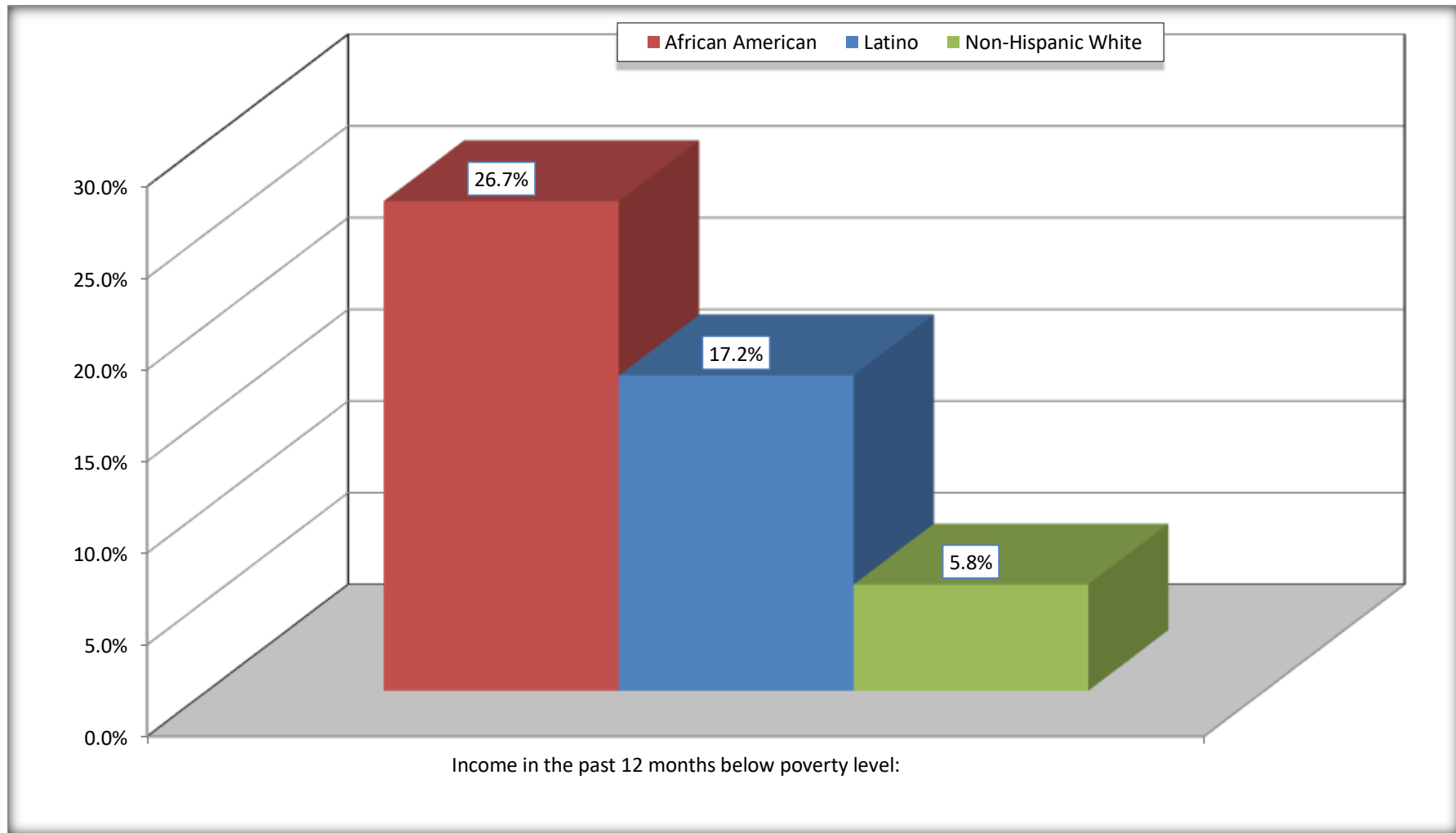
	Waller County, Texas					
	African American	% of AA Total	Latino	% of Latino Total	White, Not Hispanic	% of NHW Total
<b>Total:</b>	<b>1,761</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>2,901</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>5,898</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Income in the past 12 months below poverty level:	470	26.7%	499	17.2%	341	5.8%
Married-couple family:	209	11.9%	293	10.1%	177	3.0%
With related children under 18 years	181	10.3%	255	8.8%	46	0.8%
Other family:	261	14.8%	206	7.1%	164	2.8%
Male householder, no wife present	22	1.2%	0	0.0%	34	0.6%
With related children under 18 years	22	1.2%	0	0.0%	34	0.6%
Female householder, no husband present	239	13.6%	206	7.1%	130	2.2%
With related children under 18 years	192	10.9%	206	7.1%	130	2.2%
level:	1,291	73.3%	2,402	82.8%	5,557	94.2%
Married-couple family:	648	36.8%	1,860	64.1%	4,587	77.8%
With related children under 18 years	234	13.3%	1,181	40.7%	1,489	25.2%
Other family:	643	36.5%	542	18.7%	970	16.4%
Male householder, no wife present	187	10.6%	321	11.1%	375	6.4%
With related children under 18 years	5	0.3%	92	3.2%	219	3.7%
Female householder, no husband present	456	25.9%	221	7.6%	595	10.1%
With related children under 18 years	177	10.1%	165	5.7%	394	6.7%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 American Community Survey

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see <http://www.census.gov/acs/www/UseData/index.htm>

## Family Households Below Poverty in the Past 12 Months

### Waller County, Texas

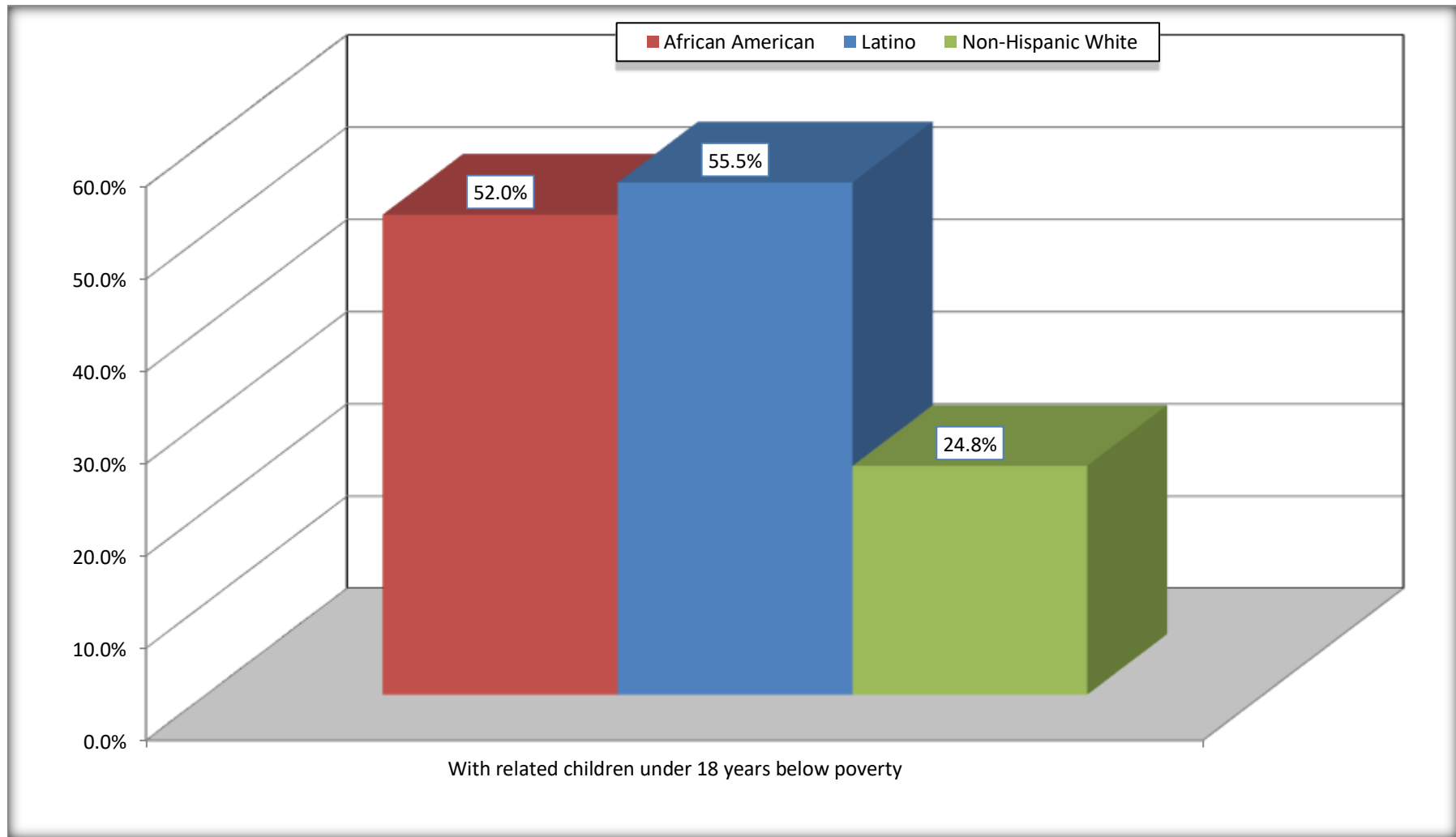


Source: B17010. POVERTY STATUS IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS OF FAMILIES BY FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS

Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

## Female-headed Households with Related Children Below Poverty in the Past 12 Months

### Waller County, Texas



Source: B17010. POVERTY STATUS IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS OF FAMILIES BY FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS  
Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

**B17020 POVERTY STATUS IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS BY AGE - Universe: POPULATION FOR WHOM****POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED**

Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

	Waller County, Texas					
	African American	% of AA By Age	Latino	% of Latino Total	White, Not Hispanic	% of NHW By Age
<b>Total:</b>	<b>8,948</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>13,635</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>20,147</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Income in the past 12 months below poverty level:	3,196	35.7%	3,009	22.1%	1,463	7.3%
<b>Under 18 years</b>	809	50.5%	1,535	28.3%	371	9.3%
<b>18 to 59 years</b>	2,164	36.5%	1,416	19.7%	884	8.1%
<b>60 years and over</b>	223	15.8%	58	5.7%	208	4.0%
Income in the past 12 months at or above poverty	5,752	64.3%	10,626	77.9%	18,684	92.7%
<b>Under 18 years</b>	793	49.5%	3,886	71.7%	3,623	90.7%
<b>18 to 59 years</b>	3,767	63.5%	5,782	80.3%	10,056	91.9%
<b>60 years and over</b>	1,192	84.2%	958	94.3%	5,005	96.0%

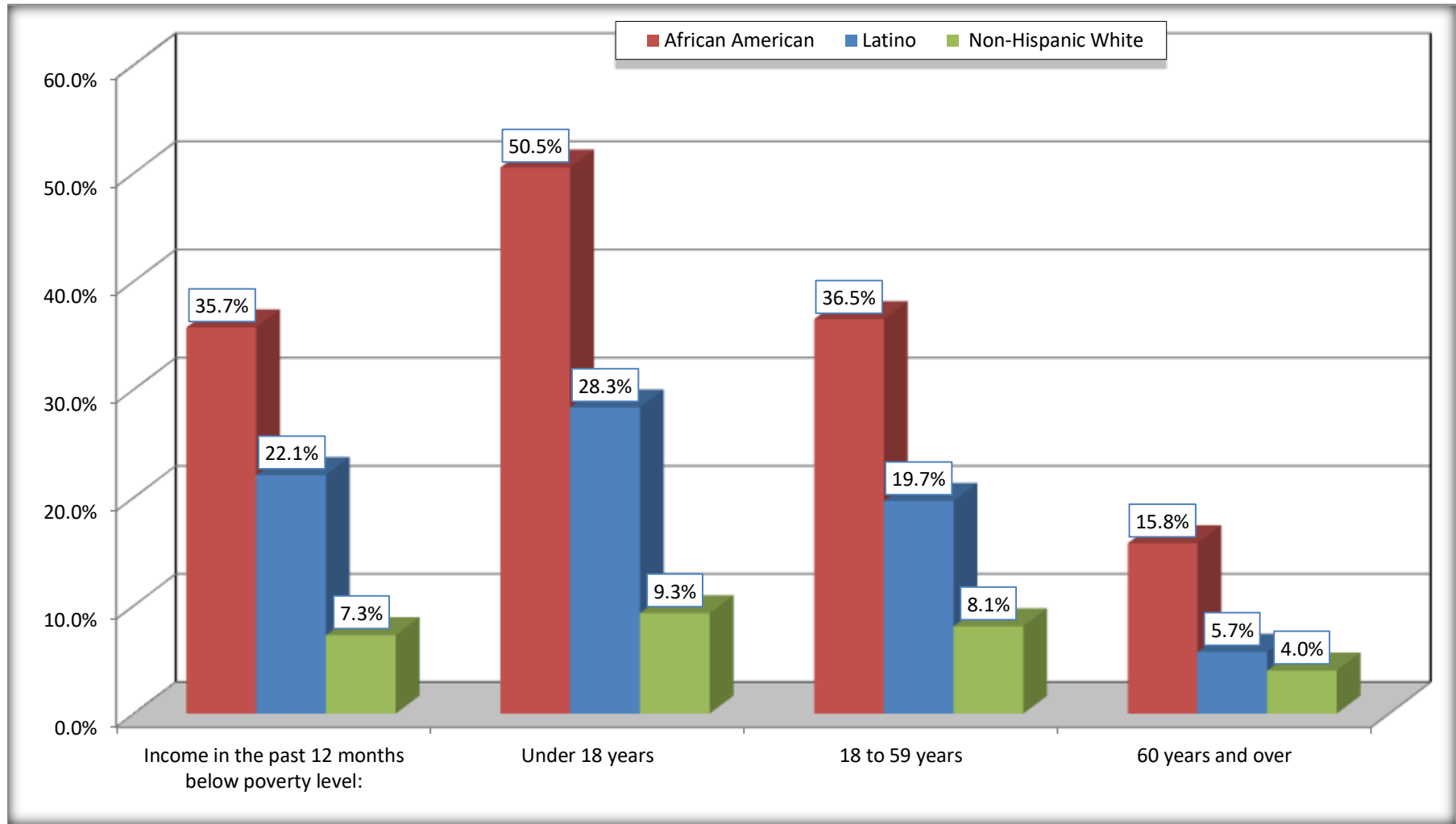
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 American Community Survey

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see

<http://www.census.gov/acs/www/UseData/index.htm>

## Population Below Poverty in the Past 12 Months

### Waller County, Texas



Source: B17020 POVERTY STATUS IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS BY AGE - Universe: POPULATION FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED  
 Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

**B19001. HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2017 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)**

Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

	Waller County, Texas					
	African American	% of AA Total	Latino	% of Latino Total	White, Not Hispanic	% of NHW Total
<b>Total:</b>	<b>3,190</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>3,282</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>7,924</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Less than \$ 10,000	416	13.0%	159	4.8%	242	3.1%
\$ 10,000 to \$ 14,999	165	5.2%	204	6.2%	397	5.0%
<b>\$ 15,000 to \$ 24,999</b>	795	24.9%	263	8.0%	591	7.5%
<b>\$ 25,000 to \$ 34,999</b>	289	9.1%	610	18.6%	585	7.4%
<b>\$ 35,000 to \$ 49,999</b>	472	14.8%	728	22.2%	915	11.5%
<b>\$ 50,000 to \$ 74,999</b>	606	19.0%	580	17.7%	1,290	16.3%
\$ 75,000 to \$ 99,999	234	7.3%	350	10.7%	1,170	14.8%
<b>\$ 100,000 to \$ 149,999</b>	160	5.0%	263	8.0%	1,477	18.6%
\$ 150,000 to \$ 199,999	31	1.0%	43	1.3%	540	6.8%
\$ 200,000 or more	22	0.7%	82	2.5%	717	9.0%

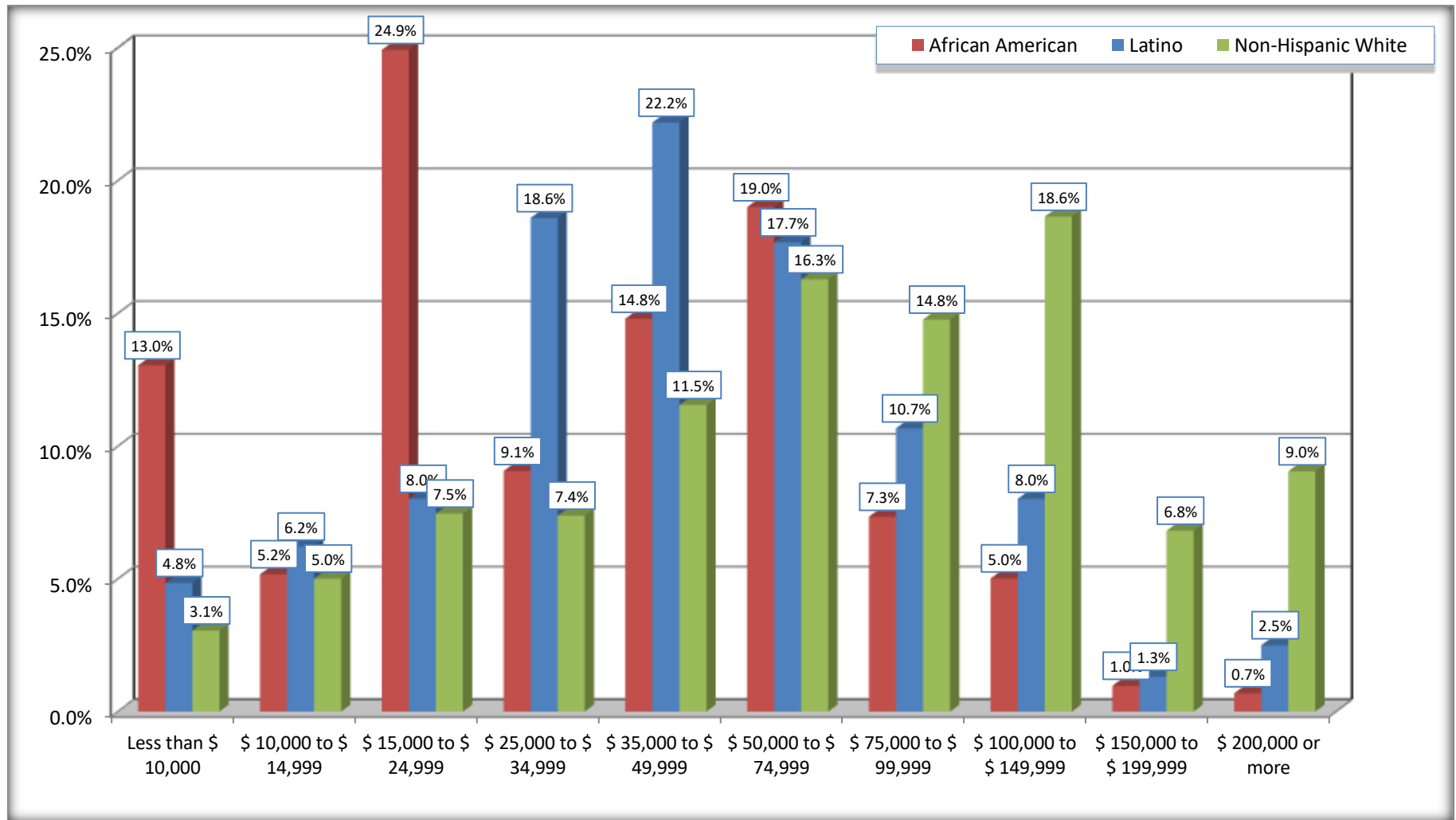
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 American Community Survey

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see  
<http://www.census.gov/acs/www/UseData/index.htm>



## Household Income in the Past 12 Months

### Waller County, Texas



Source: B19001. HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2017 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)  
 Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

**B19013. MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2017  
INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)**

Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

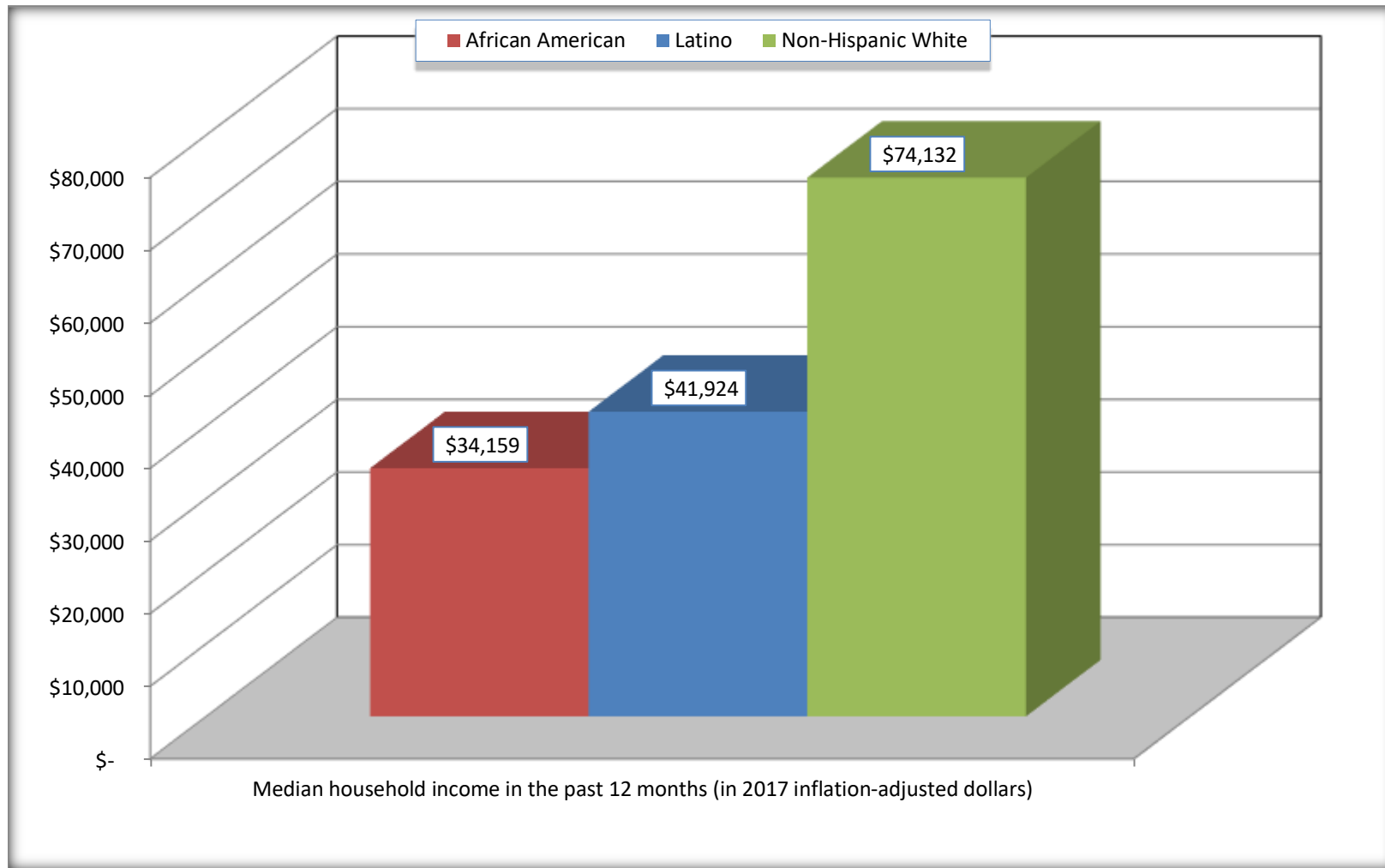
	Waller County, Texas		
	African American	Latino	White, Not Hispanic
Median household income in the past 12 months (in 201	\$ 34,159	\$ 41,924	\$ 74,132

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 American Community Survey

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see <http://www.census.gov/acs/www/UseData/index.htm>

## Median Household Income in the Past 12 Months

### Waller County, Texas



Source: B19013. MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2017 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)  
Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

**B19101. FAMILY INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2017 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)**

Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

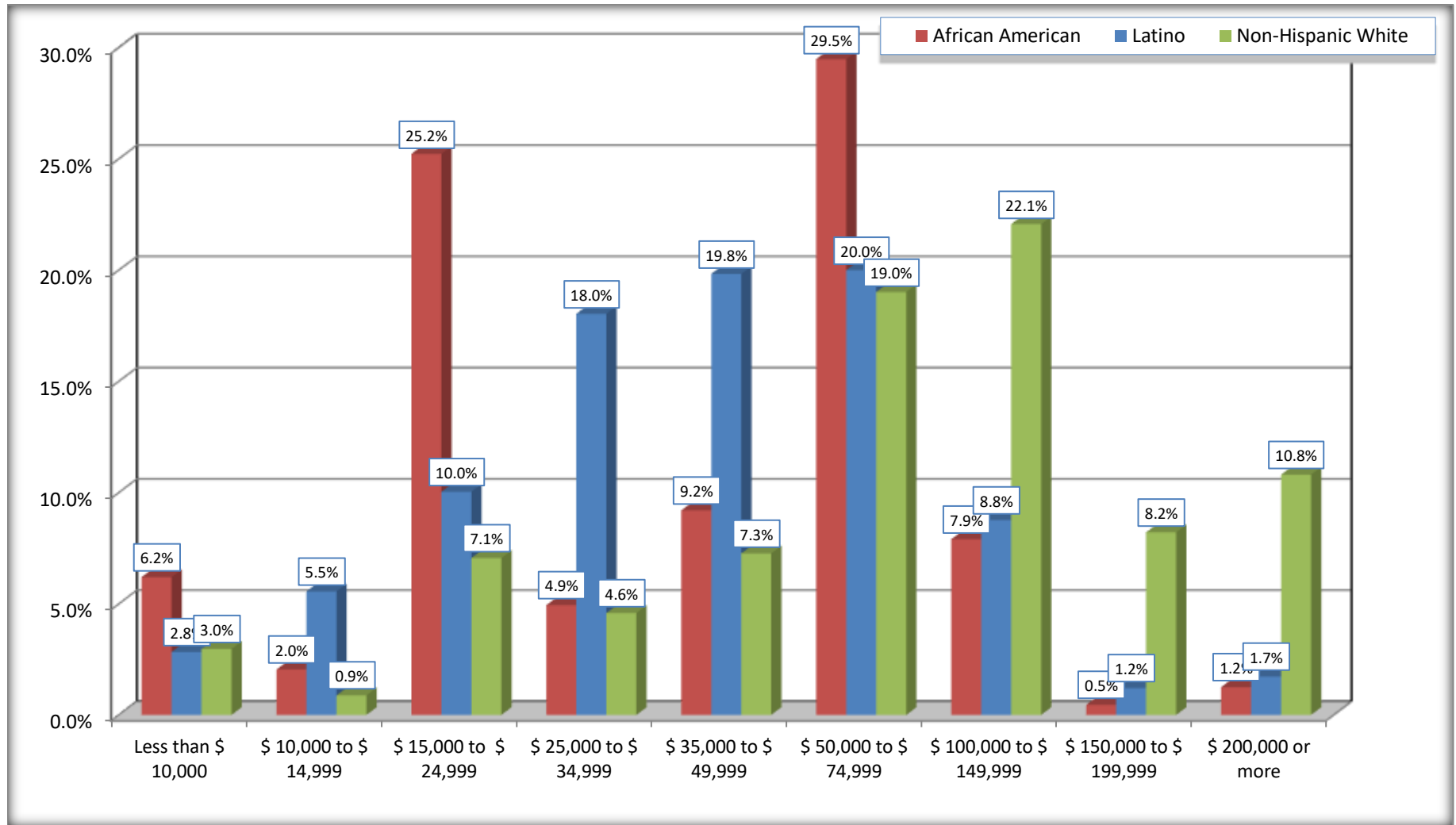
	Waller County, Texas					
	African American	% of AA Total	Latino	% of Latino Total	White, Not Hispanic	% of NHW Total
<b>Total:</b>	<b>1,761</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>2,901</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>5,898</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Less than \$ 10,000	109	6.2%	82	2.8%	175	3.0%
\$ 10,000 to \$ 14,999	36	2.0%	161	5.5%	52	0.9%
<b>\$ 15,000 to \$ 24,999</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>25.2%</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>10.0%</b>	<b>416</b>	<b>7.1%</b>
<b>\$ 25,000 to \$ 34,999</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>4.9%</b>	<b>523</b>	<b>18.0%</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>4.6%</b>
<b>\$ 35,000 to \$ 49,999</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>9.2%</b>	<b>575</b>	<b>19.8%</b>	<b>428</b>	<b>7.3%</b>
<b>\$ 50,000 to \$ 74,999</b>	<b>519</b>	<b>29.5%</b>	<b>580</b>	<b>20.0%</b>	<b>1,121</b>	<b>19.0%</b>
<b>\$ 100,000 to \$ 149,999</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>7.9%</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>8.8%</b>	<b>1,301</b>	<b>22.1%</b>
\$ 150,000 to \$ 199,999	8	0.5%	35	1.2%	484	8.2%
\$ 200,000 or more	22	1.2%	50	1.7%	637	10.8%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 American Community Survey

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see  
<http://www.census.gov/acs/www/UseData/index.htm>

## Family Income in the Past 12 Months

### Waller County, Texas



Source: B19101. FAMILY INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2017 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)

Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

**B19113. MEDIAN FAMILY INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2017 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)**

Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

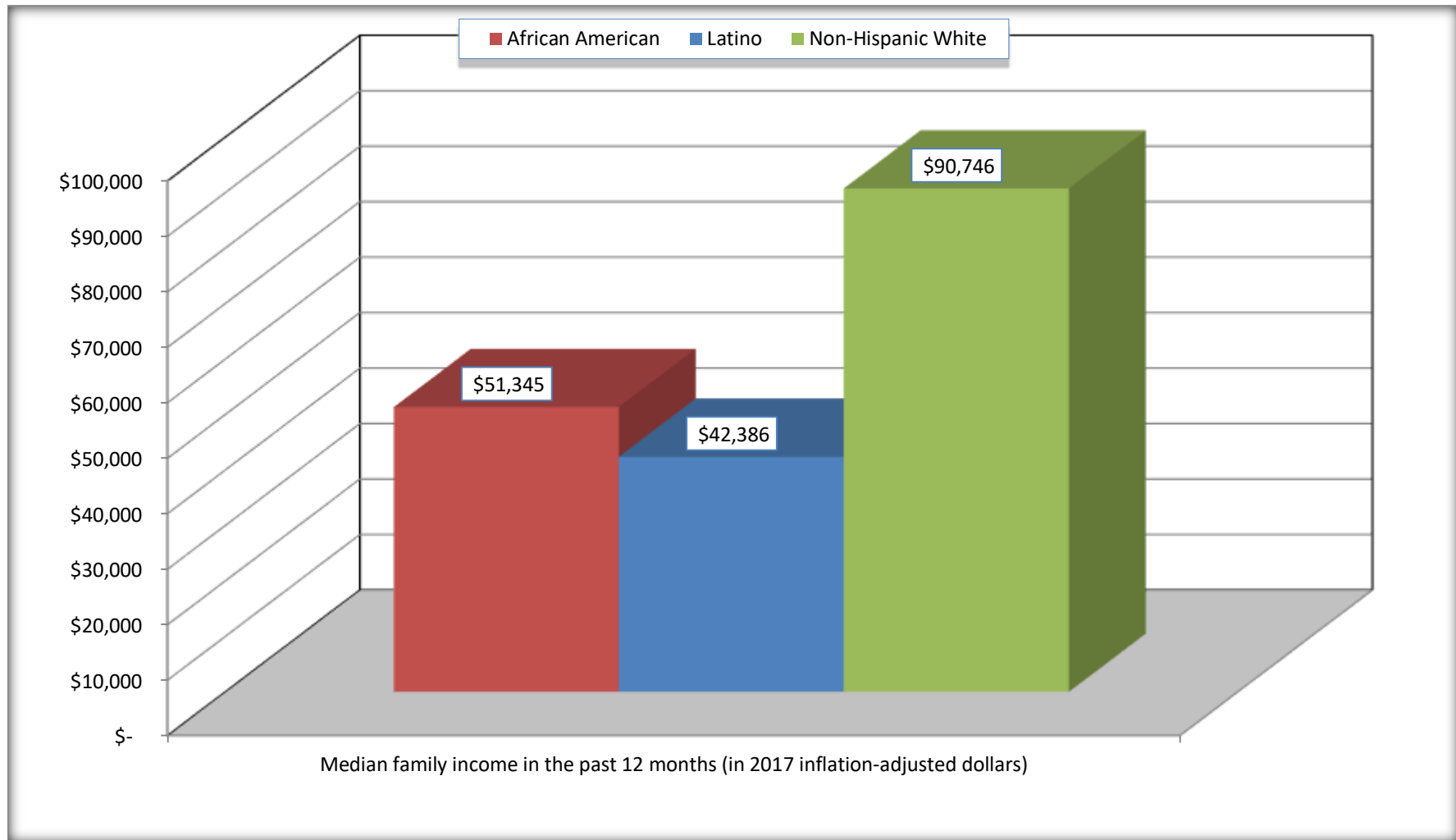
	Waller County, Texas		
	African American	Latino	White, Not Hispanic
Median family income in the past 12 months (in 2017 inflation-adjusted dollars)	\$ 51,345	\$ 42,386	\$ 90,746

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 American Community Survey

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see <http://www.census.gov/acs/www/UseData/index.htm>

## Median Family Income in the Past 12 Months

### Waller County, Texas



Source: B19113. MEDIAN FAMILY INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2017 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)  
Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

**B19202. MEDIAN NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2017 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)**

Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

	Waller County, Texas		
	African American	Latino	White, Not Hispanic
Median nonfamily household income in the past 12 months (in 2017 inflation-adjusted dollars)	\$ 19,987	\$ 28,750	\$ 38,297

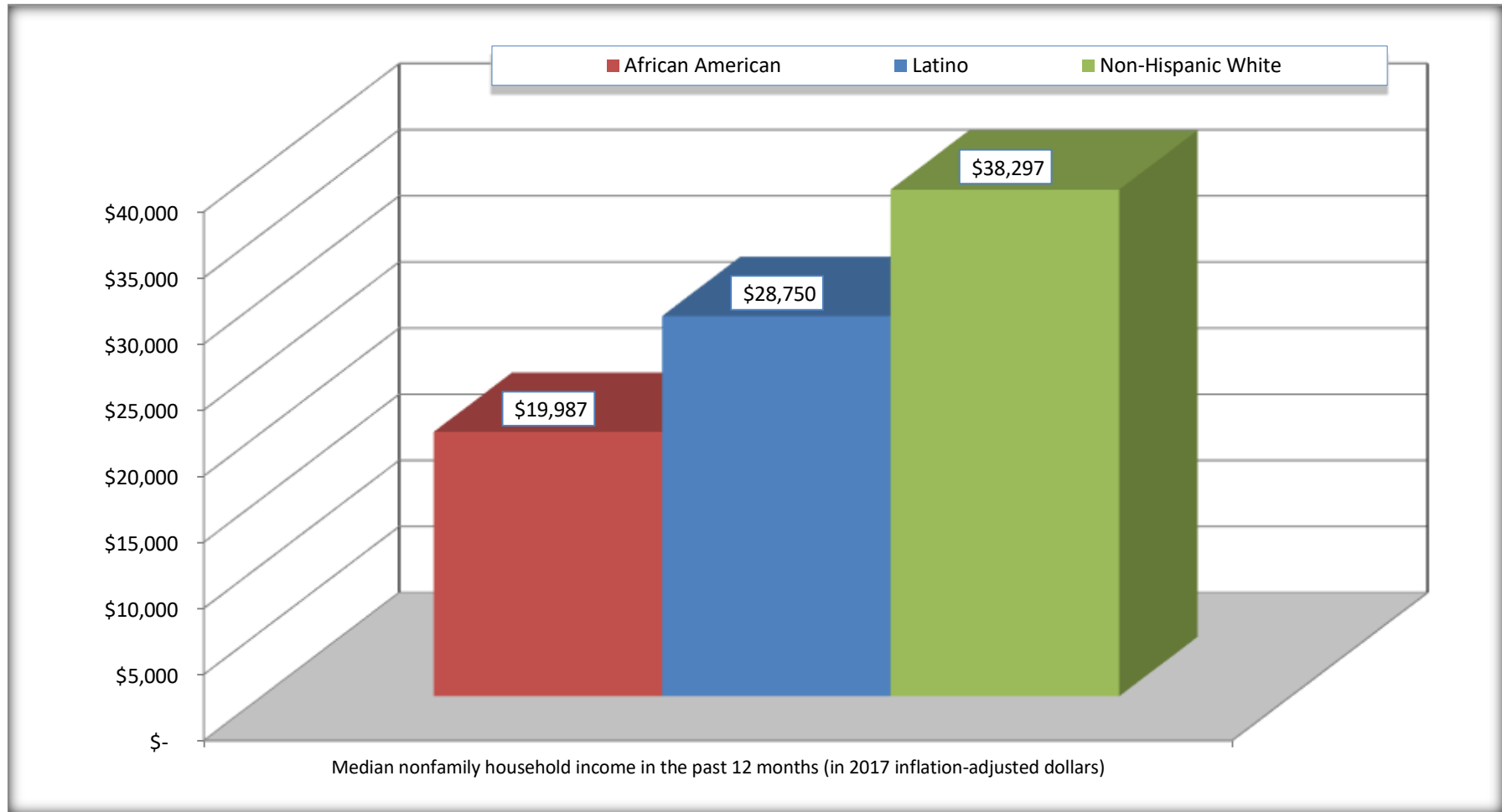
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 American Community Survey

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see <http://www.census.gov/acs/www/UseData/index.htm>



## Median Non-Family Income in the Past 12 Months

### Waller County, Texas



Source: B19202. MEDIAN NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2017 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)  
Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

**B19301. PER CAPITA INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2017 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)**

Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

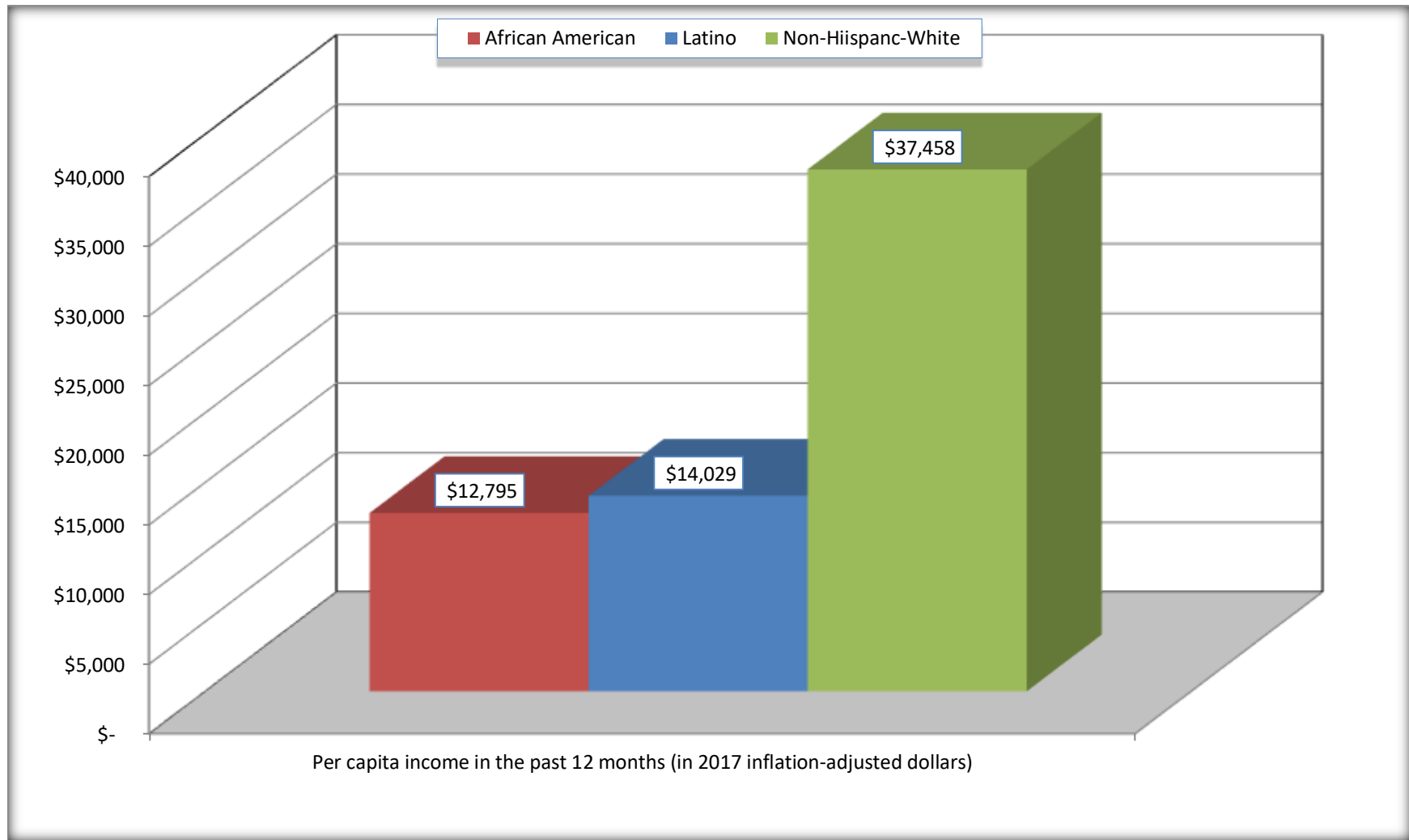
	Waller County, Texas		
	African American	Latino	White, Not Hispanic
Per capita income in the past 12 months (in 2017 inflation-adjusted dollars)	\$ 12,795	\$ 14,029	\$ 37,458

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 American Community Survey

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see <http://www.census.gov/acs/www/UseData/index.htm>

## Per capita Income in the Past 12 Months

### Waller County, Texas



Source: B19301. PER CAPITA INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2017 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)  
Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

**B20017. MEDIAN EARNINGS IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2017 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS) BY SEX BY WORK EXPERIENCE IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS FOR THE POPULATION 16 YEARS AND OVER WITH EARNINGS IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS**

Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

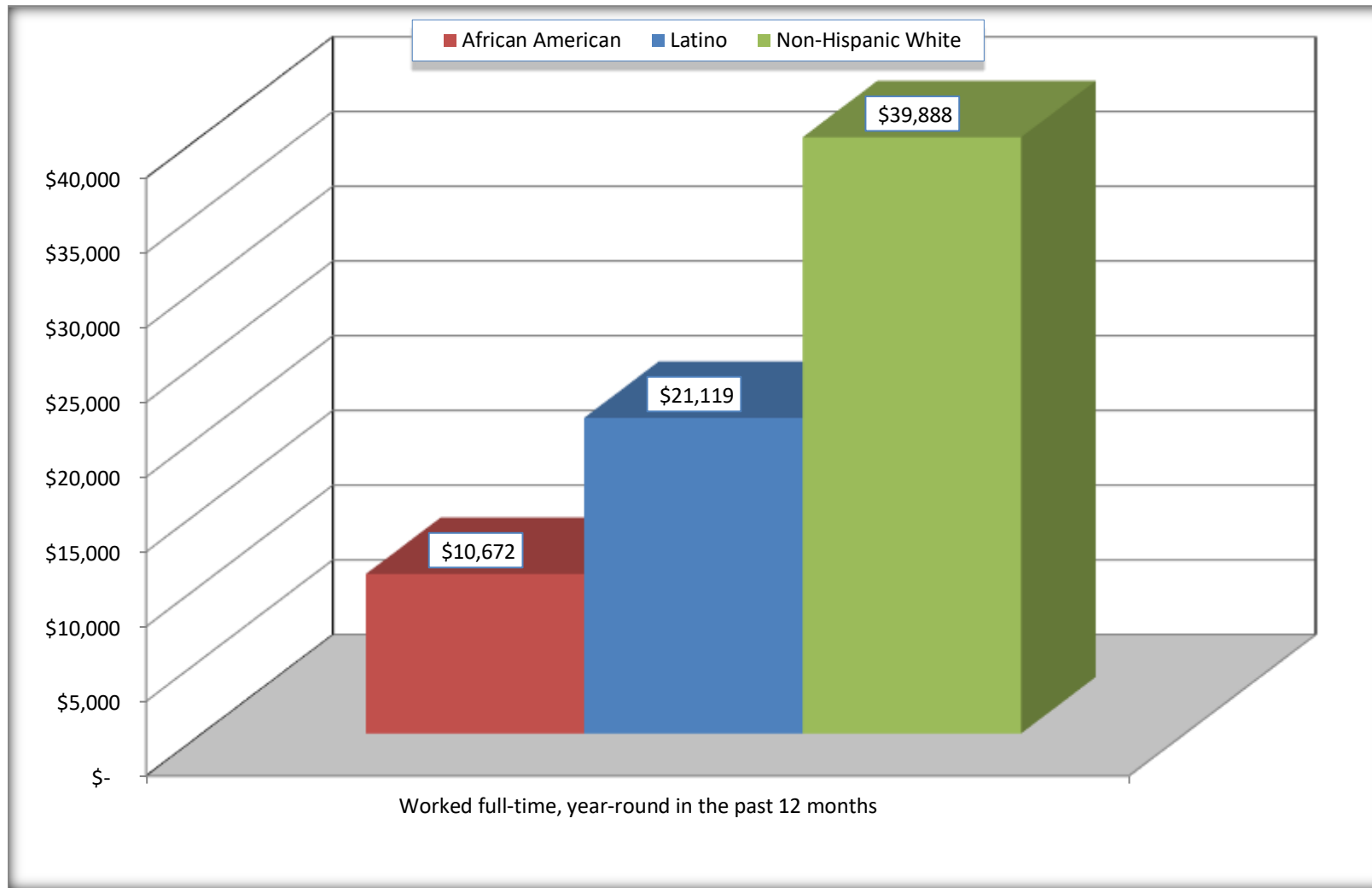
	Waller County, Texas		
	African American	Latino	White, Not Hispanic
inflation-adjusted dollars) --			
Total:	\$ 10,672	\$ 21,119	\$ 39,888
Male --			
Total	\$ 12,444	\$ 28,197	\$ 53,110
Worked full-time, year-round in the past 12 months	\$ 31,966	\$ 34,296	\$ 66,412
Other	\$ 4,997	\$ 9,339	\$ 17,920
Female --			
Total	\$ 7,601	\$ 12,967	\$ 31,648
Worked full-time, year-round in the past 12 months	\$ 24,908	\$ 19,119	\$ 41,178
Other	\$ 4,678	\$ 6,736	\$ 11,327

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 American Community Survey

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see <http://www.census.gov/acs/www/UseData/index.htm>

## Median earnings in the Past 12 Months (16 Years and Over with Earnings)

### Waller County, Texas



Source: B20017. MEDIAN EARNINGS IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2017 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS) BY SEX BY WORK EXPERIENCE IN THE PAST  
Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

**B20005. SEX BY WORK EXPERIENCE IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS BY EARNINGS IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2017 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS) FOR THE POPULATION 16 YEARS AND OVER**

Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

	Waller County, Texas					
	African American	% of AA Total	Latino	% of Latino Total	White, Not Hispanic	% of NHW Total
<b>Total:</b>	<b>10,840</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>9,348</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>17,241</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Worked full-time, year-round in the past 12 months:	2,653	24.5%	4,323	46.2%	7,786	45.2%
No earnings	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	35	0.2%
With earnings:	2,653	24.5%	4,323	46.2%	7,751	45.0%
\$ 1 to \$ 9,999 or less	142	1.3%	268	2.9%	81	0.5%
\$ 10,000 to \$ 19,999	452	4.2%	910	9.7%	606	3.5%
\$ 20,000 to \$ 29,999	605	5.6%	951	10.2%	882	5.1%
\$ 30,000 to \$ 49,999	1,095	10.1%	1,322	14.1%	1,748	10.1%
\$ 50,000 to \$ 74,999	308	2.8%	490	5.2%	2,152	12.5%
\$ 75,000 or more	51	0.5%	382	4.1%	2,282	13.2%
Other:	8,187	75.5%	5,025	53.8%	9,455	54.8%
No earnings	3,776	34.8%	2,723	29.1%	5,846	33.9%
With earnings: less than full time, year-round	4,411	40.7%	2,302	24.6%	3,609	20.9%
<b>Male:</b>	<b>5,216</b>	<b>48.1%</b>	<b>4,835</b>	<b>51.7%</b>	<b>8,413</b>	<b>48.8%</b>
Worked full-time, year-round in the past 12 months:	1,528	14.1%	2,987	32.0%	4,556	26.4%
No earnings	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	35	0.2%
With earnings:	1,528	14.1%	2,987	32.0%	4,521	26.2%
\$ 1 to \$ 9,999 or less	59	0.5%	67	0.7%	21	0.1%
\$ 10,000 to \$ 19,999	236	2.2%	394	4.2%	174	1.0%
\$ 20,000 to \$ 29,999	193	1.8%	669	7.2%	406	2.4%
\$ 30,000 to \$ 49,999	805	7.4%	1,081	11.6%	835	4.8%
\$ 50,000 to \$ 74,999	184	1.7%	459	4.9%	1,100	6.4%
\$ 75,000 or more	51	0.5%	317	3.4%	1,985	11.5%

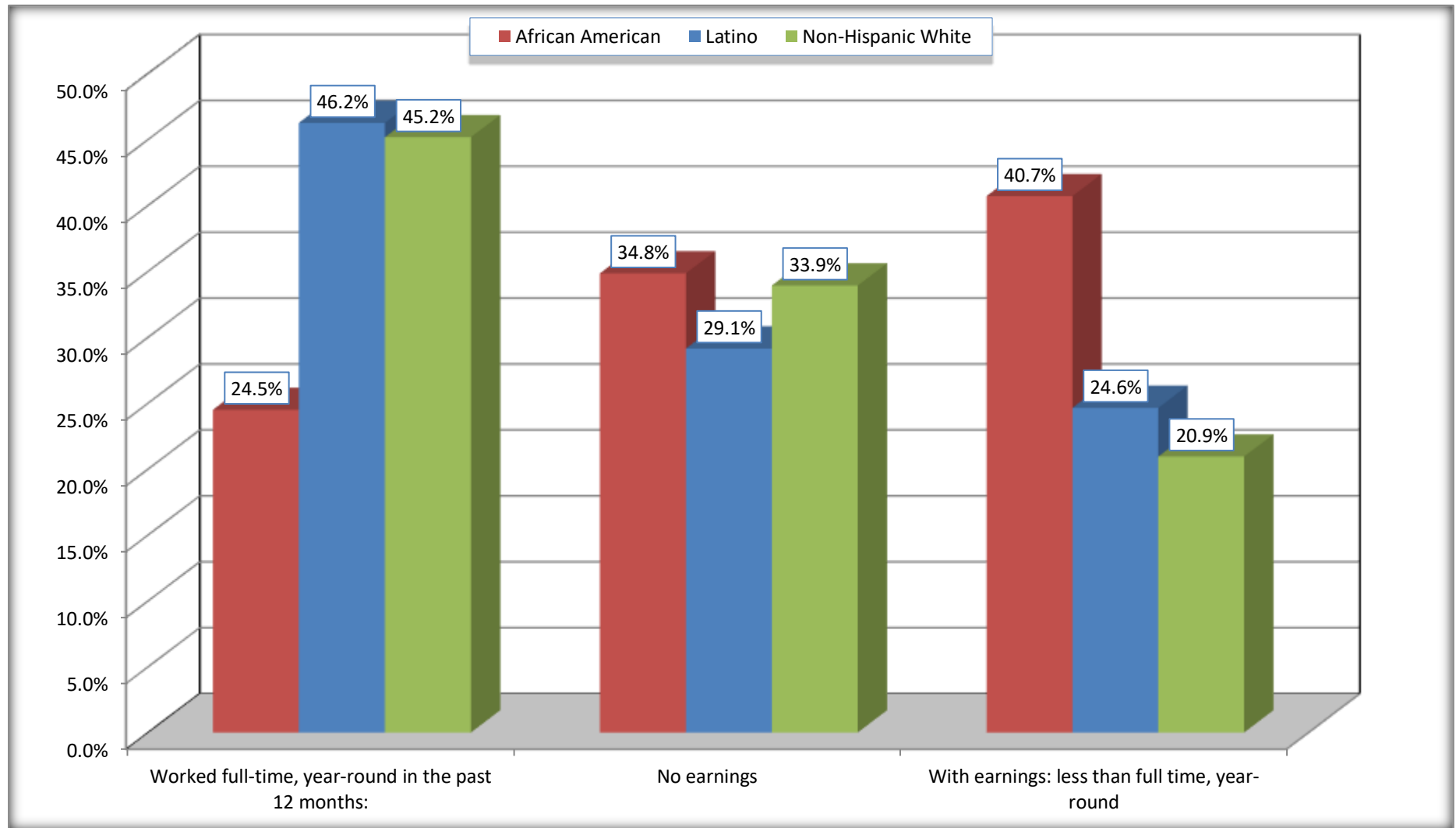
	Waller County, Texas					
	African American	% of AA Total	Latino	% of Latino Total	White, Not Hispanic	% of NHW Total
Other:	3,688	34.0%	1,848	19.8%	3,857	22.4%
No earnings	1,525	14.1%	674	7.2%	2,247	13.0%
With earnings:	2,163	20.0%	1,174	12.6%	1,610	9.3%
Female:	5,624	51.9%	4,513	48.3%	8,828	51.2%
Worked full-time, year-round in the past 12 months:	1,125	10.4%	1,336	14.3%	3,230	18.7%
No earnings	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
With earnings:	1,125	10.4%	1,336	14.3%	3,230	18.7%
\$ 1 to \$ 9,999 or loss	83	0.8%	201	2.2%	60	0.3%
\$ 10,000 to \$ 19,999	216	2.0%	516	5.5%	432	2.5%
\$ 20,000 to \$ 29,999	412	3.8%	282	3.0%	476	2.8%
\$ 30,000 to \$ 49,999	290	2.7%	241	2.6%	913	5.3%
\$ 50,000 to \$ 74,999	124	1.1%	31	0.3%	1,052	6.1%
\$ 75,000 or more	0	0.0%	65	0.7%	297	1.7%
Other:	4,499	41.5%	3,177	34.0%	5,598	32.5%
No earnings	2,251	20.8%	2,049	21.9%	3,599	20.9%
With earnings:	2,248	20.7%	1,128	12.1%	1,999	11.6%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 American Community Survey

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Survey <http://www.census.gov/acs/www/UseData/index.htm>

## Employment and Earnings in the Past 12 Months (16 Years and Over)

### Waller County, Texas



Source: B20005. SEX BY WORK EXPERIENCE IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS BY EARNINGS IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2017 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS) FOR THE POPULATION 16 YEARS AND OVER  
 Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates



**C21001. SEX BY AGE BY VETERAN STATUS FOR THE CIVILIAN POPULATION 18 YEARS****AND OVER**

Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

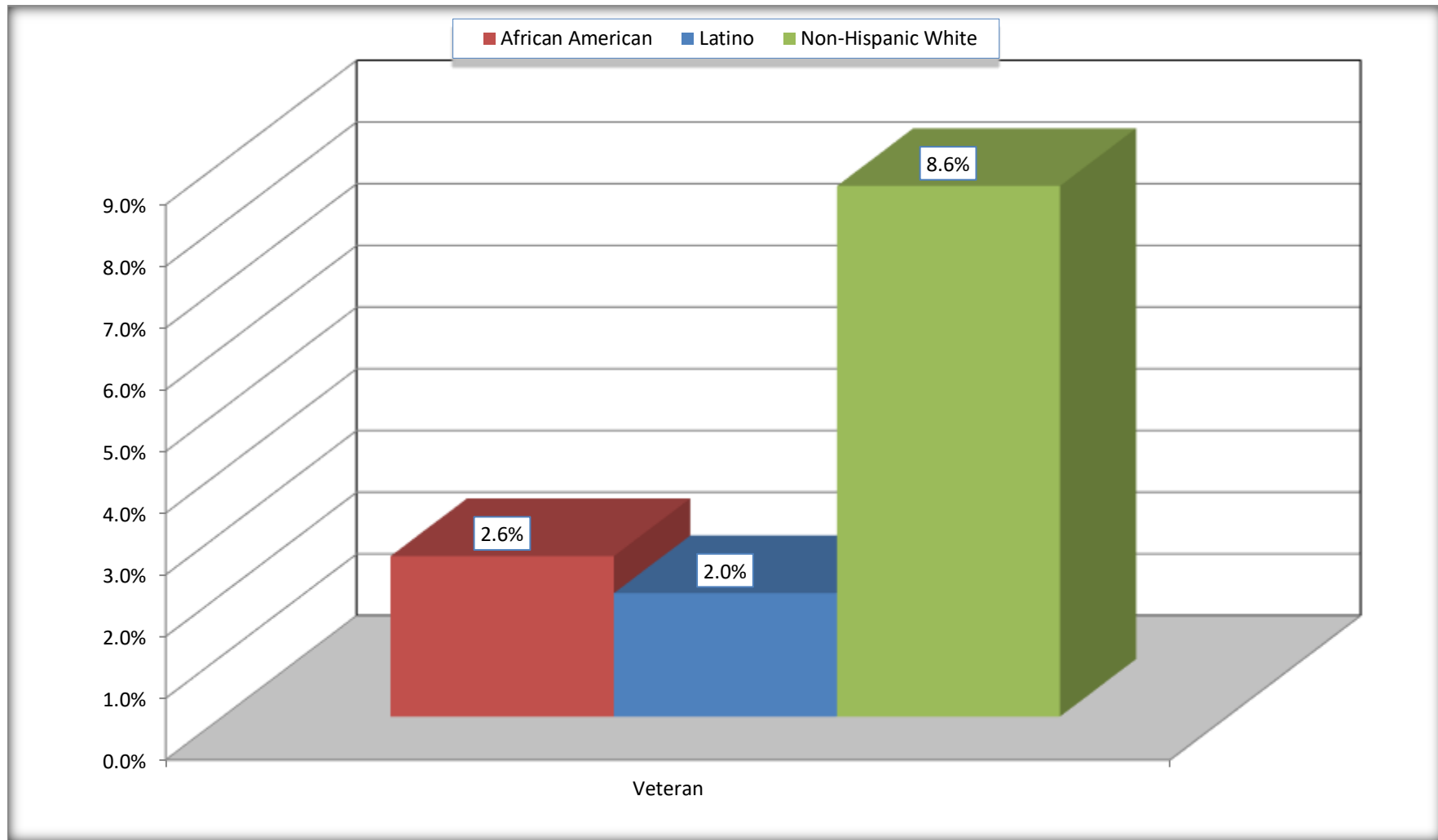
	Waller County, Texas					
	African American	% of AA Total	Latino	% of Latino Total	White, Not Hispanic	% of NHW Total
<b>Total:</b>	<b>10,609</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>8,736</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>16,709</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Veteran	279	2.6%	173	2.0%	1,430	8.6%
Nonveteran	10,330	97.4%	8,563	98.0%	15,279	91.4%
Male:	5,037	47.5%	4,549	52.1%	8,158	48.8%
18 to 64 years:	4,637	43.7%	4,218	48.3%	6,321	37.8%
Veteran	137	1.3%	104	1.2%	563	3.4%
Nonveteran	4,500	42.4%	4,114	47.1%	5,758	34.5%
65 years and over:	400	3.8%	331	3.8%	1,837	11.0%
Veteran	89	0.8%	59	0.7%	731	4.4%
Nonveteran	311	2.9%	272	3.1%	1,106	6.6%
Female:	5,572	52.5%	4,187	47.9%	8,551	51.2%
18 to 64 years:	5,016	47.3%	3,870	44.3%	6,530	39.1%
Veteran	50	0.5%	10	0.1%	91	0.5%
Nonveteran	4,966	46.8%	3,860	44.2%	6,439	38.5%
65 years and over:	556	5.2%	317	3.6%	2,021	12.1%
Veteran	3	0.0%	0	0.0%	45	0.3%
Nonveteran	553	5.2%	317	3.6%	1,976	11.8%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 American Community Survey

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see <http://www.census.gov/acs/www/UseData/index.htm>

## Veterans in the Civilian Population 18 Years and Over

### Waller County, Texas



Source: C21001. SEX BY AGE BY VETERAN STATUS FOR THE CIVILIAN POPULATION 18 YEARS AND OVER  
Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

**B22005. RECEIPT OF FOOD STAMPS/SNAP IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS BY RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER**

Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

	Waller County, Texas					
	African American	% of AA Total	Latino	% of Latino Total	White, Not Hispanic	% of NHW Total
<b>Total:</b>	<b>3,190</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>3,282</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>7,924</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
HH received Food Stamps/SNAP in the past 12 months	1,135	35.6%	646	19.7%	666	8.4%
HH did not receive Food Stamps/SNAP in the past 12 months	2,055	64.4%	2,636	80.3%	7,258	91.6%

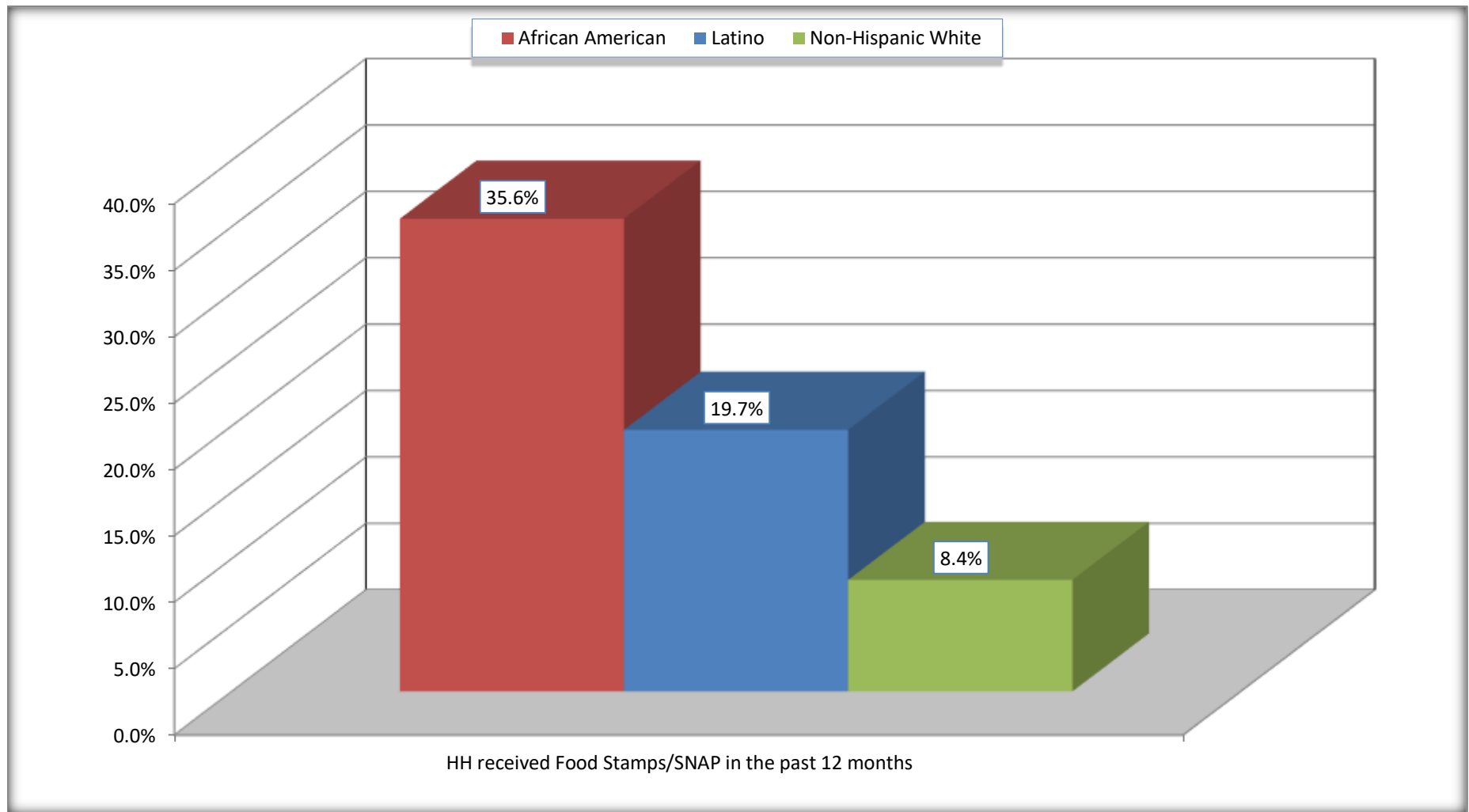
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 American Community Survey

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Survey

<http://www.census.gov/acs/www/UseData/index.htm>

## Receipt of Food Stamps/SNAP in the Past 12 Months by Household

### Waller County, Texas



Source: B22005. RECEIPT OF FOOD STAMPS/SNAP IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS BY RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER  
Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

**C23002. SEX BY AGE BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS FOR THE POPULATION 16 YEARS AND OVER**

Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

	Waller County, Texas					
	African American	% of AA Total	Latino	% of Latino Total	White, Not Hispanic	% of NHW Total
<b>Total:</b>	<b>10,840</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>9,348</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>17,241</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
In labor force:	6,229	57.5%	6,188	66.2%	10,854	63.0%
In Armed Forces	0	0.0%	3	0.0%	0	0.0%
Civilian:	6,114	56.4%	6,071	64.9%	9,832	57.0%
Employed	5,130	47.3%	5,850	62.6%	10,447	60.6%
Unemployed	1,099	10.1%	335	3.6%	407	2.4%
Not in labor force	4,611	42.5%	3,160	33.8%	6,387	37.0%
Male:	5,216	48.1%	4,835	51.7%	8,413	48.8%
16 to 64 years:	4,816	44.4%	4,504	48.2%	6,576	38.1%
In labor force:	3,218	29.7%	3,890	41.6%	5,440	31.6%
In Armed Forces	0	0.0%	3	0.0%	0	0.0%
Civilian:	3,218	29.7%	3,887	41.6%	5,440	31.6%
Employed	2,643	24.4%	3,711	39.7%	5,162	29.9%
Unemployed	575	5.3%	176	1.9%	278	1.6%
Not in labor force	1,598	14.7%	614	6.6%	1,136	6.6%
65 years and over:	400	3.7%	331	3.5%	1,837	10.7%
In labor force:	51	0.5%	85	0.9%	630	3.7%
Employed	51	0.5%	85	0.9%	630	3.7%
Unemployed	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Not in labor force	349	3.2%	246	2.6%	1,207	7.0%

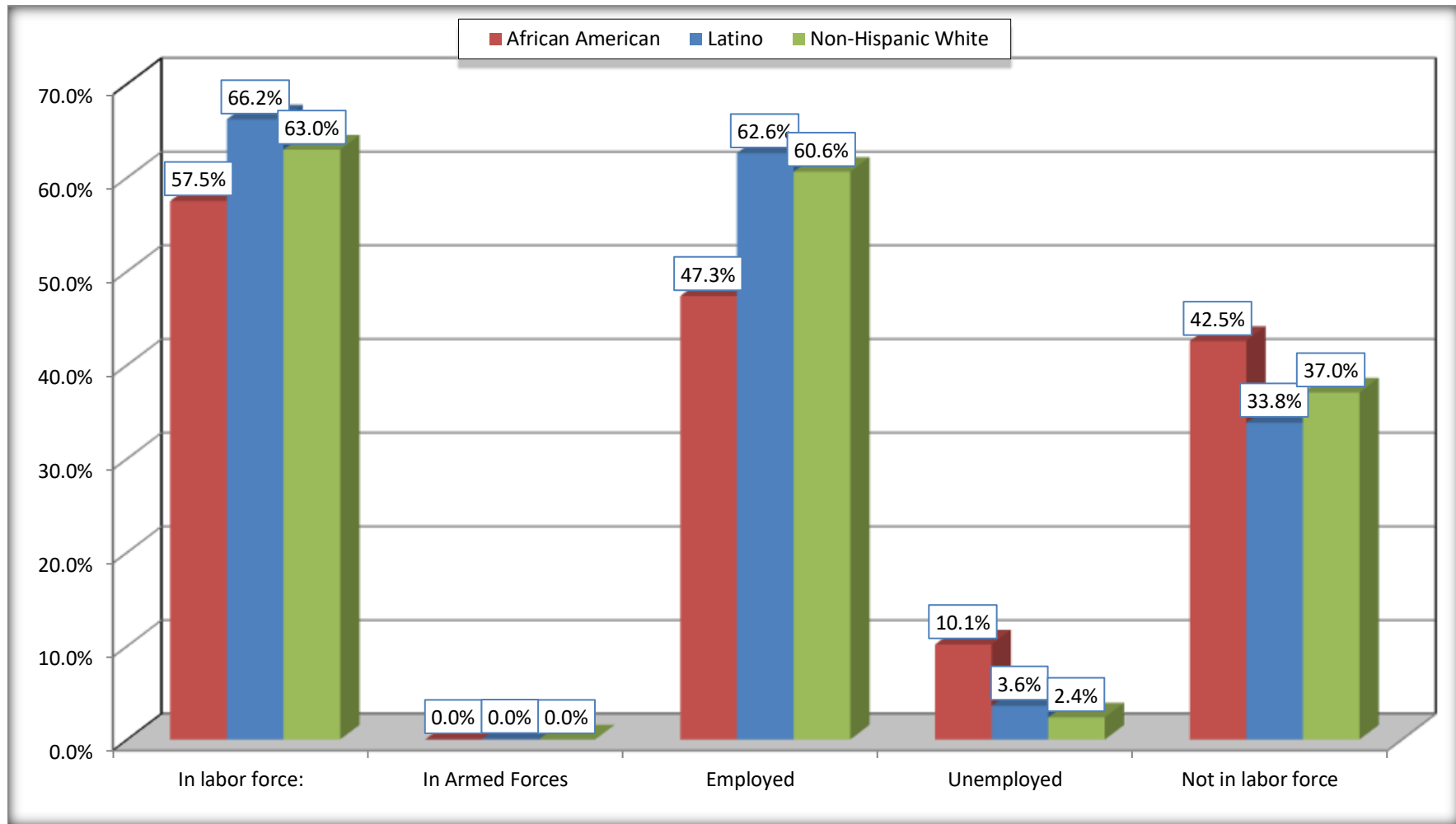
	Waller County, Texas					
	African American	% of AA Total	Latino	% of Latino Total	White, Not Hispanic	% of NHW Total
Female:	5,624	51.9%	4,513	48.3%	8,828	51.2%
16 to 64 years:	5,068	46.8%	4,196	44.9%	6,807	39.5%
In labor force:	2,896	26.7%	2,184	23.4%	4,392	25.5%
In Armed Forces	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Civilian:	2,896	26.7%	2,184	23.4%	4,392	25.5%
Employed	2,372	21.9%	2,025	21.7%	4,293	24.9%
Unemployed	524	4.8%	159	1.7%	99	0.6%
Not in labor force	2,172	20.0%	2,012	21.5%	2,415	14.0%
65 years and over:	556	5.1%	317	3.4%	2,021	11.7%
In labor force:	64	0.6%	29	0.3%	392	2.3%
Employed	64	0.6%	29	0.3%	362	2.1%
Unemployed	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	30	0.2%
Not in labor force	492	4.5%	288	3.1%	1,629	9.4%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 American Community Survey

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see <http://www.census.gov/acs/www/UseData/index.htm>

## Employment Status for the Population 16 years and over

### Waller County, Texas

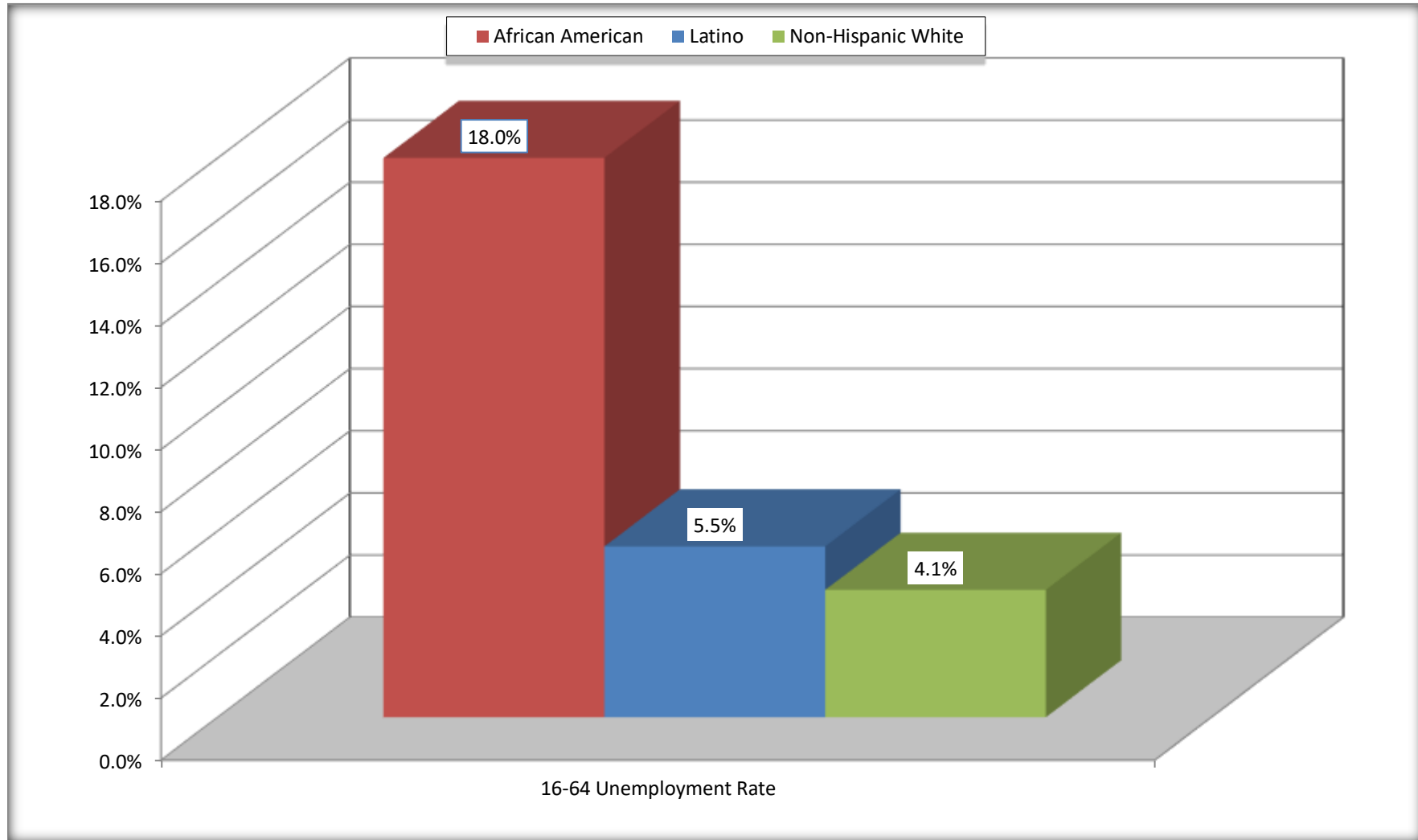


Source: C23002. SEX BY AGE BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS FOR THE POPULATION 16 YEARS AND OVER

Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

**Unemployment of Working Age Population (Ages 16 to 64)  
(As a Percent of 16-64 Civilian Labor Force)**

**Waller County, Texas**



Source: C23002. SEX BY AGE BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS FOR THE POPULATION 16 YEARS AND OVER  
Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates



**C24010. SEX BY OCCUPATION FOR THE CIVILIAN EMPLOYED POPULATION 16 YEARS AND OVER**

Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

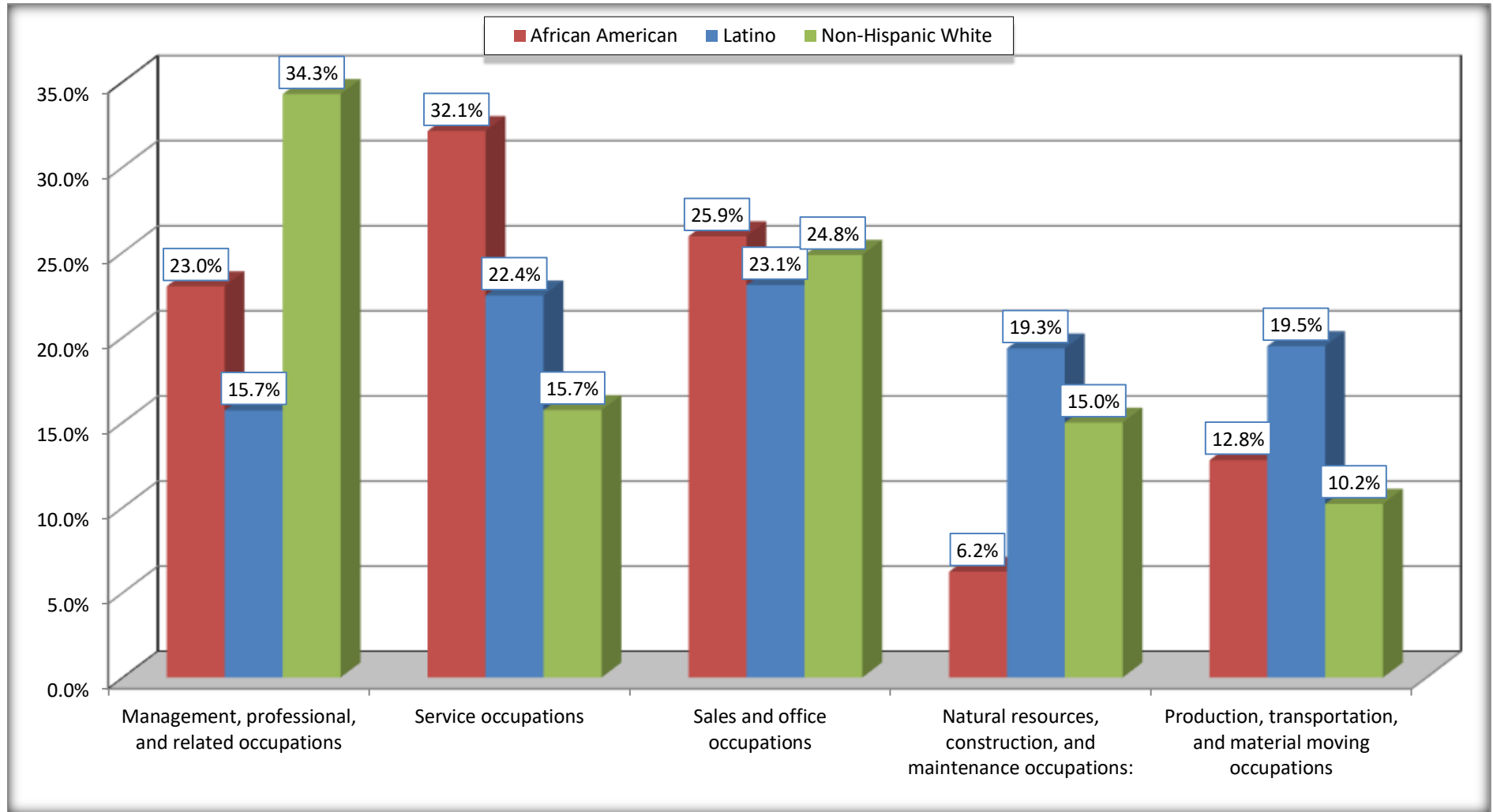
	Waller County, Texas					
	African American	% of AA Total	Latino	% of Latino Total	White, Not Hispanic	% of NHW Total
<b>Total:</b>	<b>5,130</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>5,850</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>10,447</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Management, professional, and related occupations	1,179	23.0%	918	15.7%	3,581	34.3%
Service occupations	1,647	32.1%	1,313	22.4%	1,642	15.7%
Sales and office occupations	1,330	25.9%	1,349	23.1%	2,594	24.8%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations:	319	6.2%	1,131	19.3%	1,564	15.0%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	655	12.8%	1,139	19.5%	1,066	10.2%
Male:	2,694	52.5%	3,796	64.9%	5,792	55.4%
Management, business, science, and arts occupations:	653	12.7%	516	8.8%	1,931	18.5%
Service occupations	503	9.8%	748	12.8%	702	6.7%
Sales and office occupations	698	13.6%	454	7.8%	953	9.1%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations:	305	5.9%	1,063	18.2%	1,385	13.3%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	535	10.4%	1,015	17.4%	821	7.9%
Female:	2,436	47.5%	2,054	35.1%	4,655	44.6%
Management, professional, and related occupations	526	10.3%	402	6.9%	1,650	15.8%
Service occupations	1,144	22.3%	565	9.7%	940	9.0%
Sales and office occupations	632	12.3%	895	15.3%	1,641	15.7%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations:	14	0.3%	68	1.2%	179	1.7%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	120	2.3%	124	2.1%	245	2.3%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 American Community Survey

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Survey  
<http://www.census.gov/acs/www/UseData/index.htm>

## Occupation for the Civilian Employed 16 Years and Over Population

### Waller County, Texas



Source: C24010. SEX BY OCCUPATION FOR THE CIVILIAN EMPLOYED POPULATION 16 YEARS AND OVER  
 Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

**B25003. TENURE - Universe: OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS**

Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

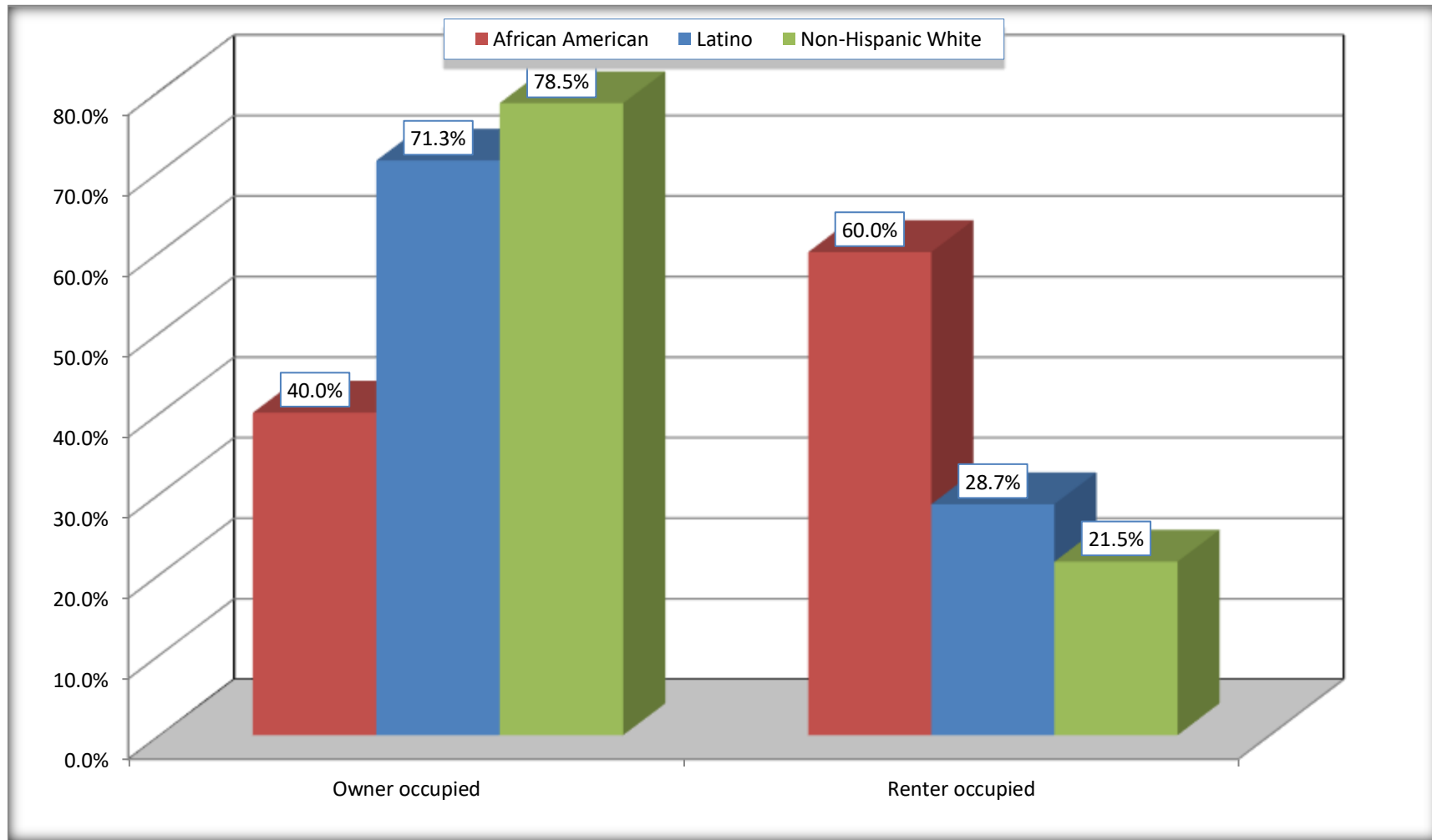
	Waller County, Texas					
	African American	% of AA Total	Latino	% of Latino Total	White, Not Hispanic	% of NHW Total
<b>Total:</b>	<b>3,190</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>3,282</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>7,924</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Owner occupied	1,277	40.0%	2,341	71.3%	6,217	78.5%
Renter occupied	1,913	60.0%	941	28.7%	1,707	21.5%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 American Community Survey

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions,  
<http://www.census.gov/acs/www/UseData/index.h>

## Home Owners and Renters by Household

### Waller County, Texas



Source: B25003. TENURE - Universe: OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS  
Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

**B25014. OCCUPANTS PER ROOM - Universe: OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS**

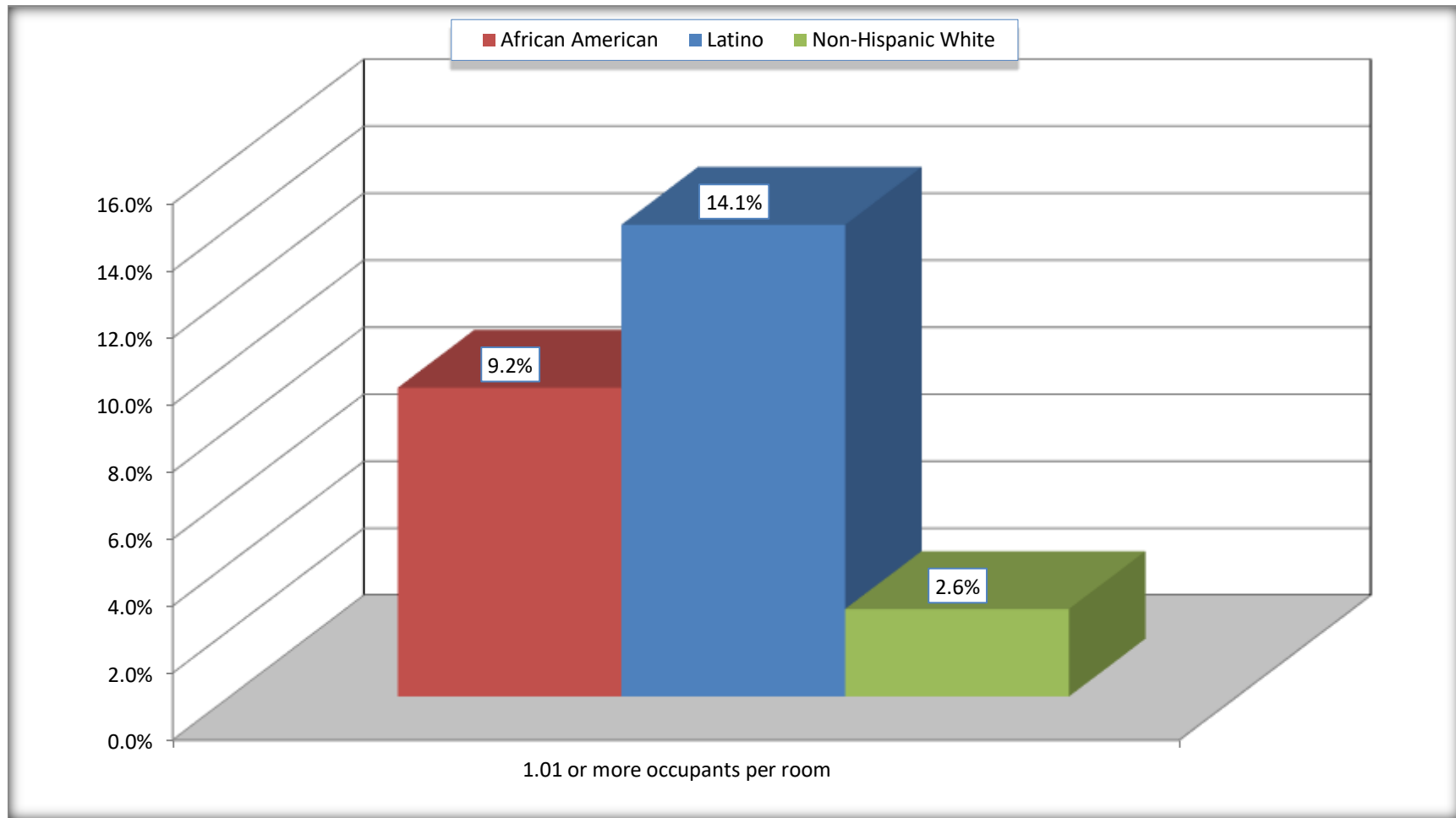
Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

	Waller County, Texas					
	African American	% of AA Total	Latino	% of Latino Total	White, Not Hispanic	% of NHW Total
<b>Total:</b>	<b>3,190</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>3,282</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>7,924</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
1.00 or less occupants per room	2,896	90.8%	2,820	85.9%	7,717	97.4%
1.01 or more occupants per room	294	9.2%	462	14.1%	207	2.6%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 American Community Survey

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions,  
<http://www.census.gov/acs/www/UseData/index.ht>

# **More than One Person per Room (Crowding) by Household** **Waller County, Texas**



Source: B25014. OCCUPANTS PER ROOM - Universe: OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS  
Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

**B18101. AGE BY DISABILITY STATUS**

Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

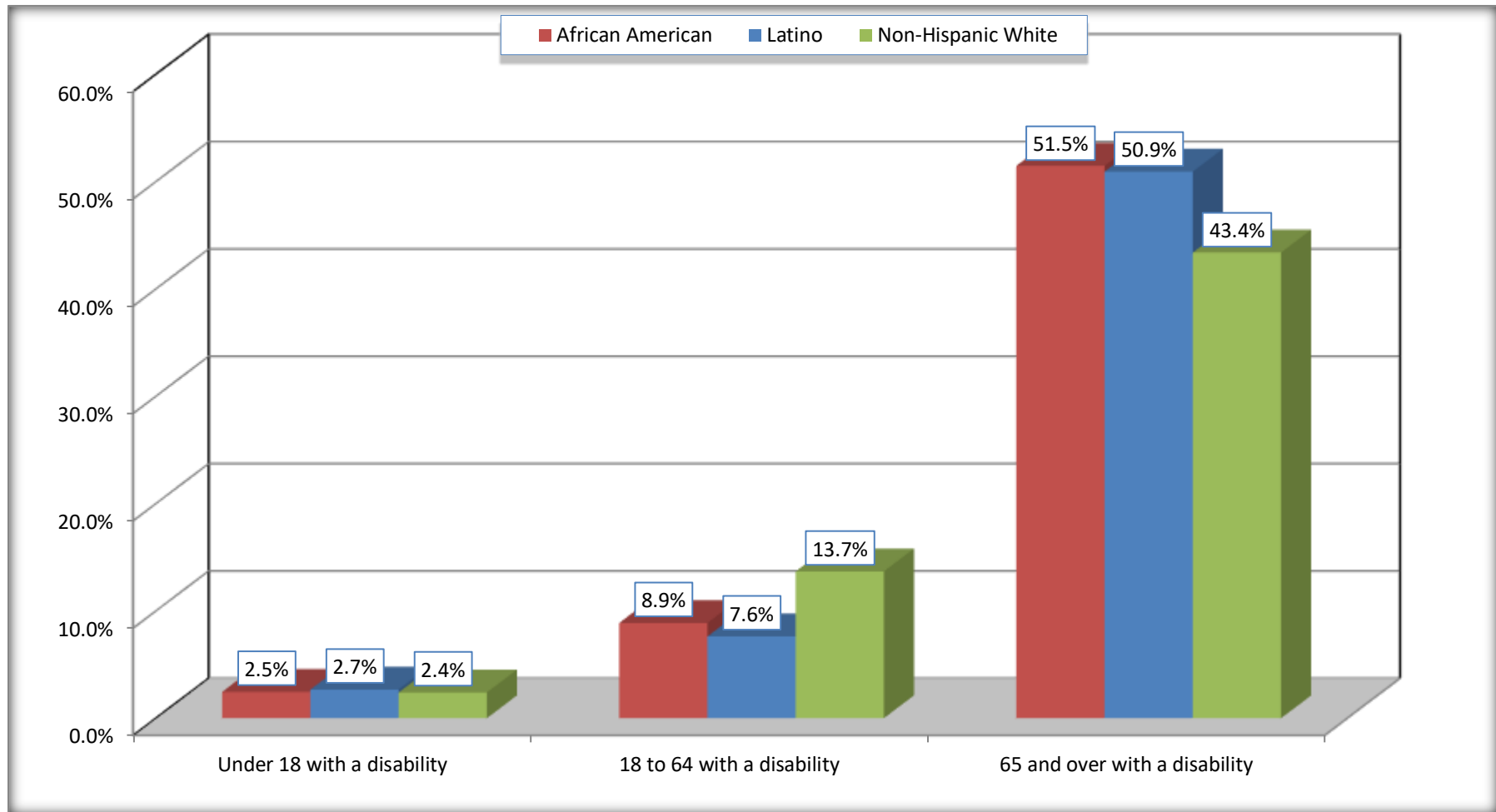
	Waller County, Texas					
	African American	% of AA Total	Latino	% of Latino Total	White, Not Hispanic	% of NHW Total
<b>Total:</b>	<b>12,215</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>14,193</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>20,672</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Under 18 years:	1,632	13.4%	5,491	38.7%	4,128	20.0%
With a disability	40	0.3%	146	1.0%	99	0.5%
No disability	1,592	13.0%	5,345	37.7%	4,029	19.5%
18 to 64 years:	9,627	78.8%	8,054	56.7%	12,810	62.0%
With a disability	854	7.0%	614	4.3%	1,752	8.5%
No disability	8,773	71.8%	7,440	52.4%	11,058	53.5%
65 years and over:	956	7.8%	648	4.6%	3,734	18.1%
With a disability	492	4.0%	330	2.3%	1,620	7.8%
No disability	464	3.8%	318	2.2%	2,114	10.2%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 American Community Survey

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see  
<http://www.census.gov/acs/www/UseData/index.htm>

## Disability by Age

### Waller County, Texas



Source: B18101. AGE BY DISABILITY STATUS

Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates



**C27001B. HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE STATUS BY AGE**

Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

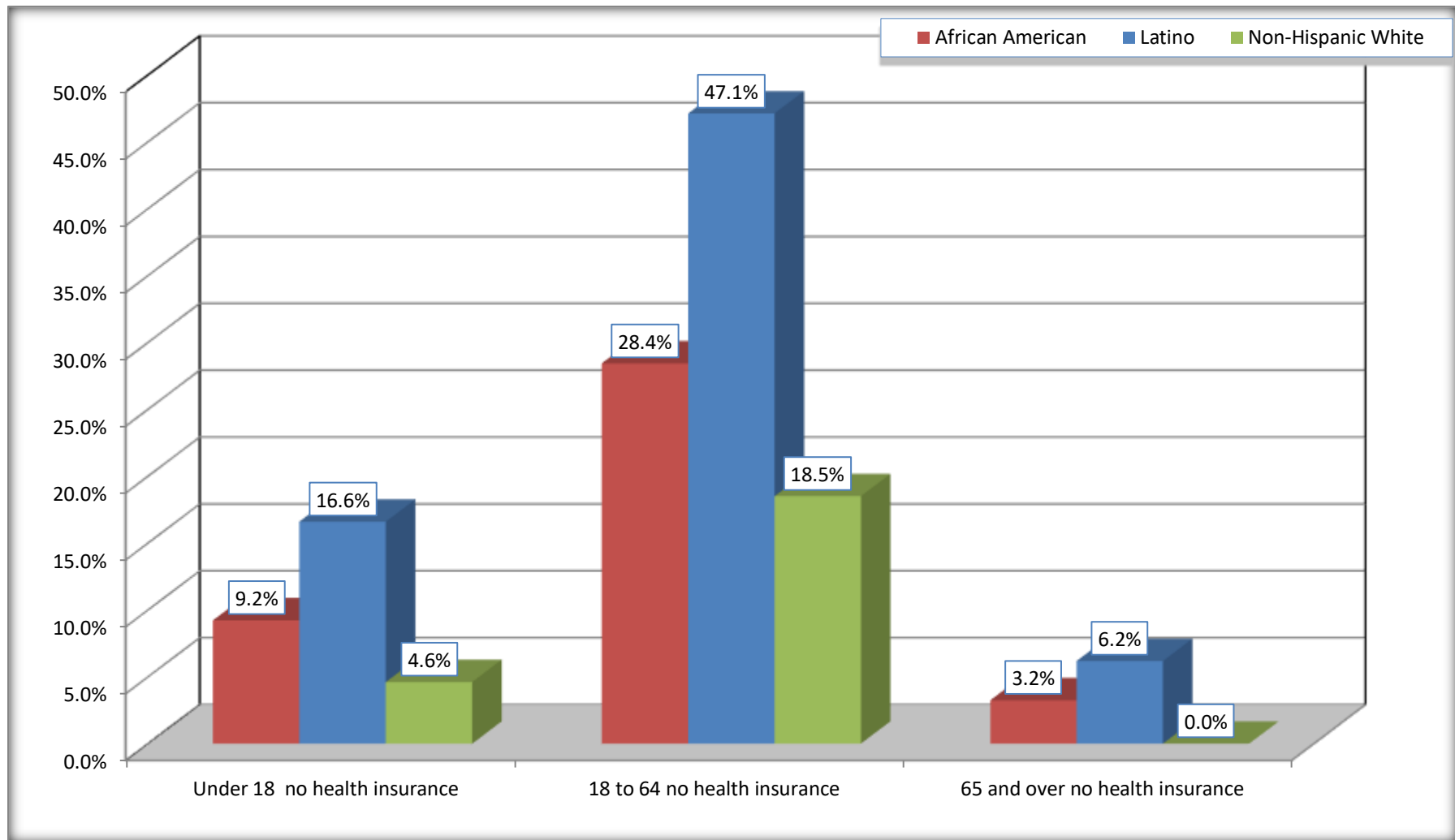
	<b>Waller County, Texas</b>					
	African American	% of AA Total	Latino	% of Latino Total	White, Not Hispanic	% of NHW Total
Total:	<b>12,215</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>14,193</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>20,672</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Under 18 years:	2,885	23.6%	5,827	41.1%	4,536	21.9%
With health insurance coverage	2,619	21.4%	4,860	34.2%	4,327	20.9%
No health insurance coverage	266	2.2%	967	6.8%	209	1.0%
18 to 64 years:	8,374	68.6%	7,718	54.4%	12,402	60.0%
With health insurance coverage	5,993	49.1%	4,081	28.8%	10,107	48.9%
No health insurance coverage	2,381	19.5%	3,637	25.6%	2,295	11.1%
65 years and over:	956	7.8%	648	4.6%	3,734	18.1%
With health insurance coverage	925	7.6%	608	4.3%	3,734	18.1%
No health insurance coverage	31	0.3%	40	0.3%	0	0.0%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 American Community Survey

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see <http://www.census.gov/acs/www/UseData/index.htm>

## Lack of Health Insurance Coverage by Age

### Waller County, Texas



Source: C27001B. HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE STATUS BY AGE  
Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

# EXHIBIT B

## **Selected Socio-Economic Data**

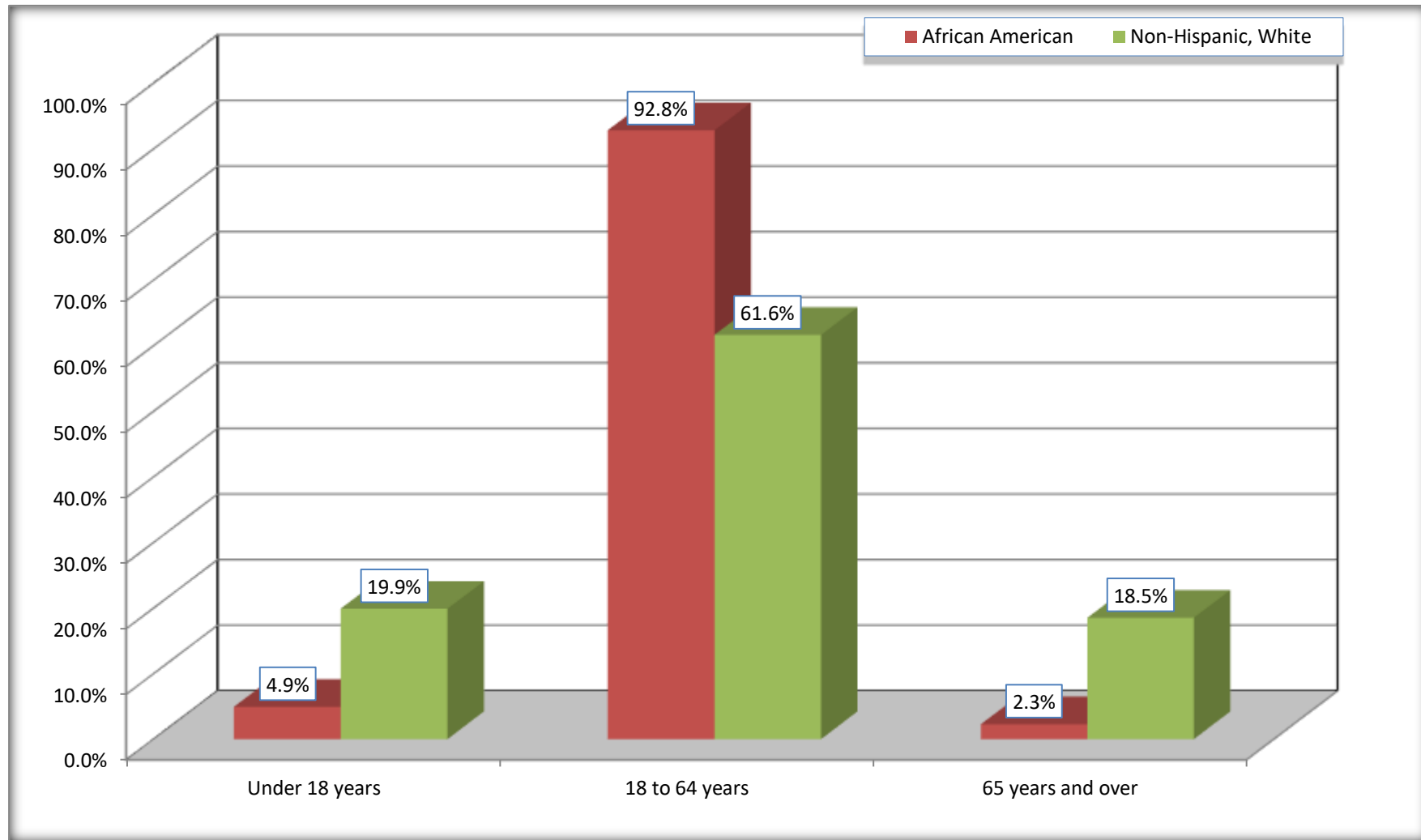
### **Prairie View African Americans vis-a-vis Waller County Anglos**

#### **African American and White, Not Hispanic**

**Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates**

## Population by Age

### Prairie View African Americans vis-a-vis Waller County Anglos

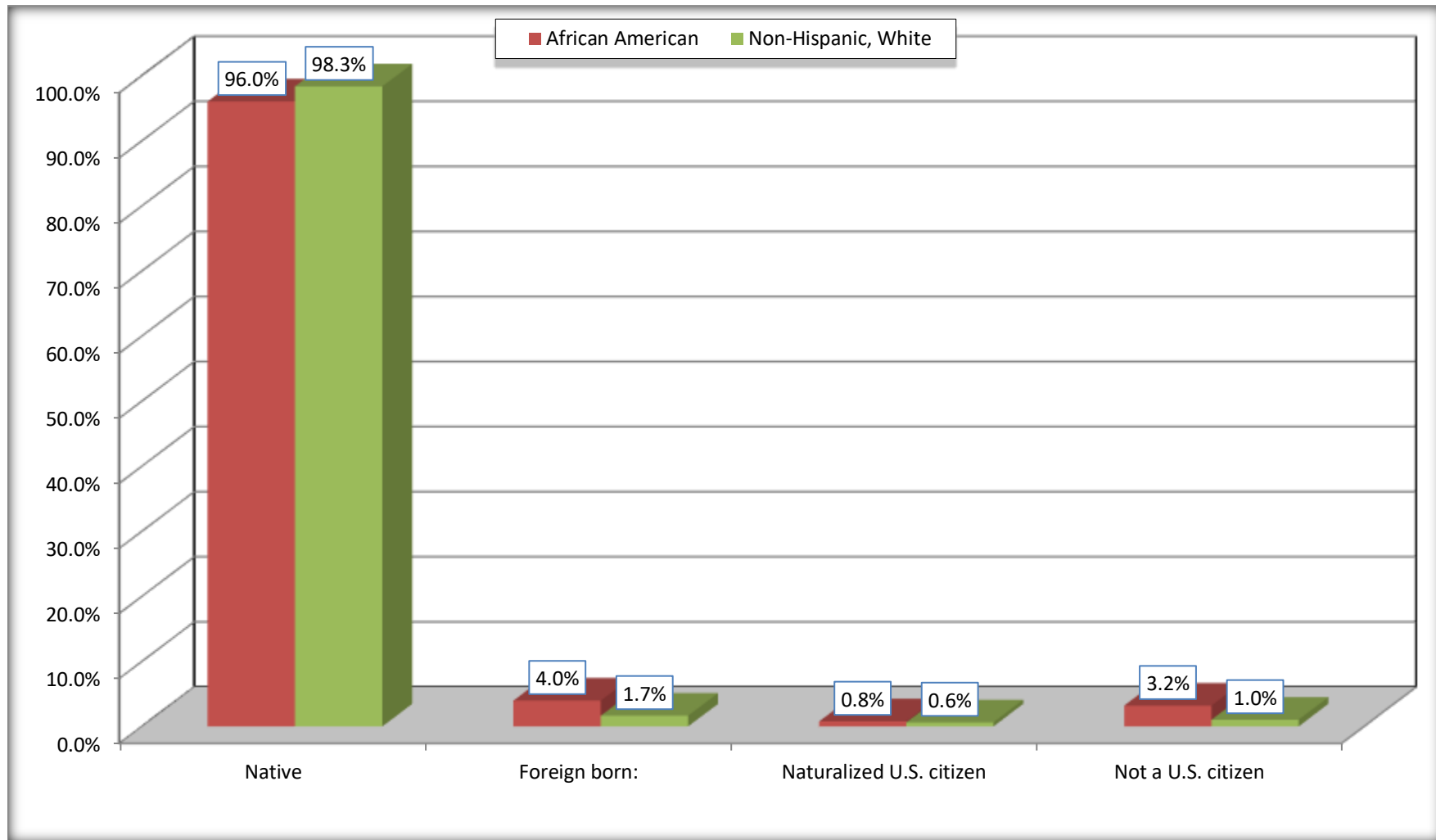


Source: B01001. SEX BY AGE

Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

## Citizenship Status of Voting Age Population (18 and Over)

### Prairie View African Americans vis-a-vis Waller County Anglos

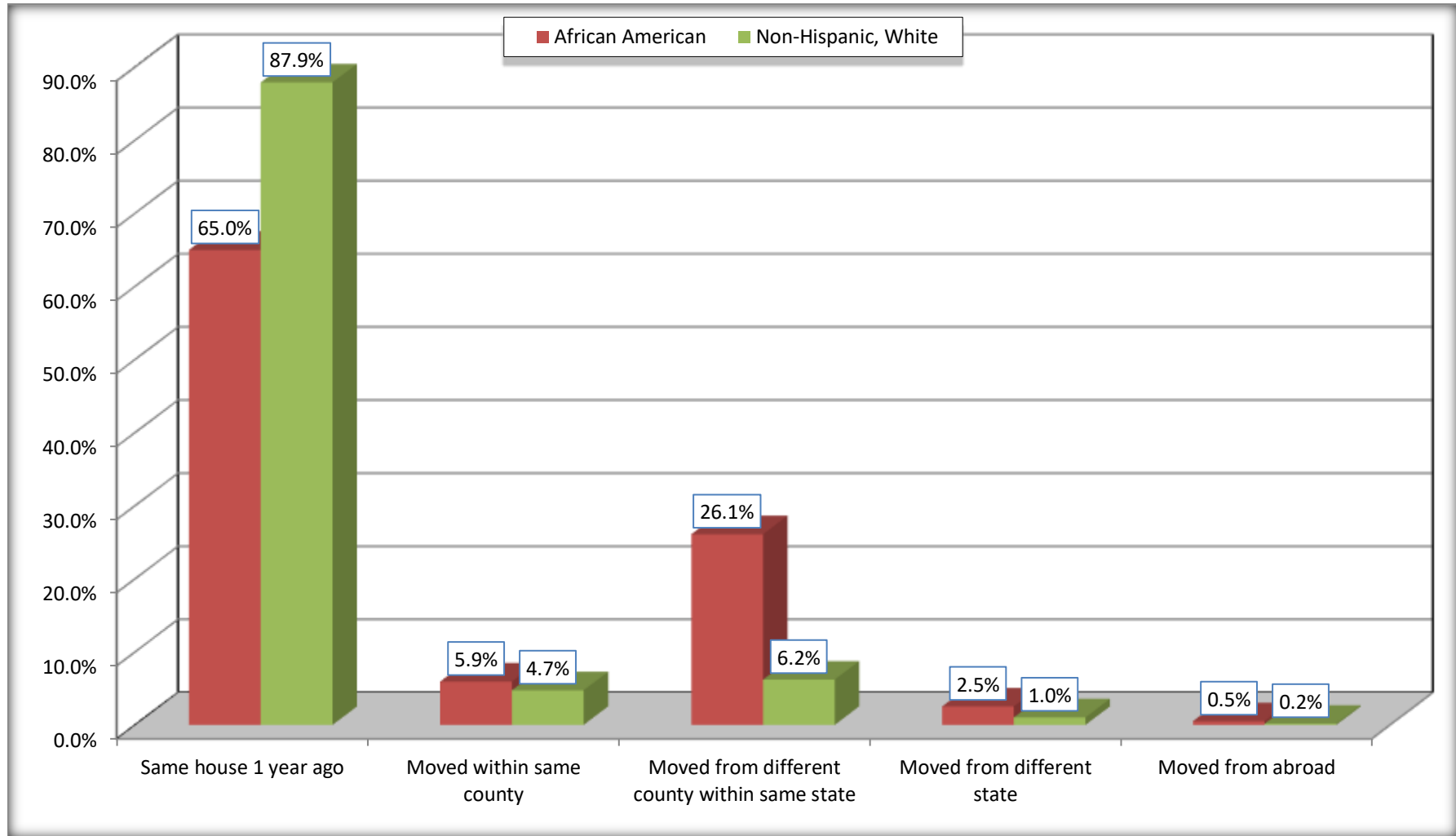


Source: B05003. SEX BY AGE BY CITIZENSHIP STATUS

Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

## Geographical Mobility in the Past Year (Population 1 Year and Over)

### Prairie View African Americans vis-a-vis Waller County Anglos

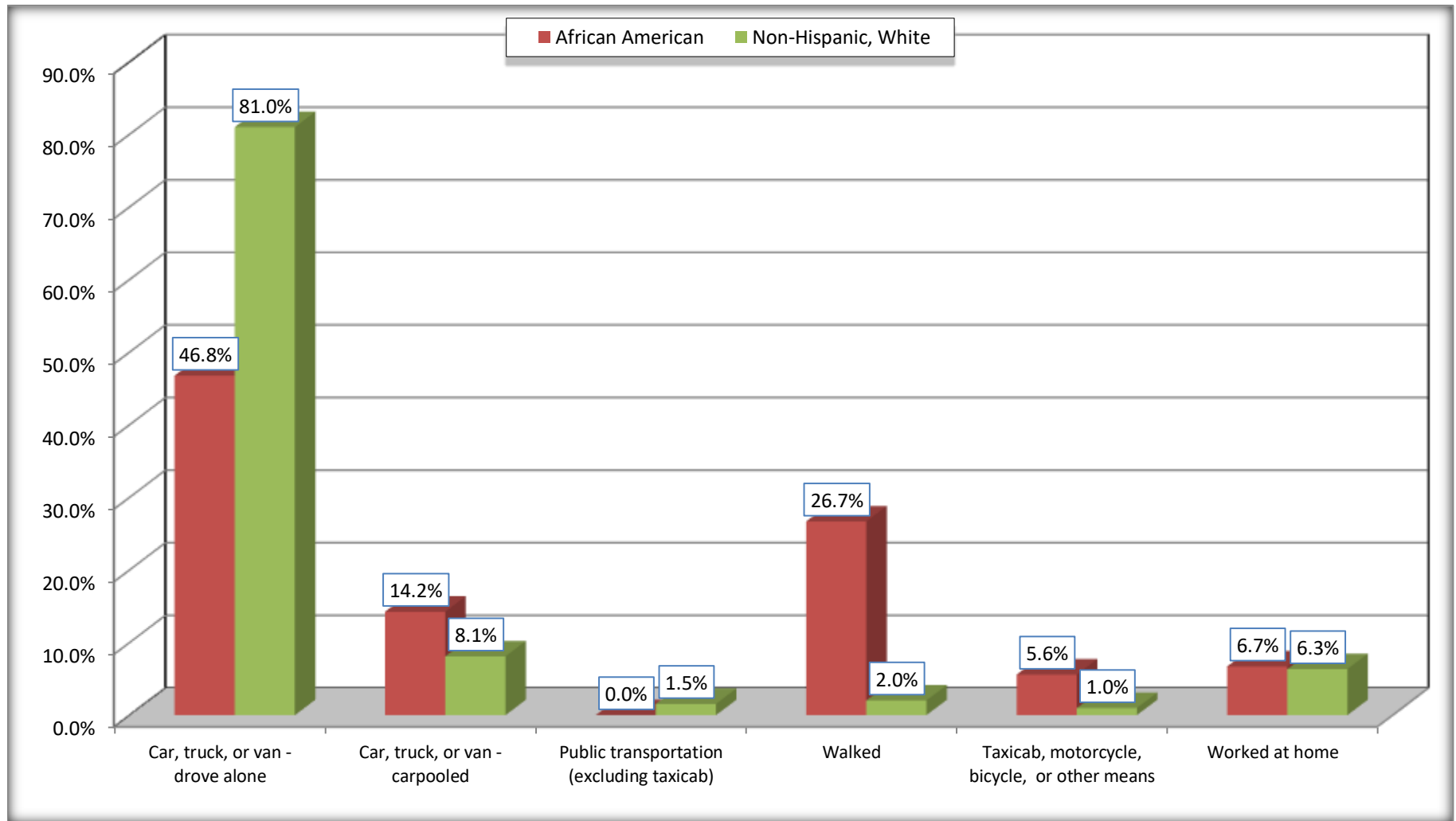


Source: B07004. GEOGRAPHICAL MOBILITY IN THE PAST YEAR BY RACE FOR CURRENT RESIDENCE IN THE UNITED STATES - Universe: POPULATION 1 YEAR AND OVER

Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

## Means of Transportation to Work (Workers 16 Years and Over)

### Prairie View African Americans vis-a-vis Waller County Anglos

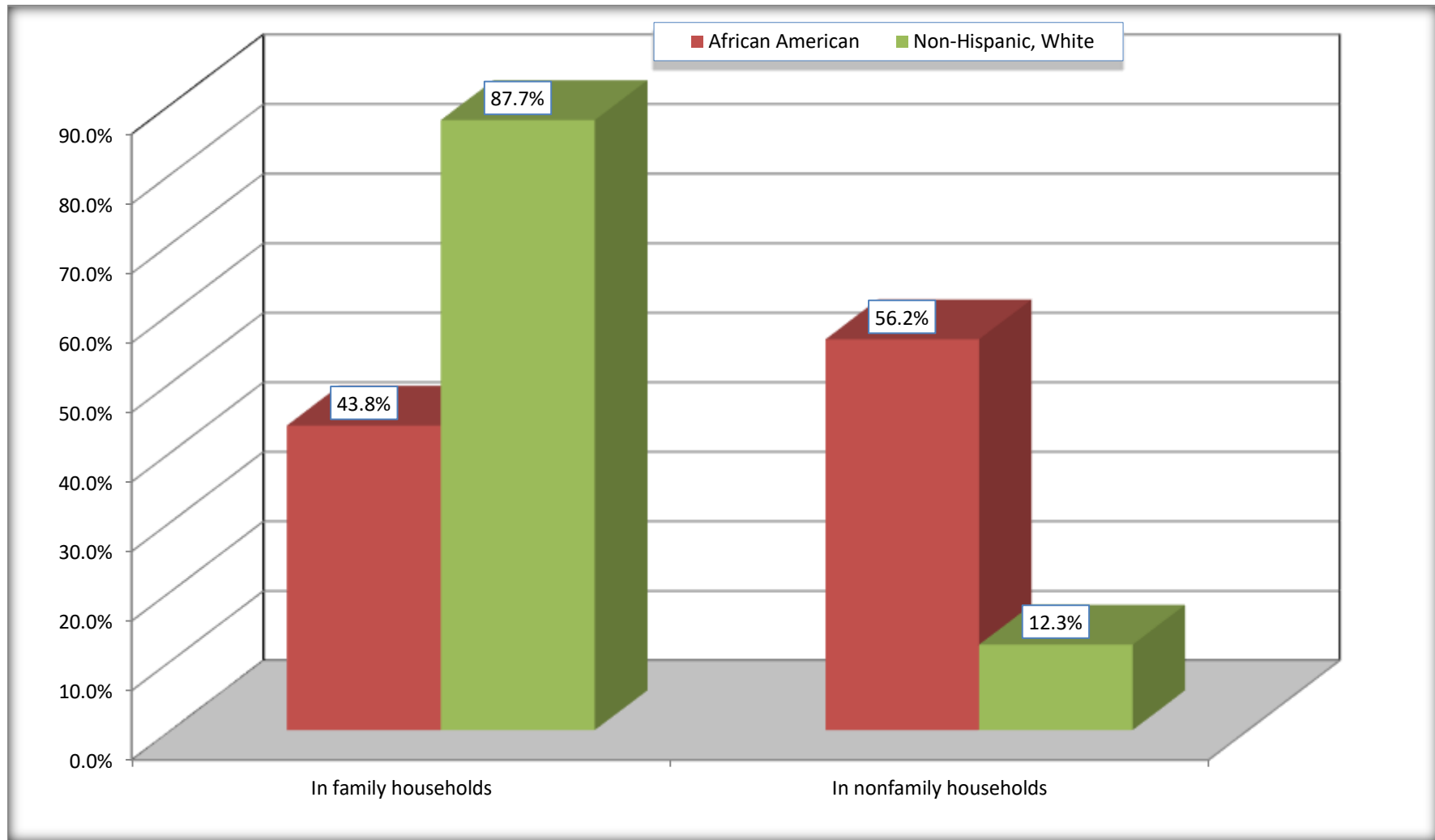


Source: B08105. MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK - Universe: WORKERS 16 YEARS AND OVER  
 Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates



## Household Type for Population in Households

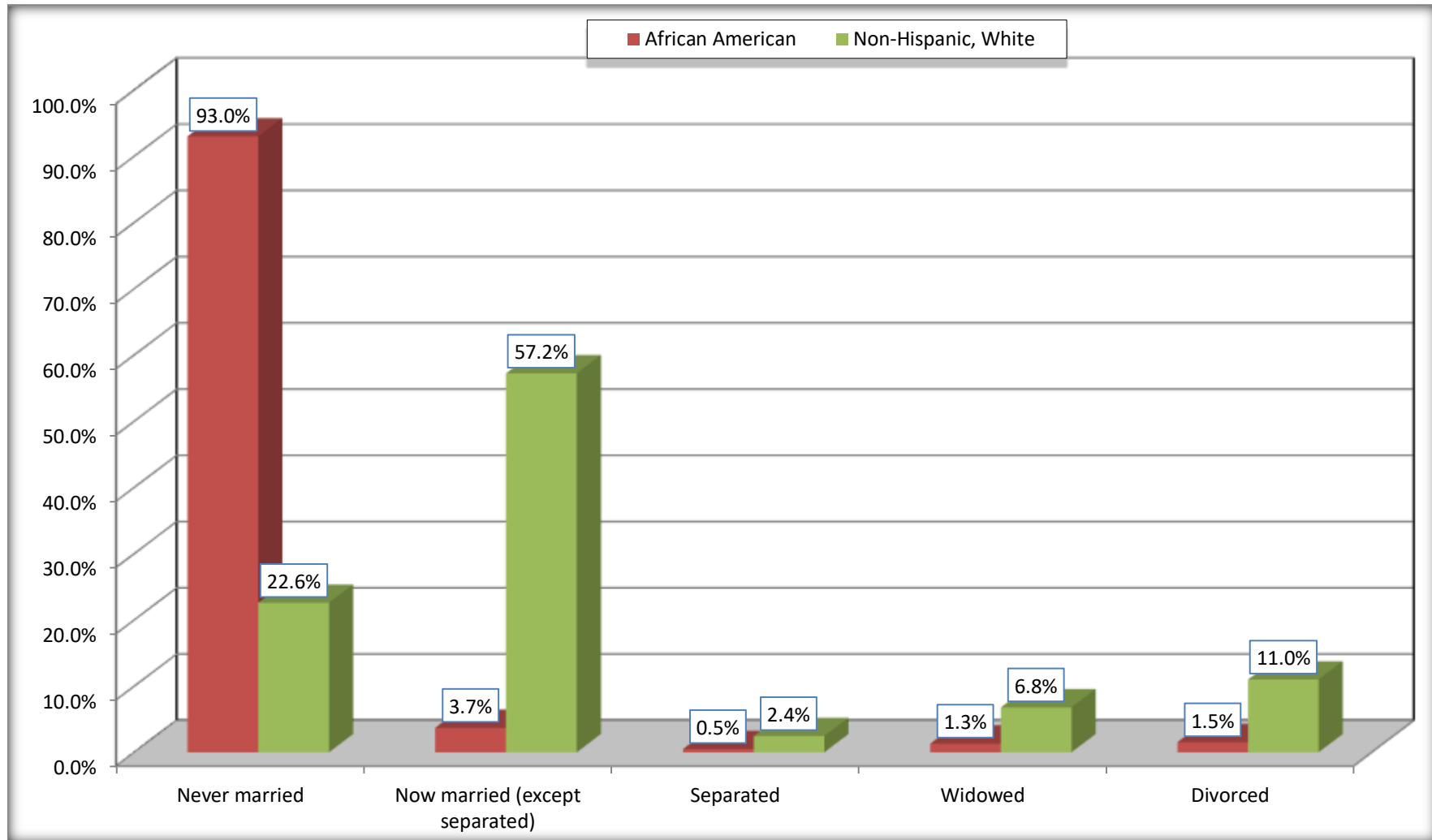
### Prairie View African Americans vis-a-vis Waller County Anglos



Source: B11002. HOUSEHOLD TYPE BY RELATIVES AND NONRELATIVES FOR POPULATION IN HOUSEHOLDS  
Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

## Marital Status for the Population 15 Years and Over

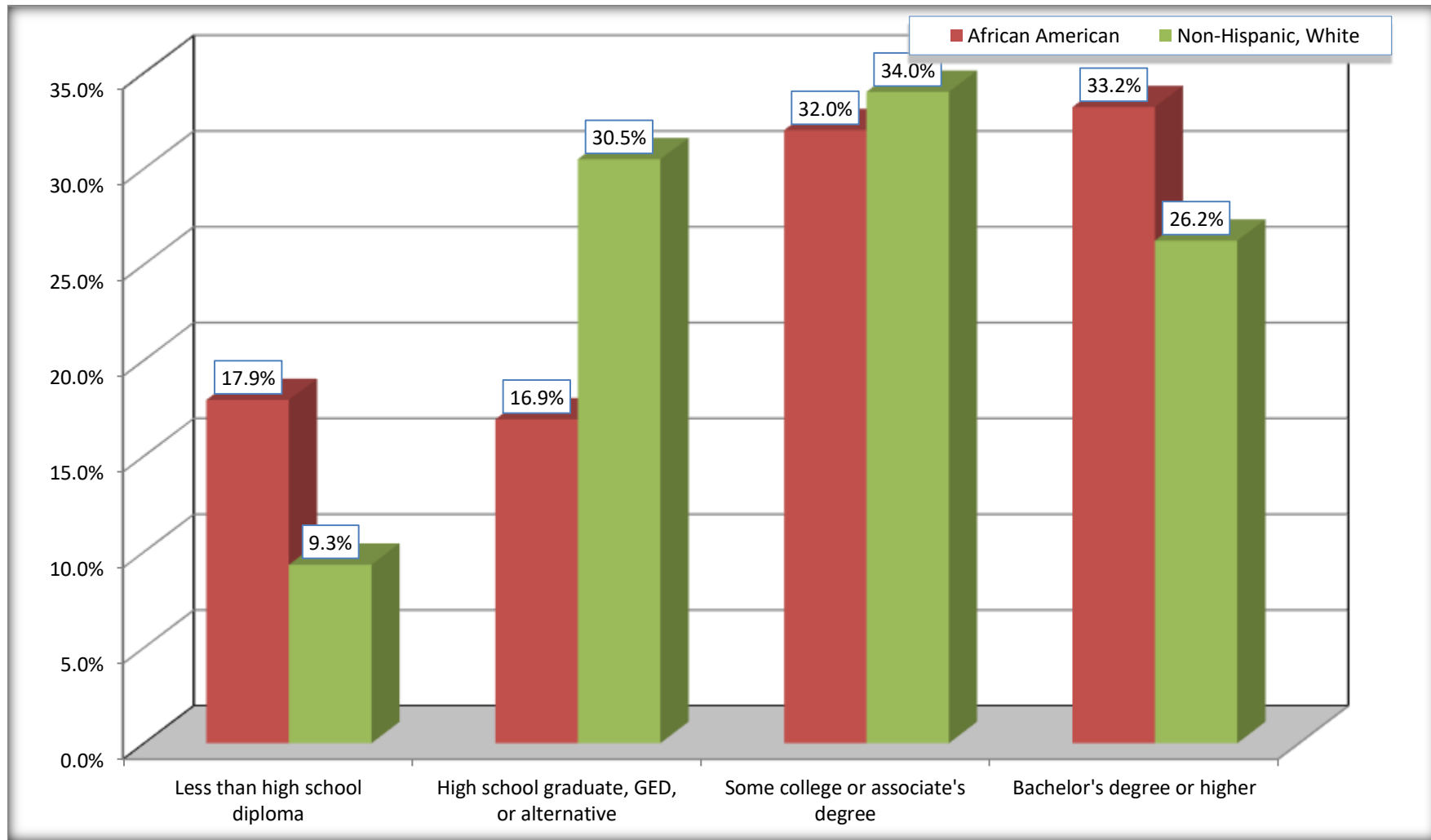
### Prairie View African Americans vis-a-vis Waller County Anglos



Source: B12002. MARITAL STATUS FOR THE POPULATION 15 YEARS AND OVER  
Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

## Educational Attainment for the Population 25 Years and Older

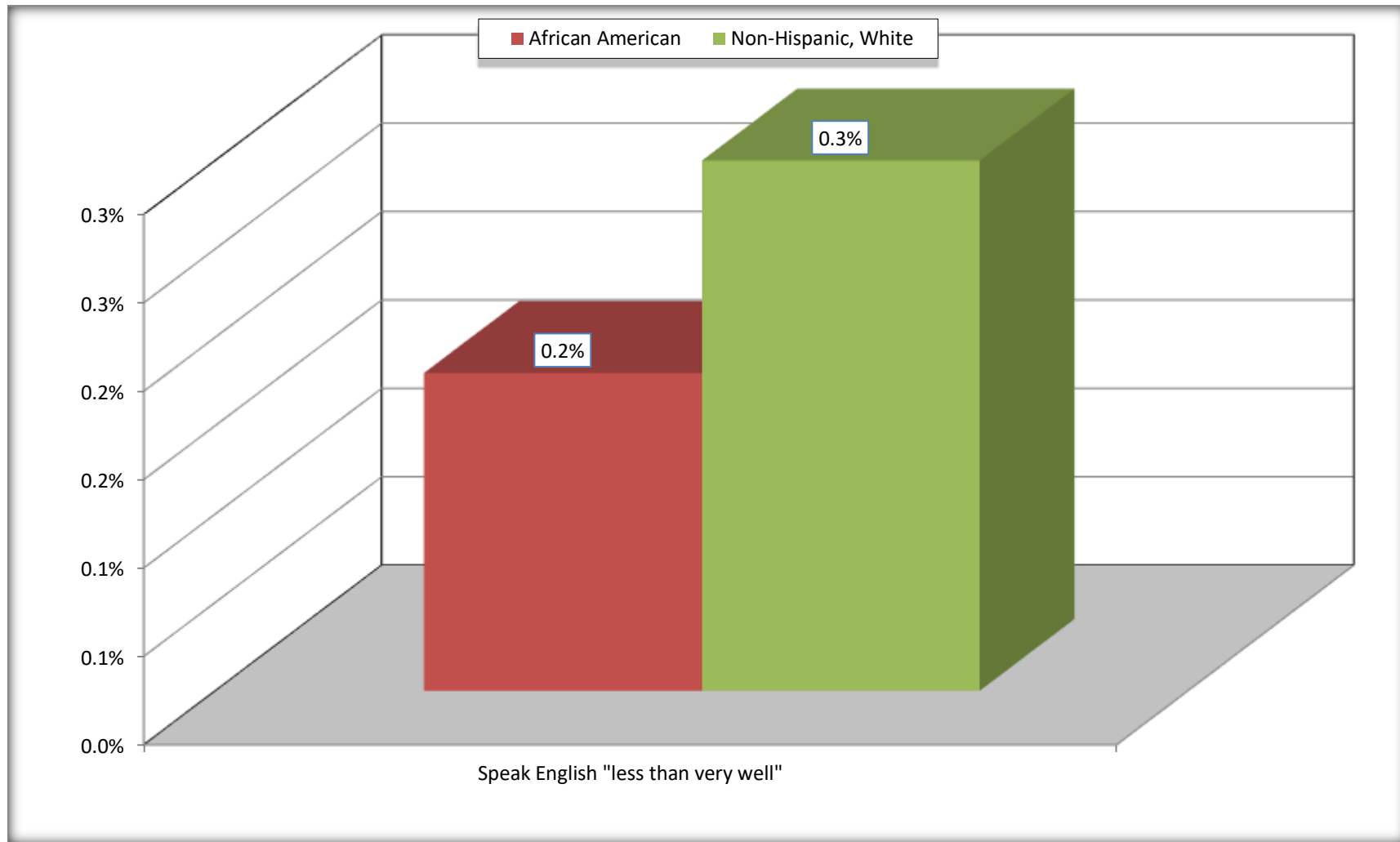
### Prairie View African Americans vis-a-vis Waller County Anglos



Source: C15002. SEX BY EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT FOR THE POPULATION 25 YEARS AND OVER  
Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

## Speak English "Less than Very Well" (Population 5 Years and Over)

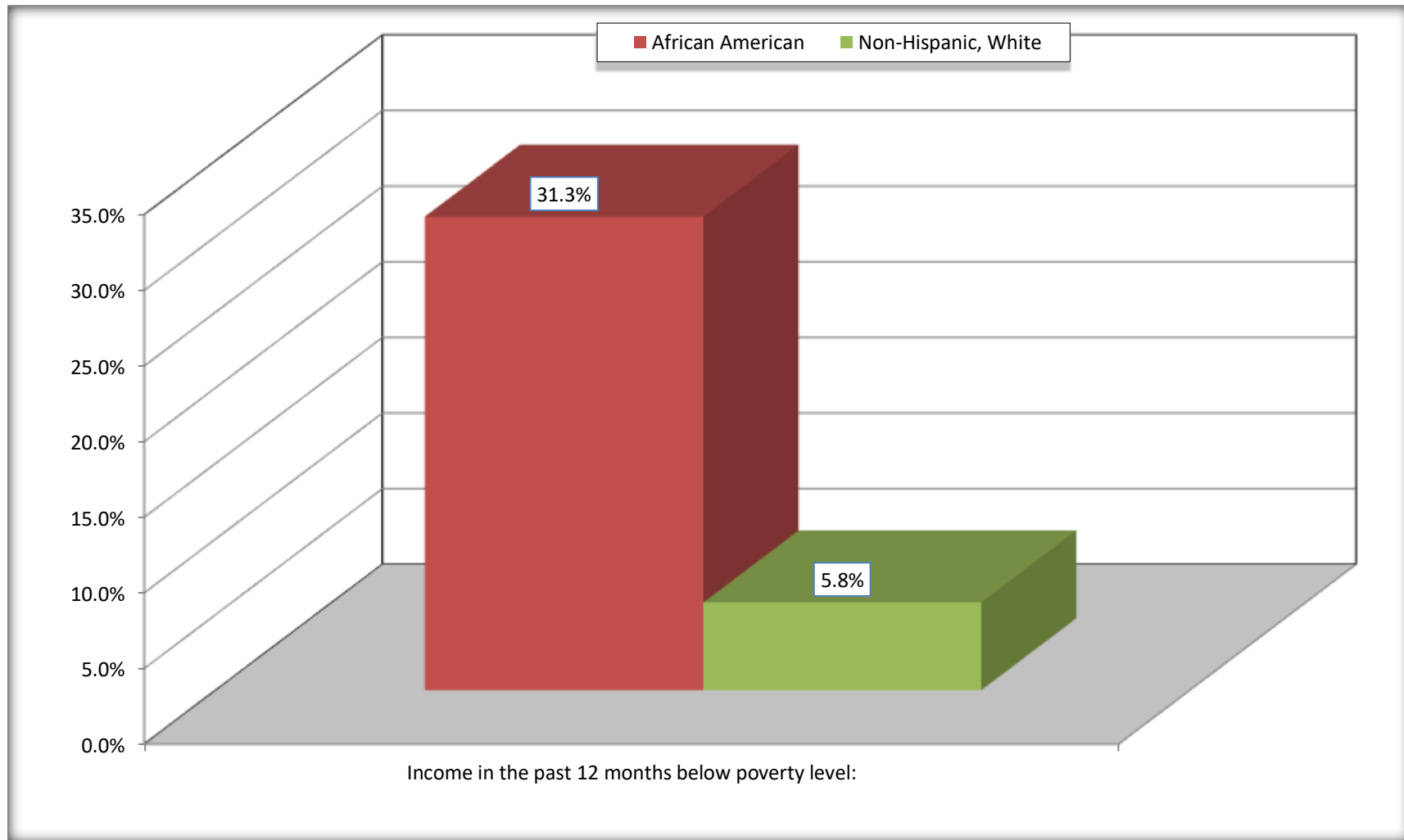
### Prairie View African Americans vis-a-vis Waller County Anglos



Source: B16005. NATIVITY BY LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR THE POPULATION 5 YEARS AND OVER  
Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

## Family Households Below Poverty in the Past 12 Months

### Prairie View African Americans vis-a-vis Waller County Anglos

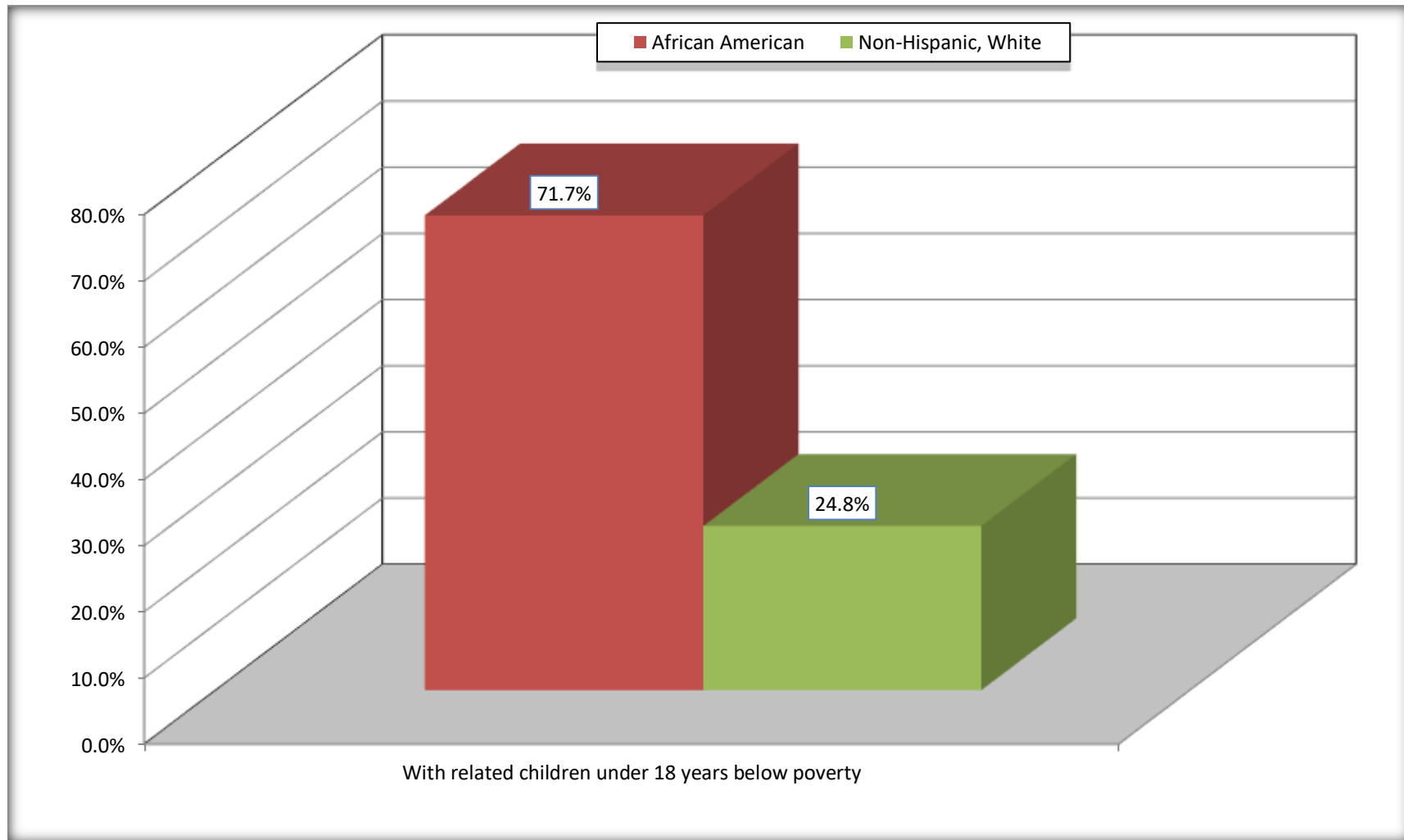


Source: B17010. POVERTY STATUS IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS OF FAMILIES BY FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS

Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

## Female-headed Households with Related Children Below Poverty in the Past 12 Months

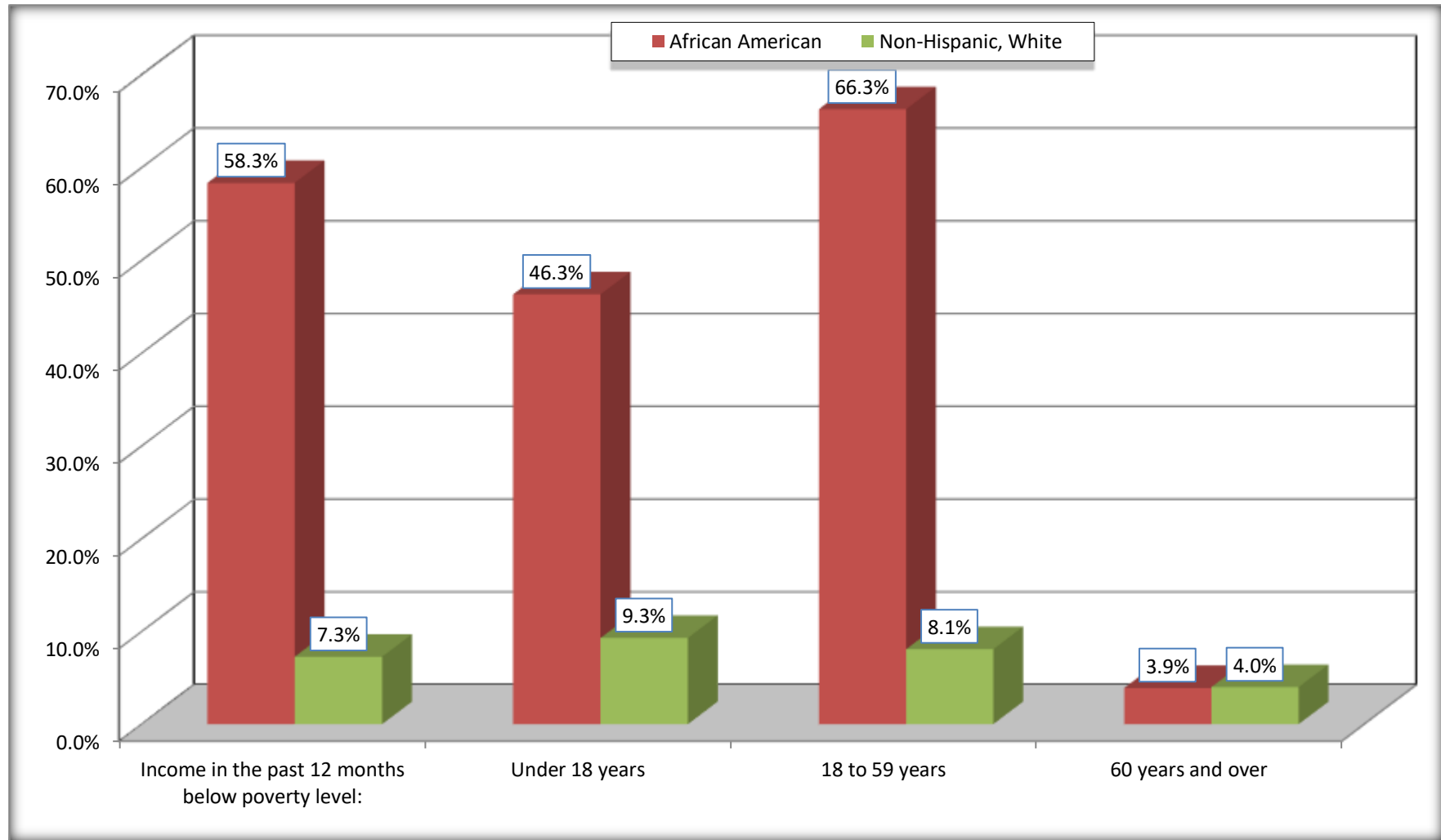
### Prairie View African Americans vis-a-vis Waller County Anglos



Source: B17010. POVERTY STATUS IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS OF FAMILIES BY FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS

Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

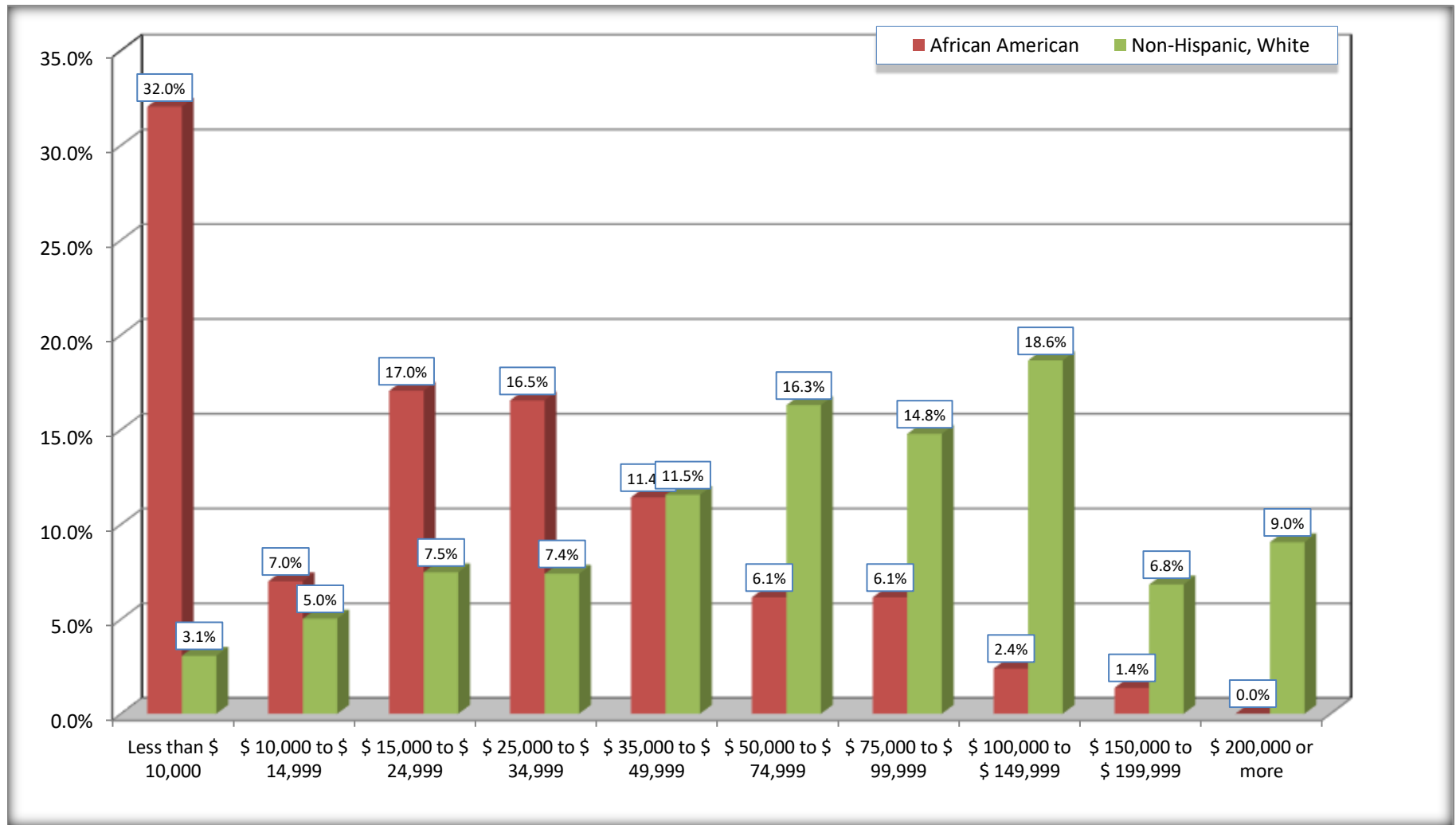
# **Population Below Poverty in the Past 12 Months** **Prairie View African Americans vis-a-vis Waller County Anglos**



Source: B17020 POVERTY STATUS IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS BY AGE - Universe: POPULATION FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED  
 Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

## Household Income in the Past 12 Months

### Prairie View African Americans vis-a-vis Waller County Anglos

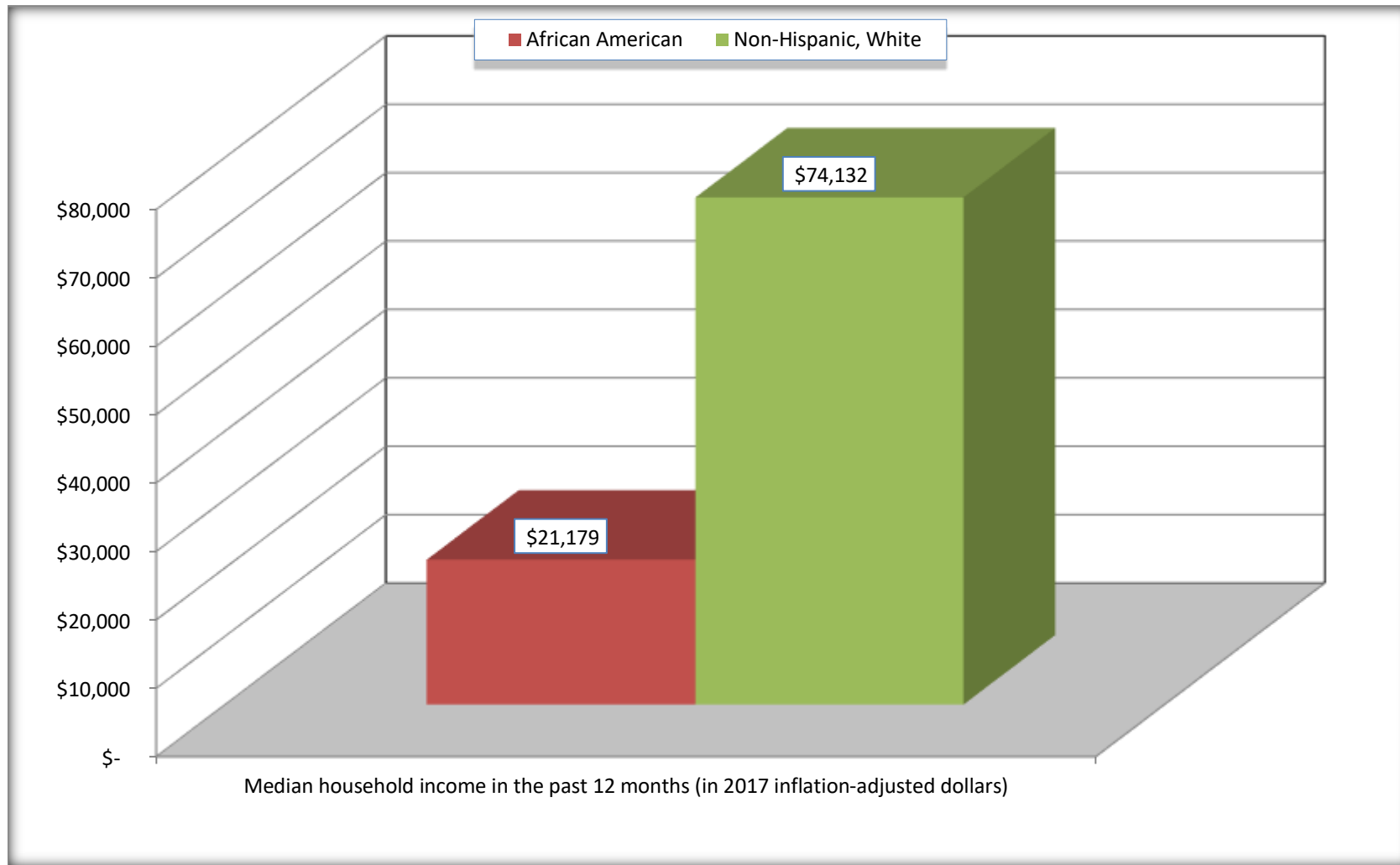


Source: B19001. HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2017 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)  
Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates



## Median Household Income in the Past 12 Months

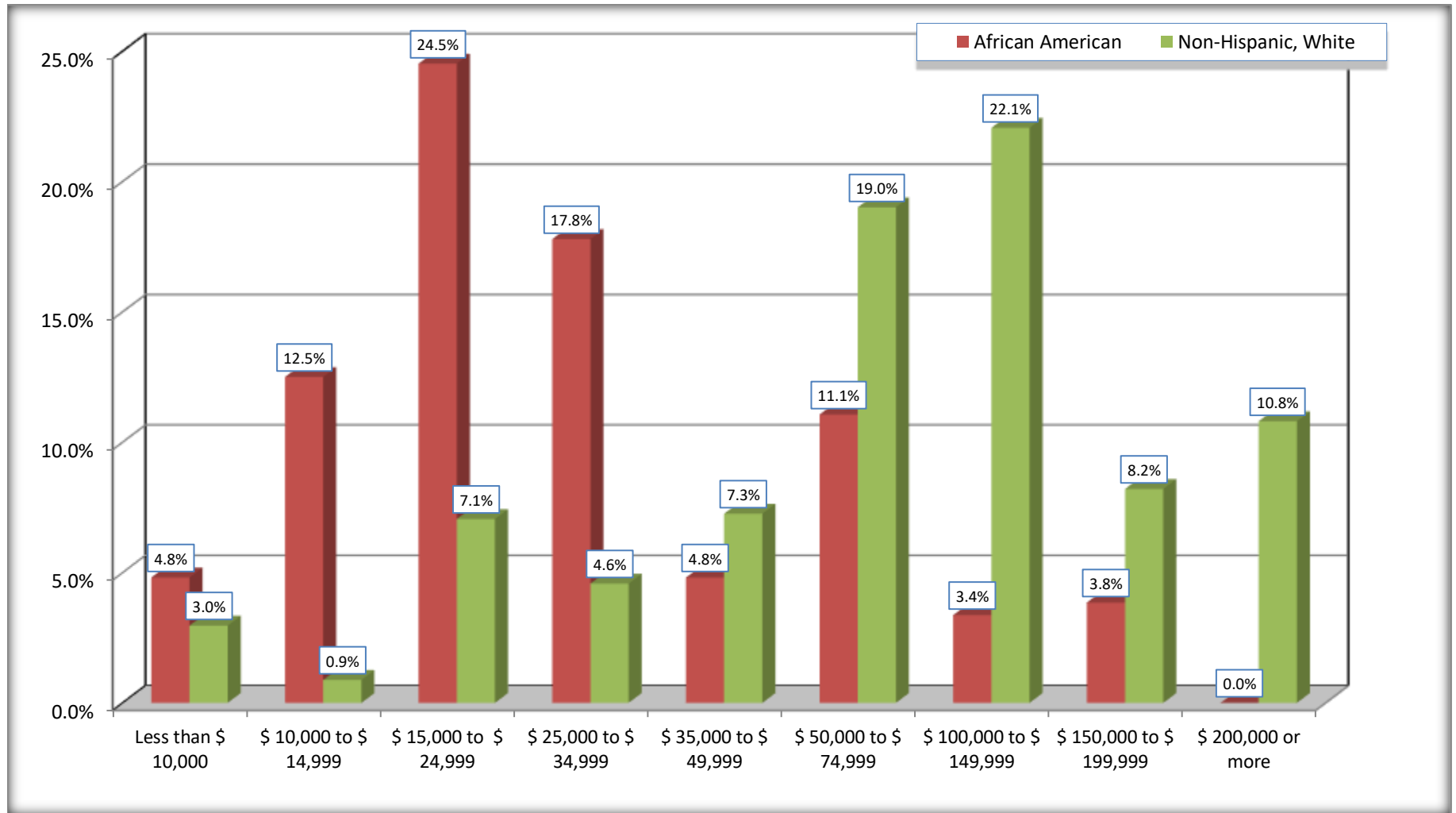
### Prairie View African Americans vis-a-vis Waller County Anglos



Source: B19013. MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2017 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)  
Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

## Family Income in the Past 12 Months

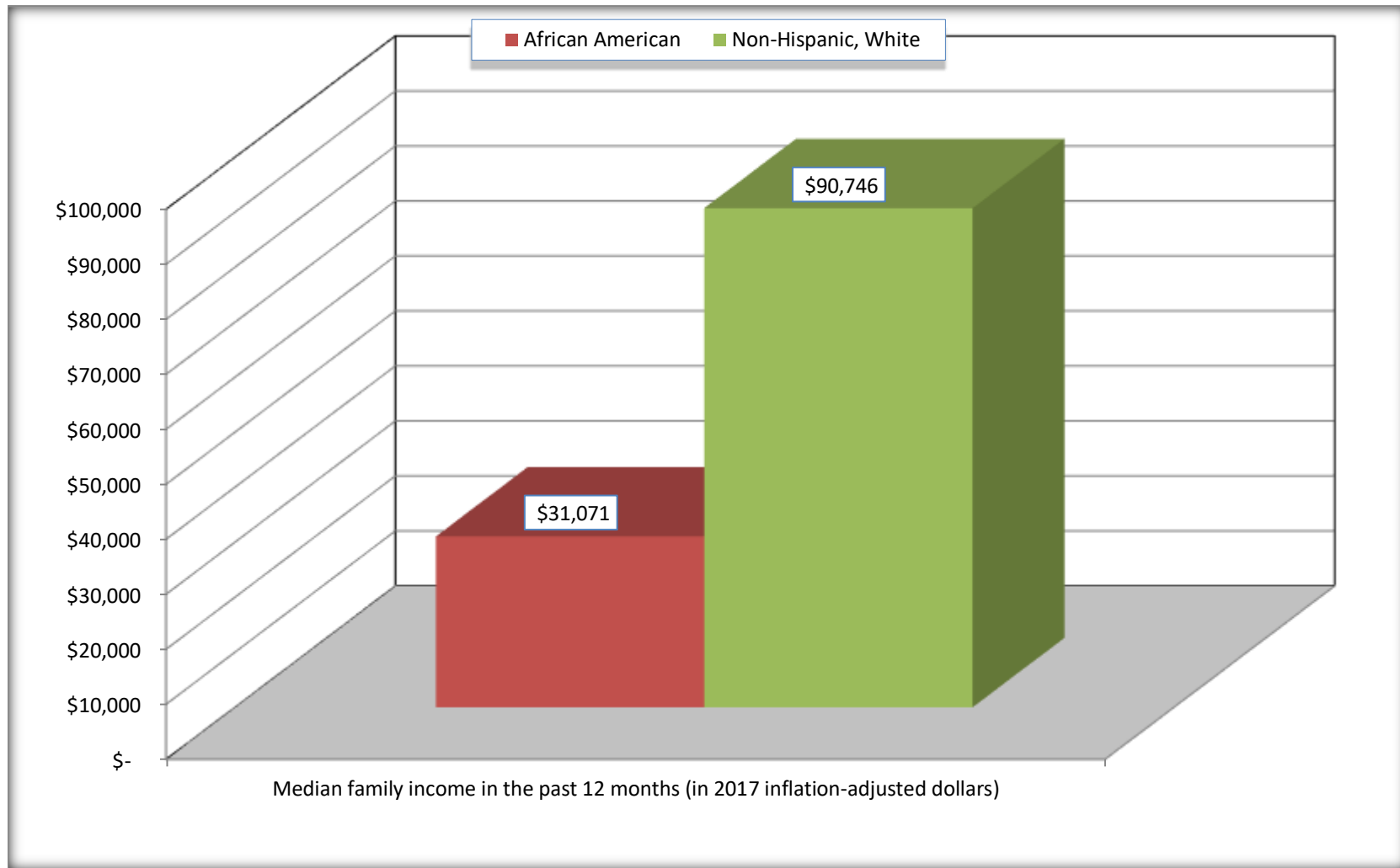
### Prairie View African Americans vis-a-vis Waller County Anglos



Source: B19101. FAMILY INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2017 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)  
 Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

## Median Family Income in the Past 12 Months

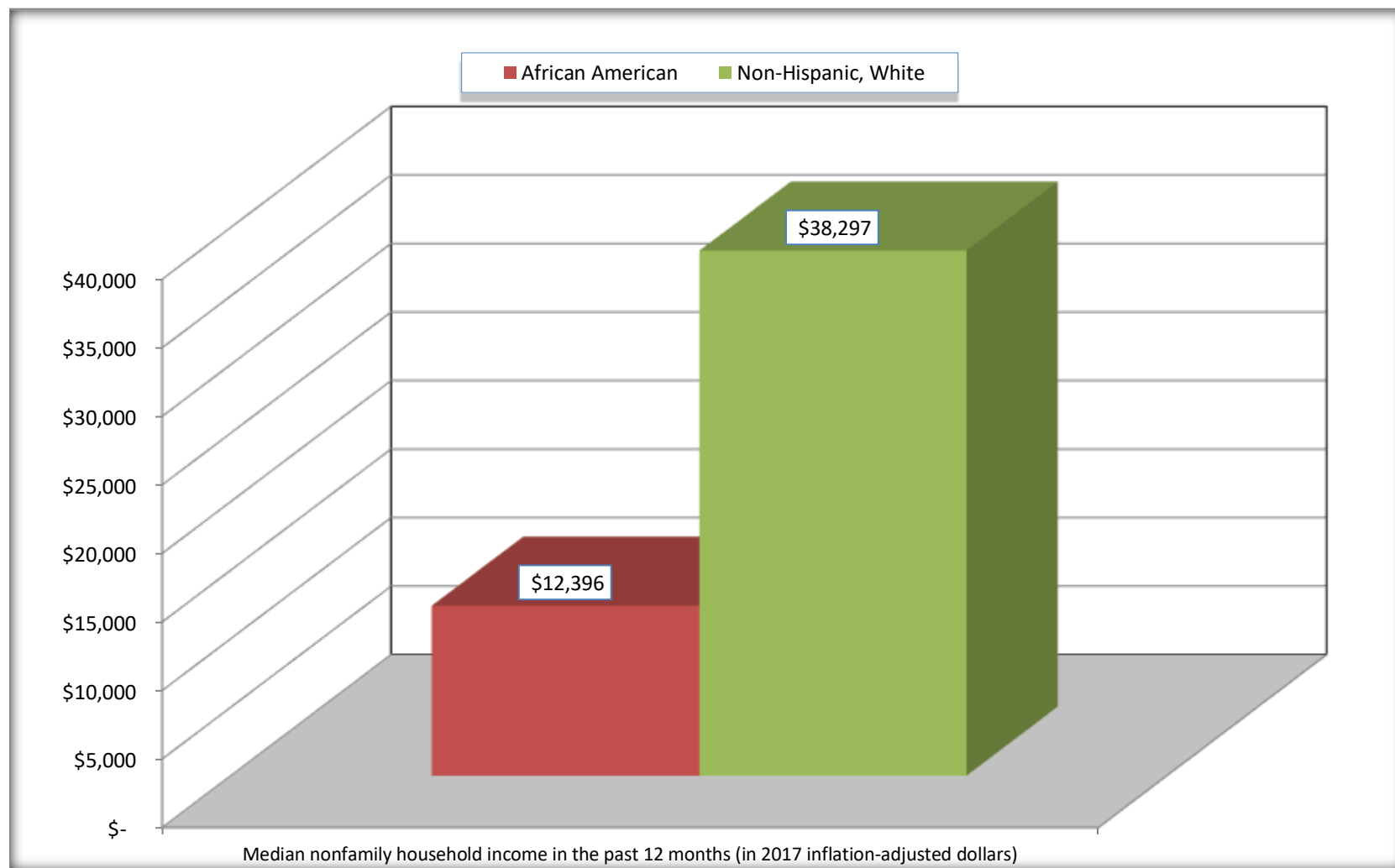
### Prairie View African Americans vis-a-vis Waller County Anglos



Source: B19113. MEDIAN FAMILY INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2017 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)  
Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

## Median Non-Family Income in the Past 12 Months

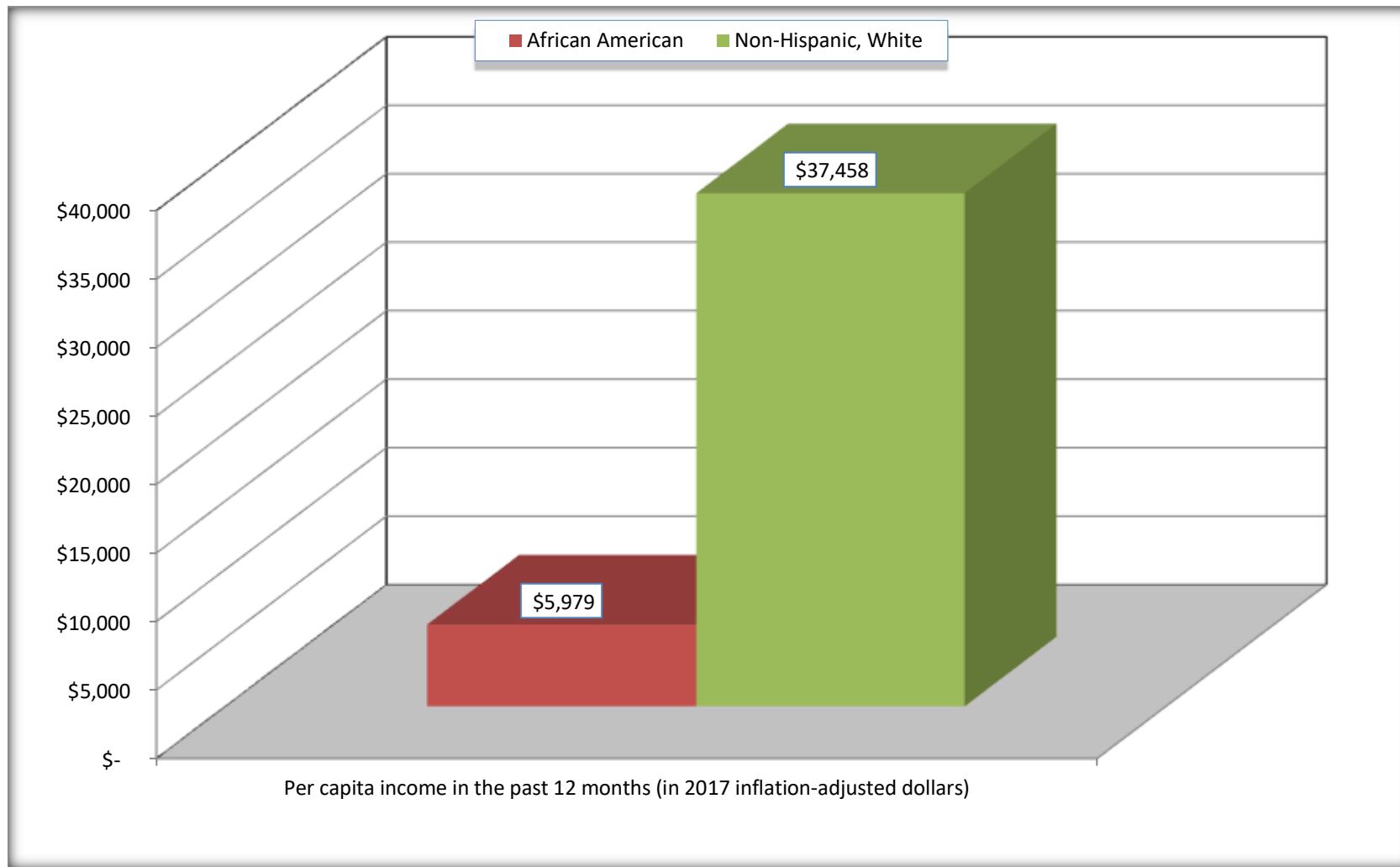
### Prairie View African Americans vis-a-vis Waller County Anglos



Source: B19202. MEDIAN NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2017 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)  
Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

## Per capita Income in the Past 12 Months

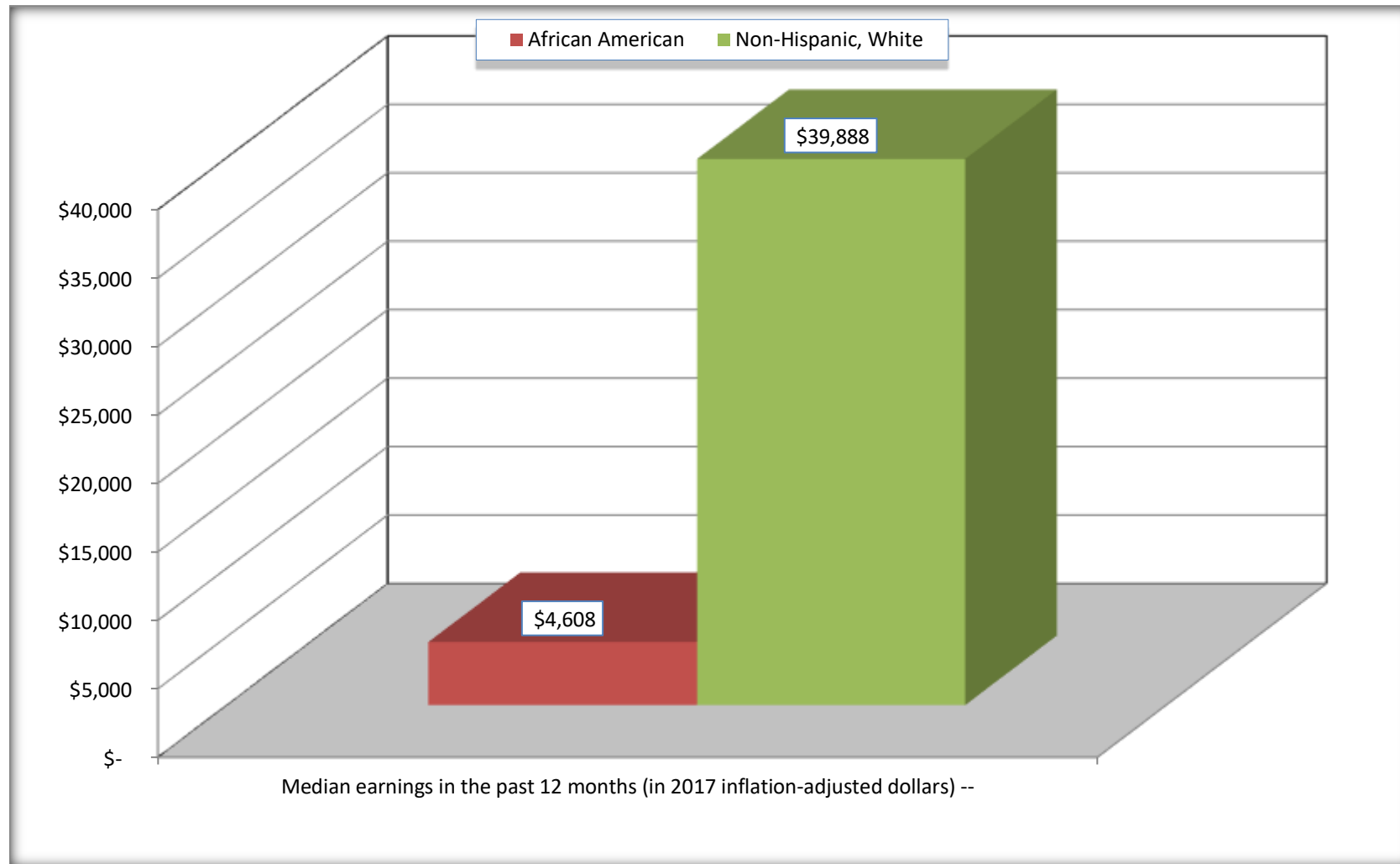
### Prairie View African Americans vis-a-vis Waller County Anglos



Source: B19301. PER CAPITA INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2017 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)  
Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

## Median earnings in the Past 12 Months (16 Years and Over with Earnings)

### Prairie View African Americans vis-a-vis Waller County Anglos

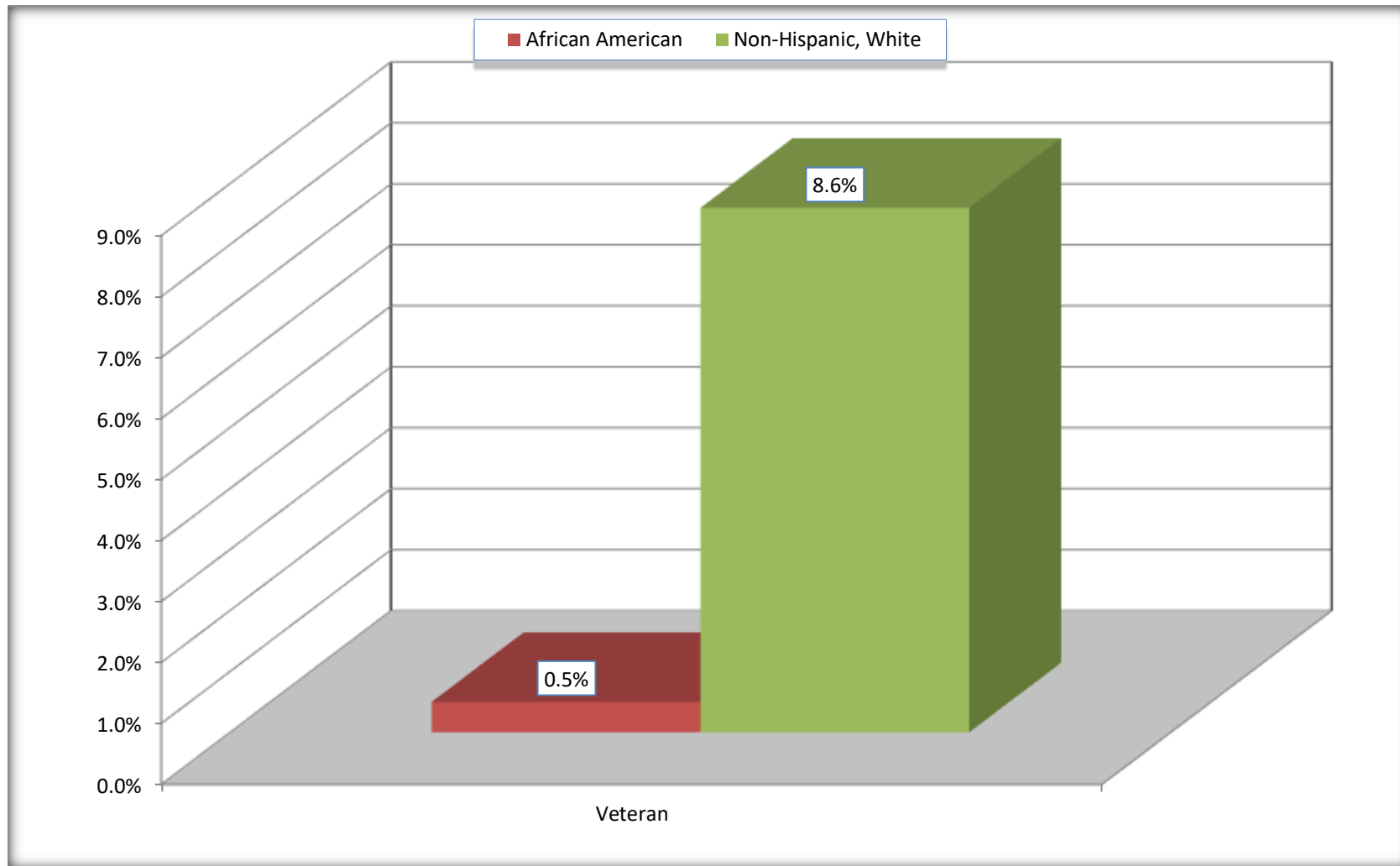


Source: B20017. MEDIAN EARNINGS IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2017 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS) BY SEX BY WORK EXPERIENCE IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS FOR THE POPULATION 16 YEARS AND OVER WITH EARNINGS IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS

Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

## Veterans in the Civilian Population 18 Years and Over

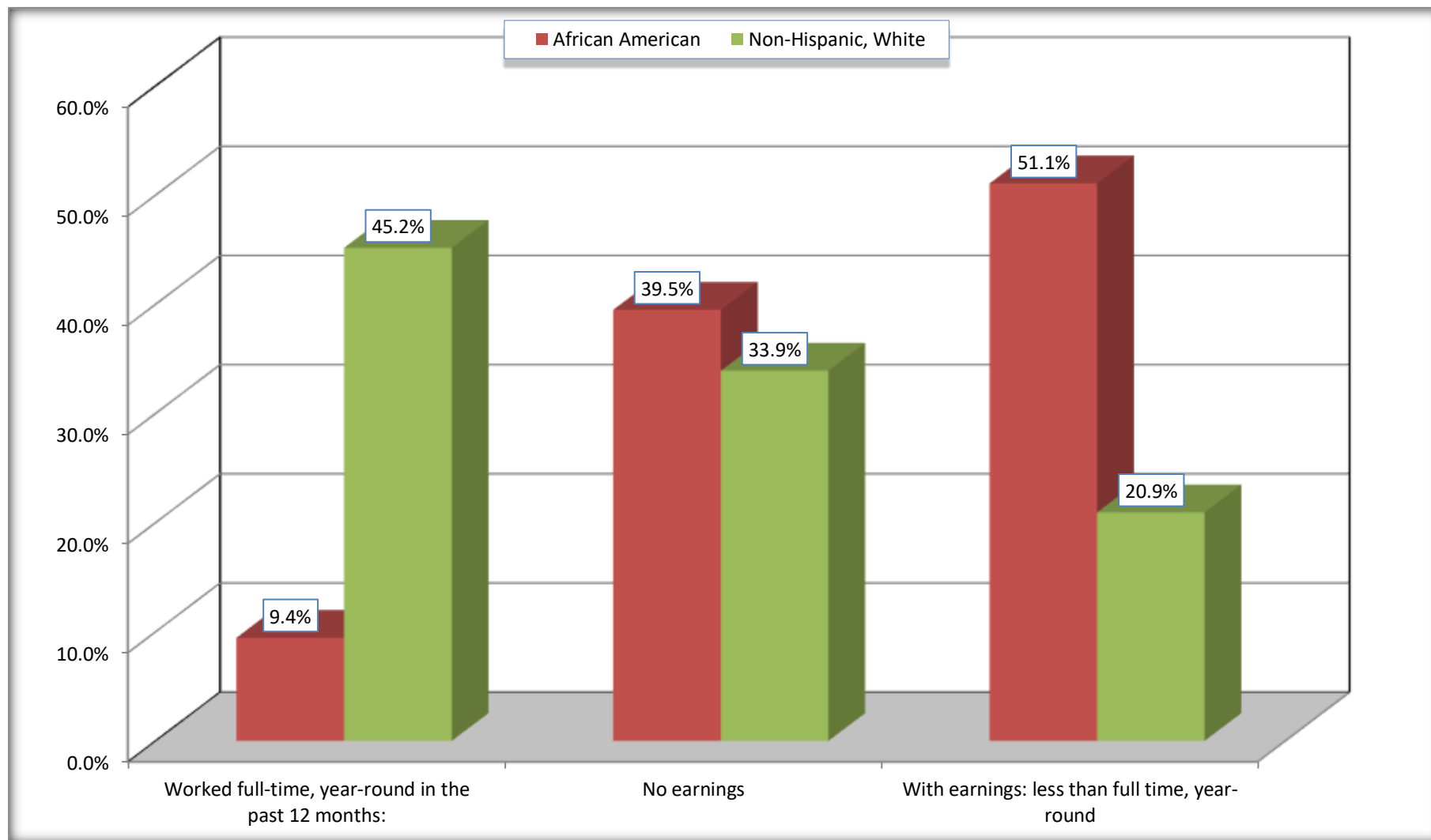
### Prairie View African Americans vis-a-vis Waller County Anglos



Source: C21001. SEX BY AGE BY VETERAN STATUS FOR THE CIVILIAN POPULATION 18 YEARS AND OVER  
Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

## Employment and Earnings in the Past 12 Months (16 Years and Over)

### Prairie View African Americans vis-a-vis Waller County Anglos



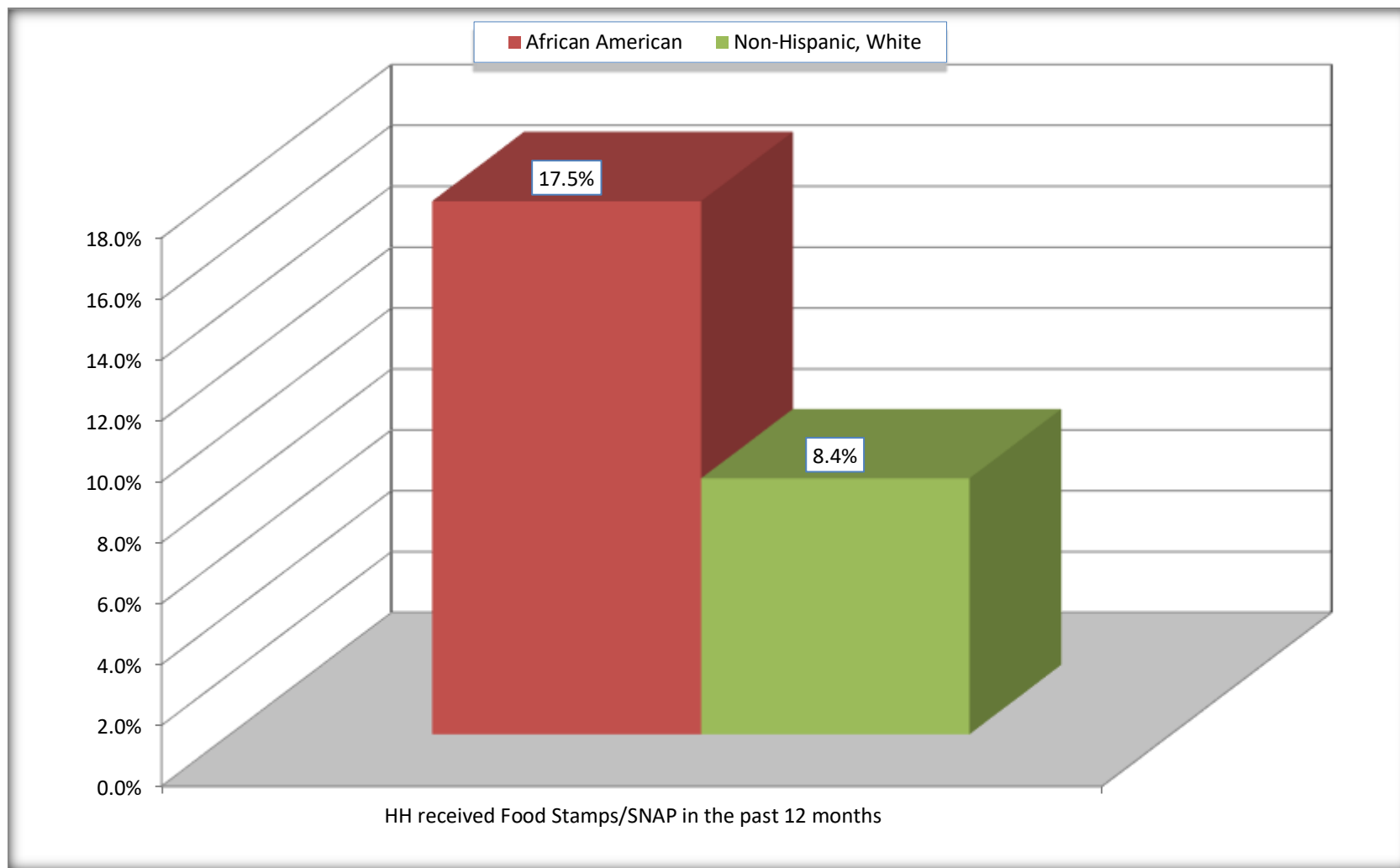
Source: B20005. SEX BY WORK EXPERIENCE IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS BY EARNINGS IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2017 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS) FOR THE POPULATION 16 YEARS AND OVER

Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates



## Receipt of Food Stamps/SNAP in the Past 12 Months by Household

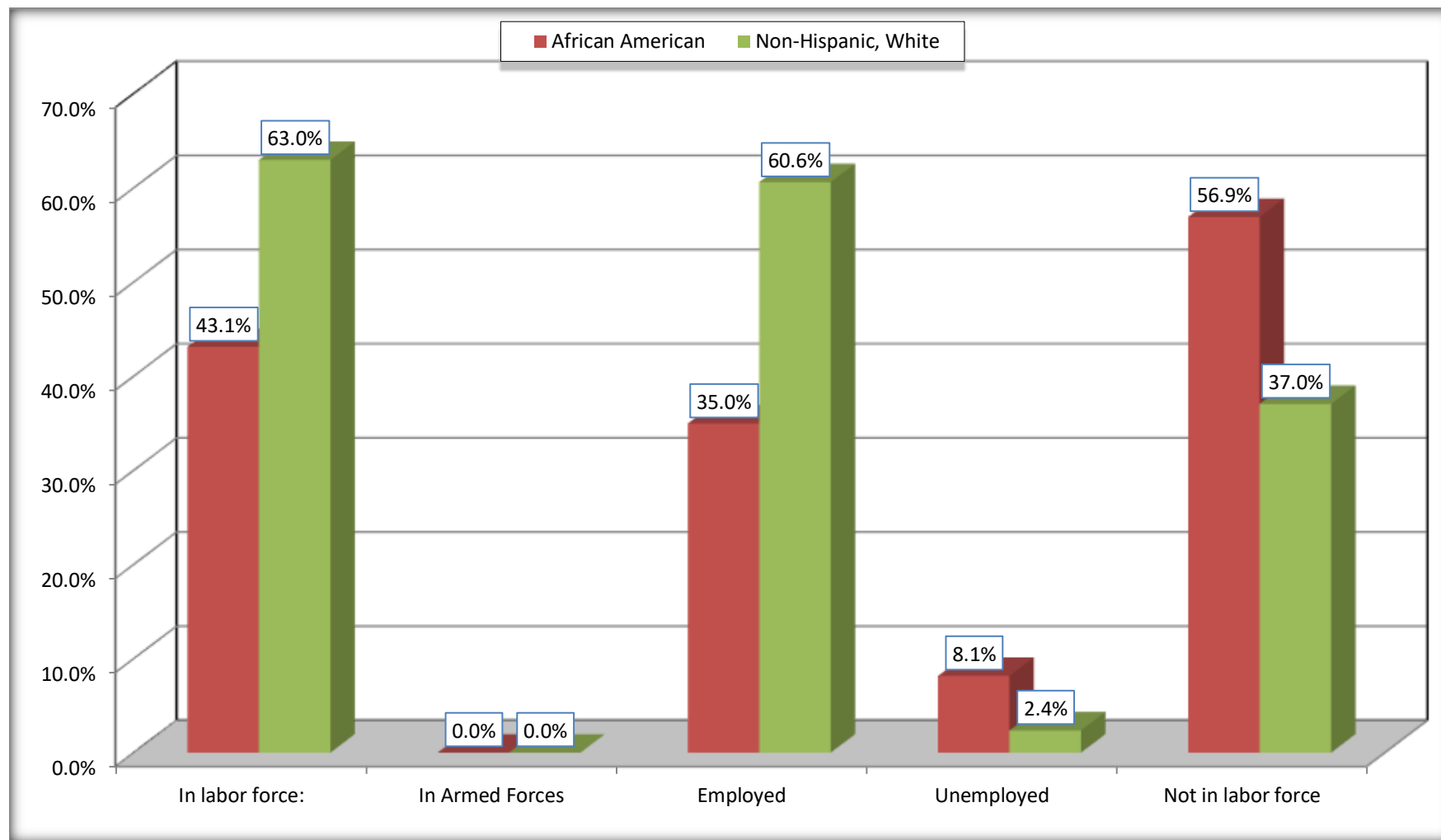
### Prairie View African Americans vis-a-vis Waller County Anglos



Source: B22005. RECEIPT OF FOOD STAMPS/SNAP IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS BY RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER  
Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

## Employment Status for the Population 16 years and over

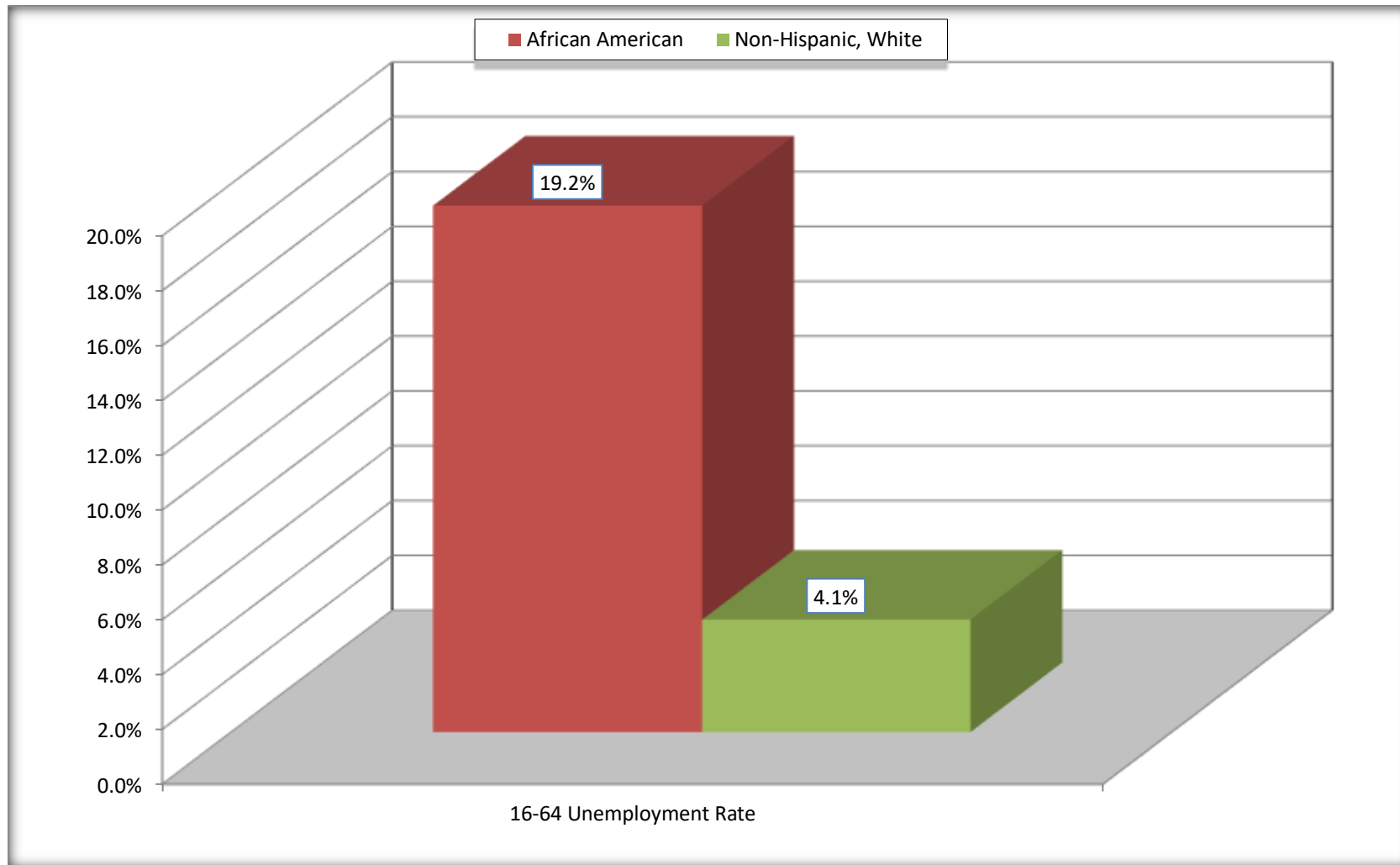
### Prairie View African Americans vis-a-vis Waller County Anglos



Source: C23002. SEX BY AGE BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS FOR THE POPULATION 16 YEARS AND OVER  
Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

## Unemployment of Working Age Population (Ages 16 to 64) (As a Percent of 16-64 Civilian Labor Force)

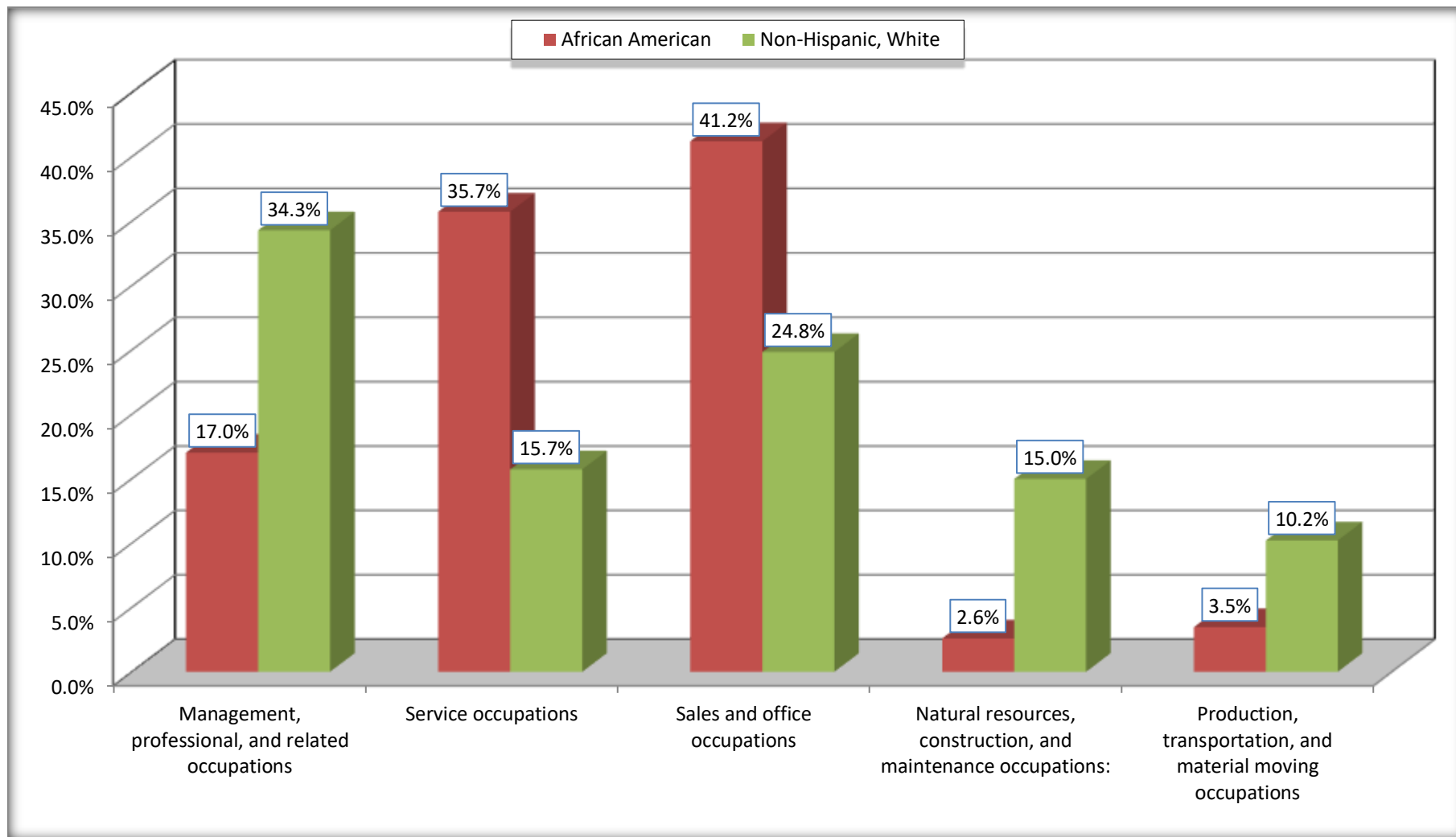
### Prairie View African Americans vis-a-vis Waller County Anglos



Source: C23002. SEX BY AGE BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS FOR THE POPULATION 16 YEARS AND OVER  
Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

## Occupation for the Civilian Employed 16 Years and Over Population

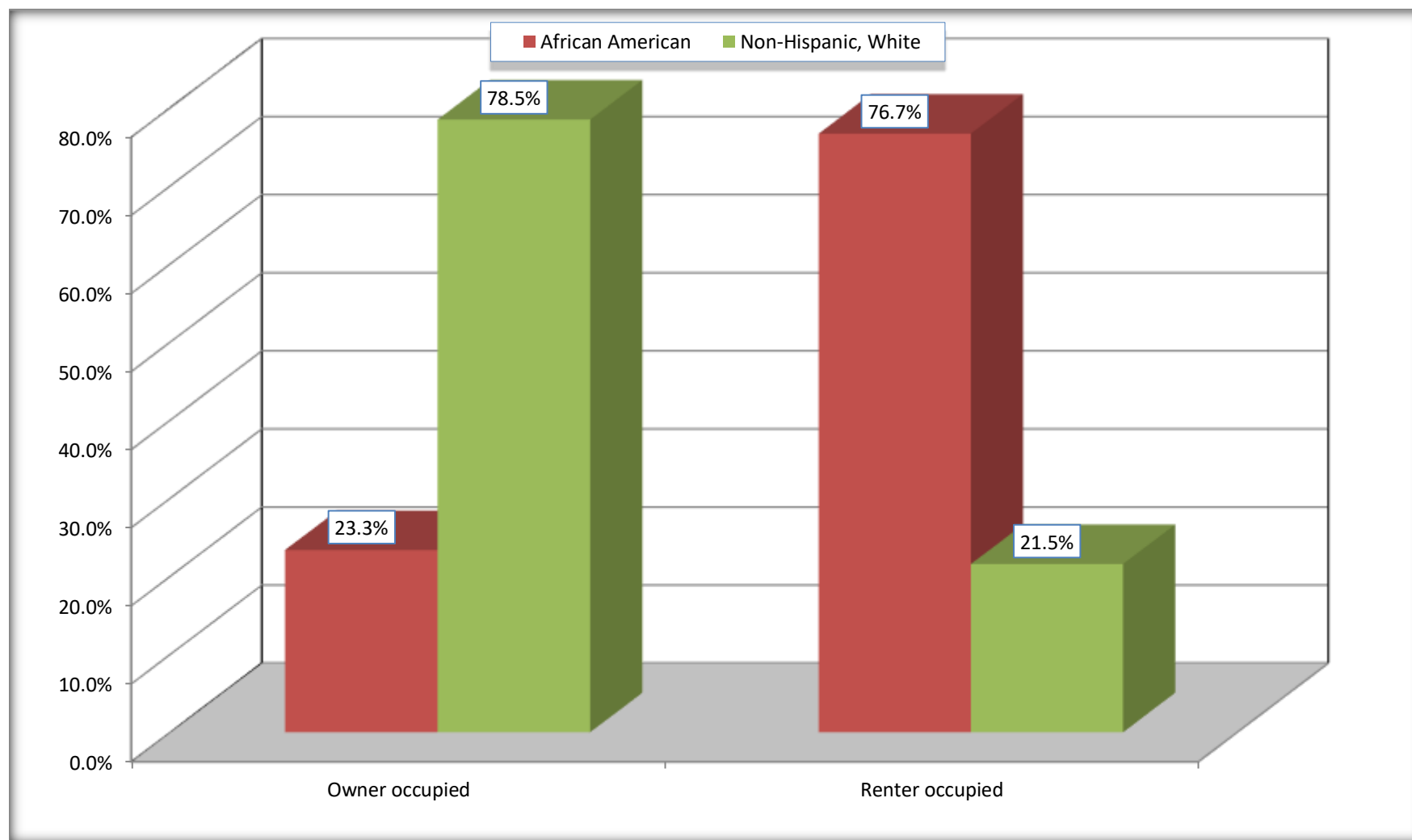
### Prairie View African Americans vis-a-vis Waller County Anglos



Source: C24010. SEX BY OCCUPATION FOR THE CIVILIAN EMPLOYED POPULATION 16 YEARS AND OVER  
Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

## Home Owners and Renters by Household

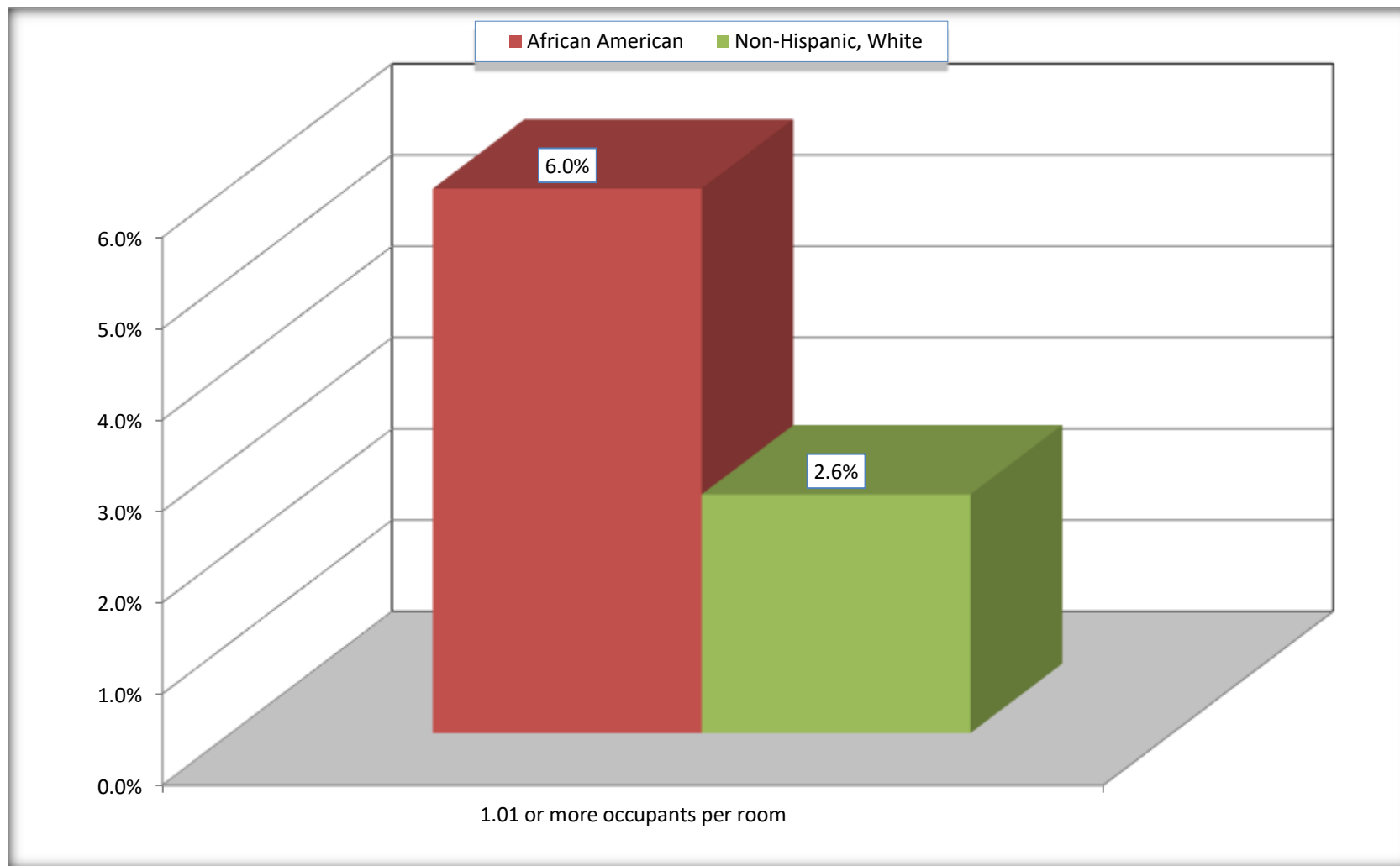
### Prairie View African Americans vis-a-vis Waller County Anglos



Source: B25003. TENURE - Universe: OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS  
Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

## More than One Person per Room (Crowding) by Household

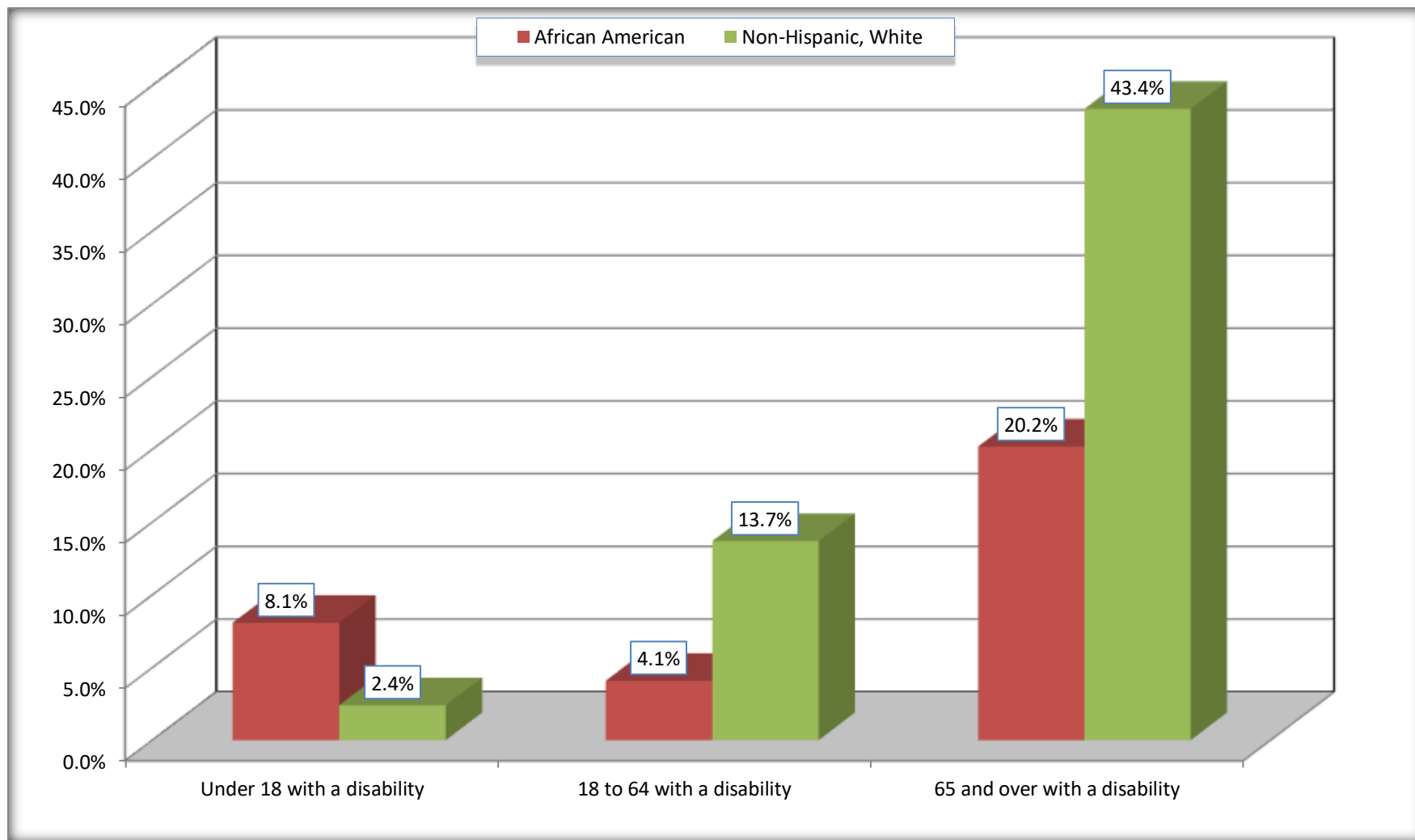
### Prairie View African Americans vis-a-vis Waller County Anglos



Source: B25014. OCCUPANTS PER ROOM - Universe: OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS  
Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

## Disability by Age

### Prairie View African Americans vis-a-vis Waller County Anglos

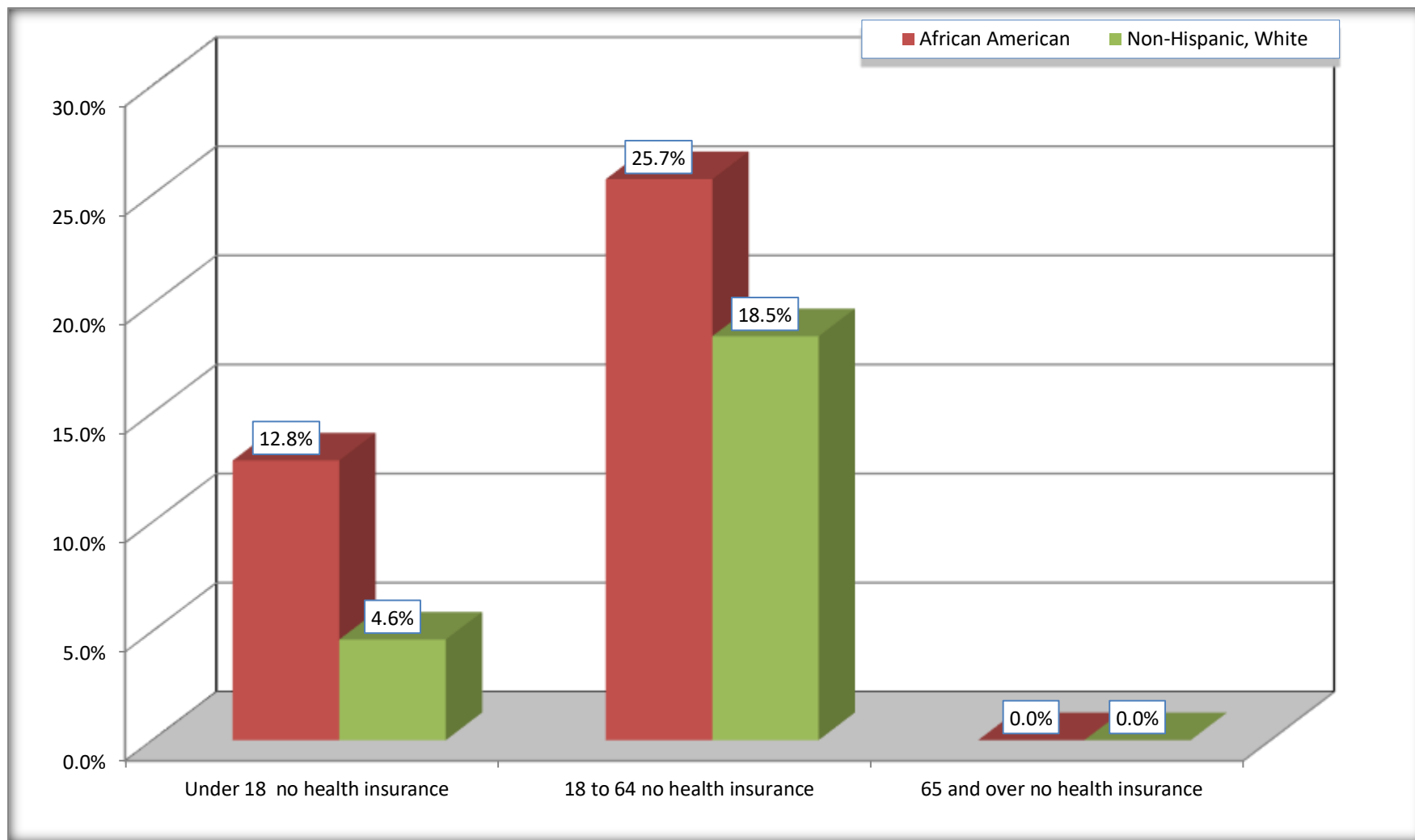


Source: B18101. AGE BY DISABILITY STATUS

Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

## Lack of Health Insurance Coverage by Age

### Prairie View African Americans vis-a-vis Waller County Anglos



Source: C27001B. HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE STATUS BY AGE  
Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates



# EXHIBIT C

## **Selected Socio-Economic Data**

### **Prairie View city, Texas**

#### **Single-Race African Americans and Latinos vis-à-vis Non-Hispanic Whites**

**Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates**

14-Jun-19

**C02003.DETAILED RACE - Universe: TOTAL POPULATION**

Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

	Prairie View city, Texas		
	Population	Margin of Error (+/-)	% of Total
<b>Total:</b>	<b>6,286</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Population of one race:	6,122	112	97.4%
White	868	842	13.8%
Black or African American	5,034	1,026	80.1%
American Indian and Alaska Native	0	19	0.0%
Asian alone	96	75	1.5%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	20	27	0.3%
Some other race	104	63	1.7%
Population of two or more races:	164	109	2.6%
Two races including Some other race	1	3	0.0%
Two races excluding Some other race, and three or more races	163	109	2.6%
Population of two races:	113	79	1.8%
White; Black or African American	67	55	1.1%
White; American Indian and Alaska Native	24	34	0.4%
White; Asian	2	5	0.0%
Black or African American; American Indian and Alaska Native	2	6	0.0%
All other two race combinations	18	36	0.3%
Population of three races	51	41	0.8%
Population of four or more races	0	19	0.0%

Note: Hispanics may be of any race. See Table B03002 and chart.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 American Community Survey

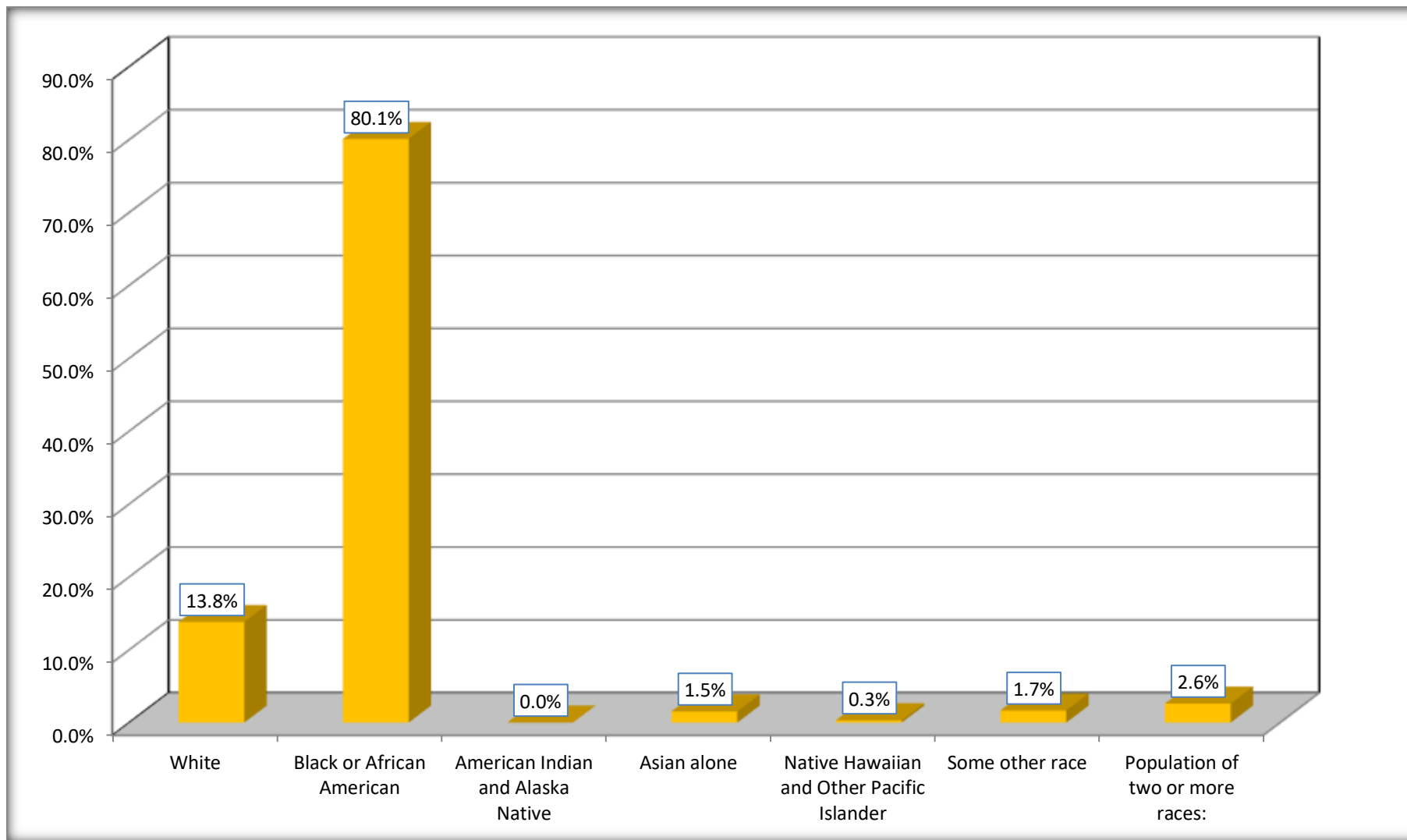
Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Survey Methodology.

<http://www.census.gov/acs/www/UseData/index.htm>

## Population by Race

### Prairie View city, Texas



Source: C02003.DETAILED RACE - Universe: TOTAL POPULATION  
Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

**B03002. HISPANIC OR LATINO ORIGIN BY RACE - Universe: TOTAL POPULATION**

Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

	Prairie View city, Texas		
	Population	Margin of Error (+/-)	% of Total
<b>Total:</b>	6,286	16	<b>100.0%</b>
Not Hispanic or Latino:	5,674	323	90.3%
White alone	448	569	7.1%
Black or African American alone	4,944	1,006	78.7%
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	0	19	0.0%
Asian alone	96	75	1.5%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	20	27	0.3%
Some other race alone	22	48	0.3%
Two or more races:	144	111	2.3%
Two races including Some other race	1	3	0.0%
Two races excluding Some other race, and three or more races	143	111	2.3%
Hispanic or Latino	612	320	9.7%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 American Community Survey

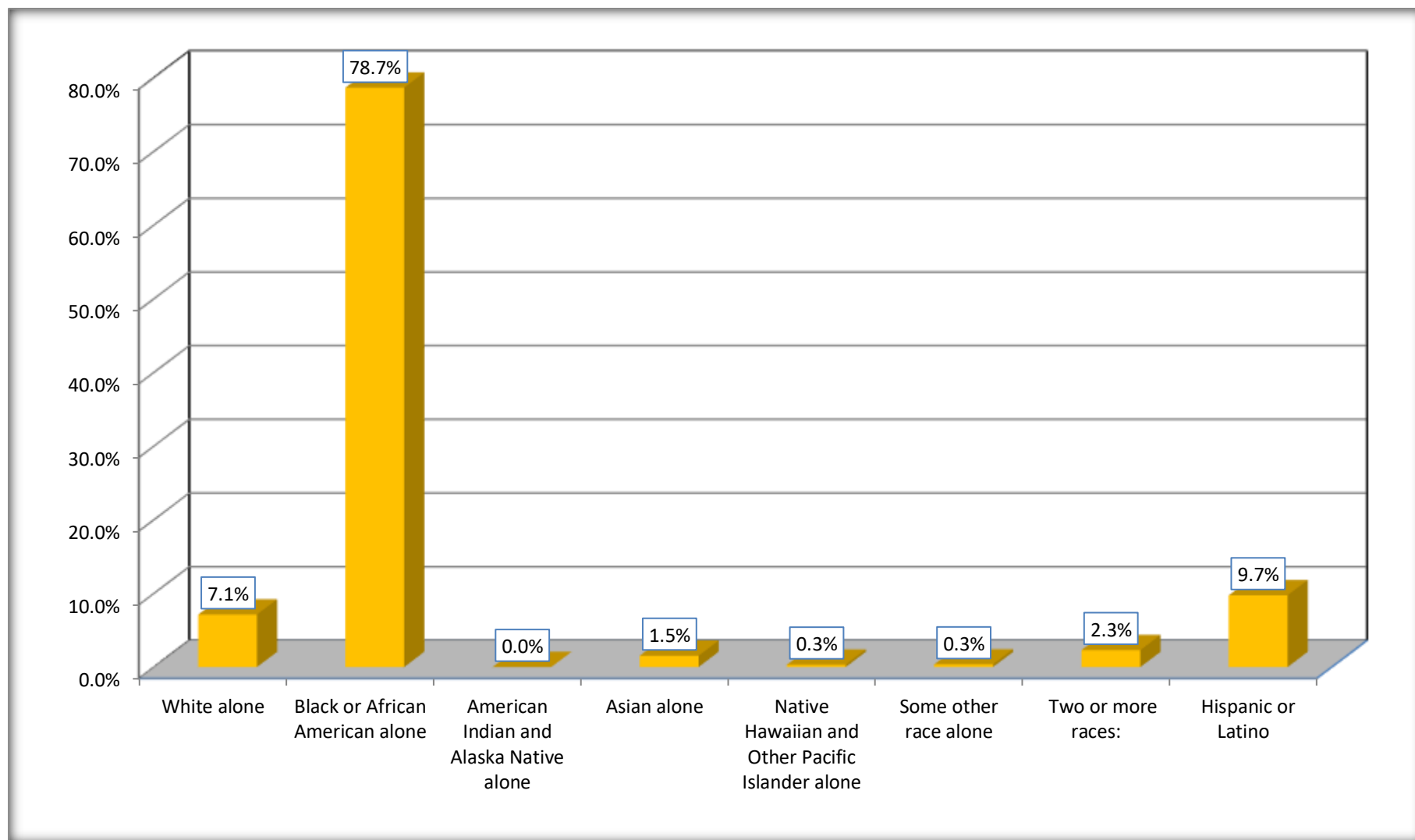
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<http://www.census.gov/acs/www/UseData/index.htm>

## Non-Hispanic by Race and Hispanic Population

### Prairie View city, Texas



Source: B03002. HISPANIC OR LATINO ORIGIN BY RACE - Universe: TOTAL POPULATION  
Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

**B03002. HISPANIC OR LATINO ORIGIN BY RACE**

Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

	Prairie View city, Texas		
	Population	Margin of Error (+/-)	% of Total
Hispanic or Latino:	612	320	<b>100.0%</b>
White alone	420	289	68.6%
Black or African American alone	90	49	14.7%
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	0	19	0.0%
Asian alone	0	19	0.0%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	0	19	0.0%
Some other race alone	82	70	13.4%
Two or more races:	20	21	3.3%
Two races including Some other race	0	19	0.0%
Two races excluding Some other race, and three or more races	20	21	3.3%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 American Community Survey

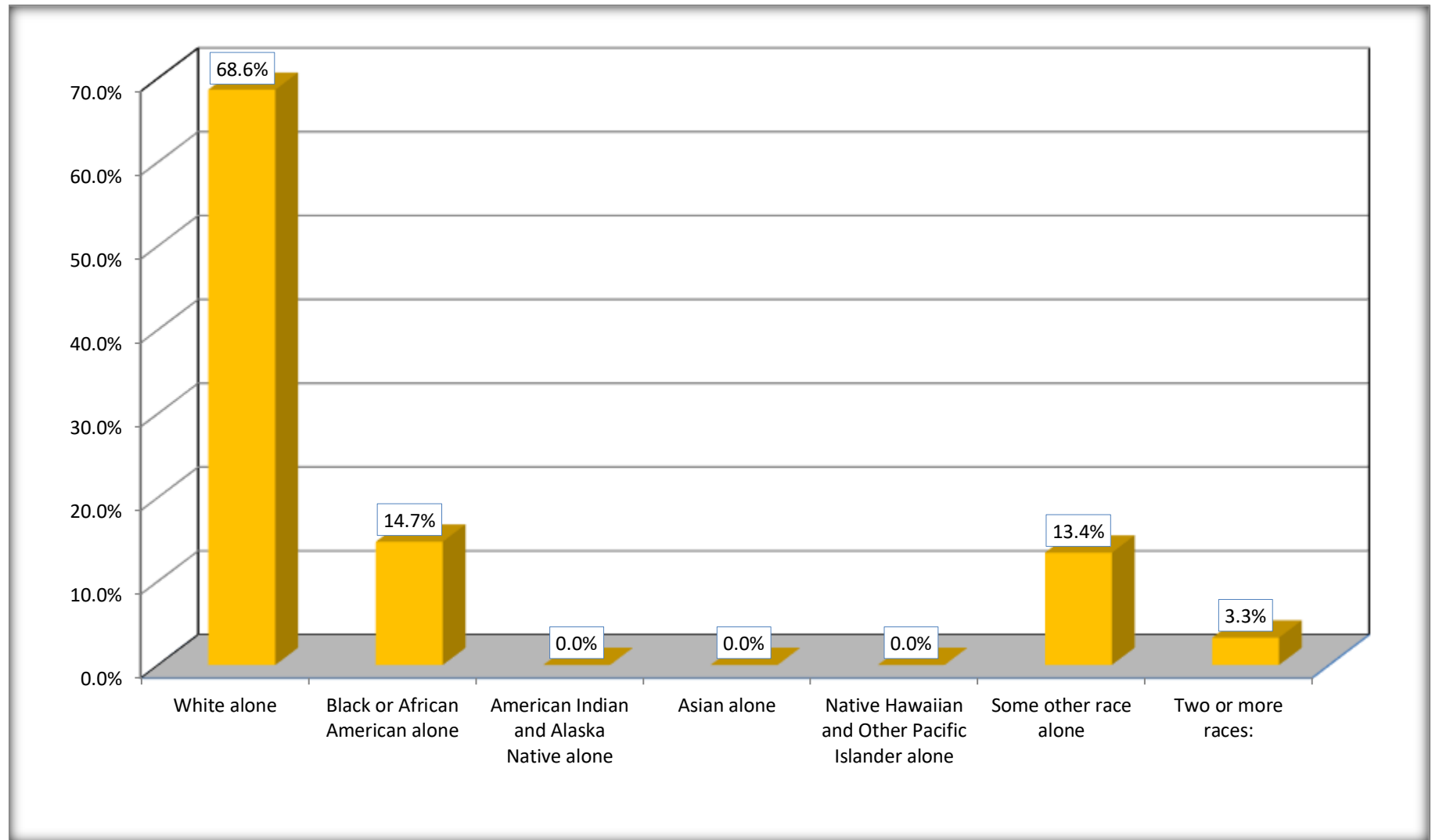
Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

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<http://www.census.gov/acs/www/UseData/index.htm>

## Hispanic or Latino Origin by Race

### Prairie View city, Texas



Source: B03002. HISPANIC OR LATINO ORIGIN BY RACE  
Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates



**B01001. SEX BY AGE**

Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

	Prairie View city, Texas					
	African American	% of AA Total	Latino	% of Latino Total	White, Not Hispanic	% of NHW Total
<b>Total:</b>	<b>5,034</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>612</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Under 18 years	248	4.9%	43	7.0%	28	6.3%
18 to 64 years	4,672	92.8%	560	91.5%	418	93.3%
65 years and over	114	2.3%	9	1.5%	2	0.4%
Male:	1,990	39.5%	207	33.8%	42	9.4%
Under 18 years	138	2.7%	14	2.3%	5	1.1%
18 to 64 years	1,797	35.7%	184	30.1%	37	8.3%
65 years and over	55	1.1%	9	1.5%	0	0.0%
Female:	3,044	60.5%	405	66.2%	406	90.6%
Under 18 years	110	2.2%	29	4.7%	23	5.1%
18 to 64 years	2,875	57.1%	376	61.4%	381	85.0%
65 years and over	59	1.2%	0	0.0%	2	0.4%

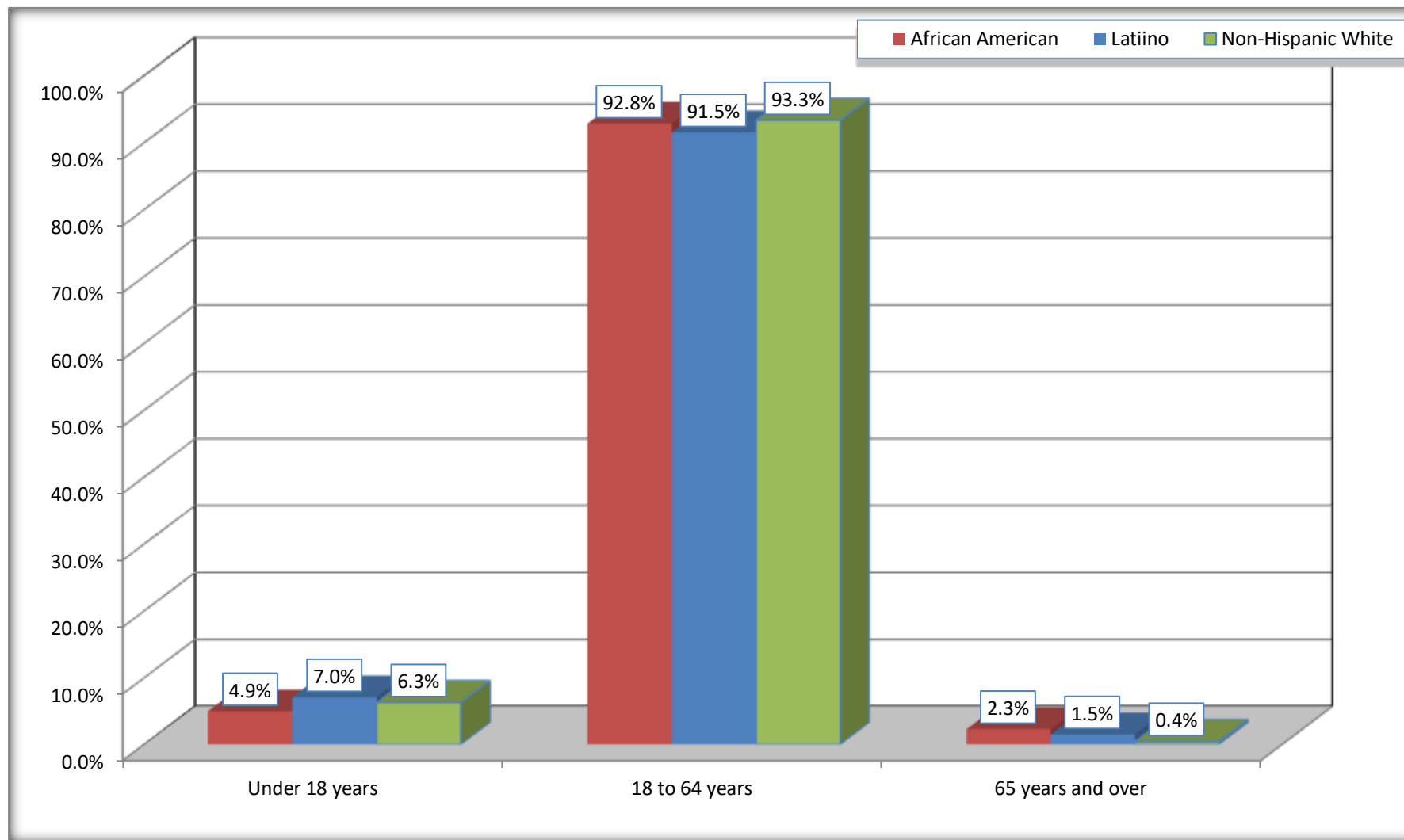
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 American Community Survey

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see <http://www.census.gov/acs/www/UseData/index.htm>

## Population by Age

### Prairie View city, Texas



Source: B01001. SEX BY AGE

Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

**B05003. SEX BY AGE BY CITIZENSHIP STATUS**

Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

	Prairie View city, Texas					
	African American	% of AA Total by Age	Latino	% of Latino Total by Age	White, Not Hispanic	% of NHW Total by Age
<b>Total:</b>	<b>5,034</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>612</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>Under 18 years:</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Native	234	94.4%	43	100.0%	28	100.0%
Foreign born:	14	5.6%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Naturalized U.S. citizen	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Not a U.S. citizen	14	5.6%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
<b>18 years and over:</b>	<b>4,786</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>569</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Native	4,596	96.0%	477	83.8%	409	97.4%
Foreign born:	190	4.0%	92	16.2%	11	2.6%
Naturalized U.S. citizen	37	0.8%	15	2.6%	2	0.5%
Not a U.S. citizen	153	3.2%	77	13.5%	9	2.1%
<b>Male:</b>	<b>1,990</b>	<b>39.5%</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>33.8%</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>9.4%</b>
<b>Under 18 years:</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Native	130	94.2%	14	100.0%	5	100.0%
Foreign born:	8	5.8%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Naturalized U.S. citizen	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Not a U.S. citizen	8	5.8%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
<b>18 years and over:</b>	<b>1,852</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Native	1,783	96.3%	147	76.2%	28	75.7%
Foreign born:	69	3.7%	46	23.8%	9	24.3%
Naturalized U.S. citizen	13	0.7%	9	4.7%	0	0.0%
Not a U.S. citizen	56	3.0%	37	19.2%	9	24.3%

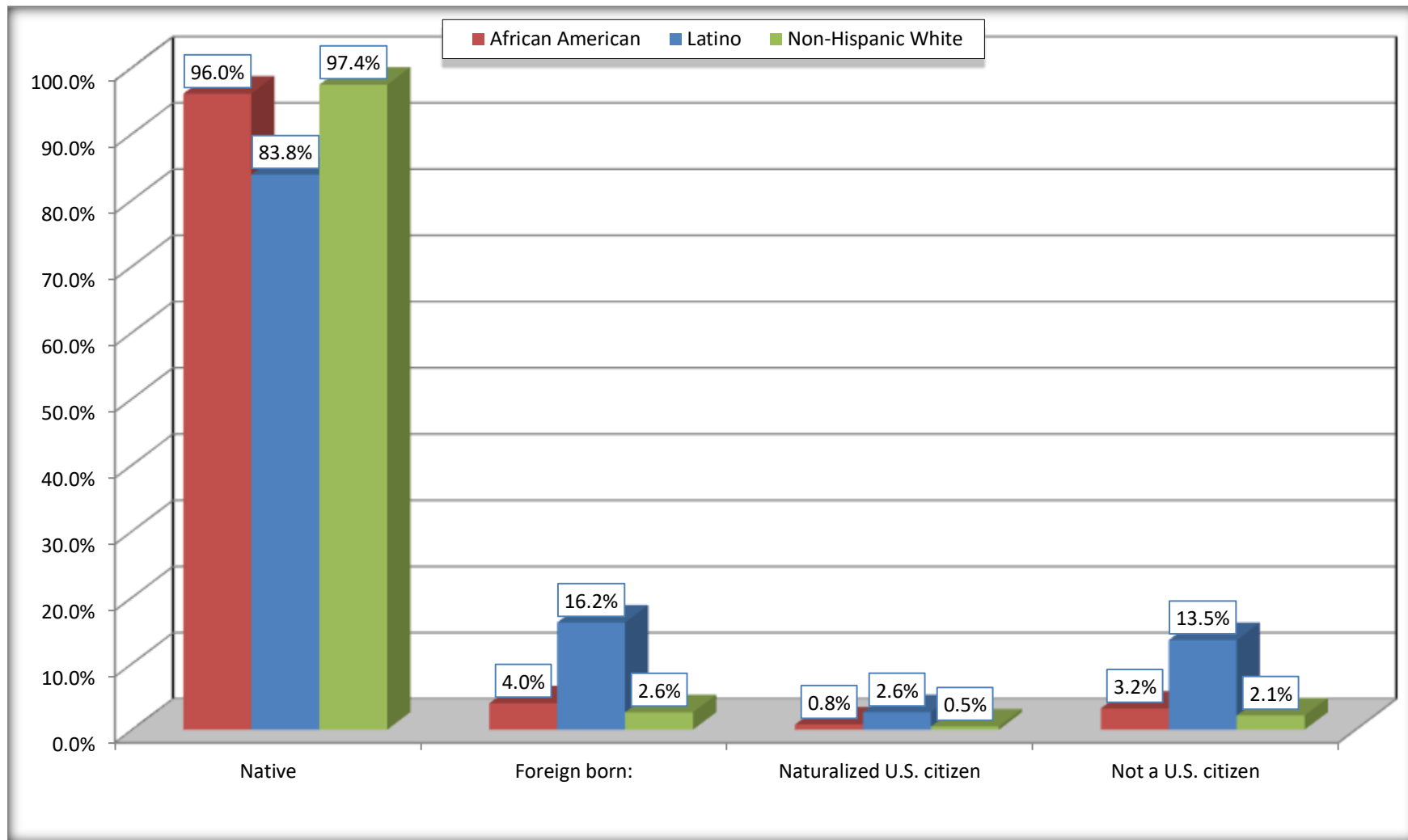
	Prairie View city, Texas					
	African American	% of AA by Age	Latino	% of Latino by Age	White, Not Hispanic	% of NHW by Age
<b>Female:</b>	3,044	60.5%	405	66.2%	406	90.6%
<b>Under 18 years:</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Native	104	94.5%	29	100.0%	23	100.0%
Foreign born:	6	5.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Naturalized U.S. citizen	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Not a U.S. citizen	6	5.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
<b>18 years and over:</b>	<b>2,934</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Native	2,813	95.9%	330	87.8%	381	99.5%
Foreign born:	121	4.1%	46	12.2%	2	0.5%
Naturalized U.S. citizen	24	0.8%	6	1.6%	2	0.5%
Not a U.S. citizen	97	3.3%	40	10.6%	0	0.0%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 American Community Survey

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see <http://www.census.gov/acs/www/UseData/index.htm>

## Citizenship Status of Voting Age Population (18 and Over)

### Prairie View city, Texas



Source: B05003. SEX BY AGE BY CITIZENSHIP STATUS

Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

**B07004. GEOGRAPHICAL MOBILITY IN THE PAST YEAR BY RACE FOR CURRENT RESIDENCE IN THE UNITED STATES - Universe: POPULATION 1 YEAR AND OVER**  
Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

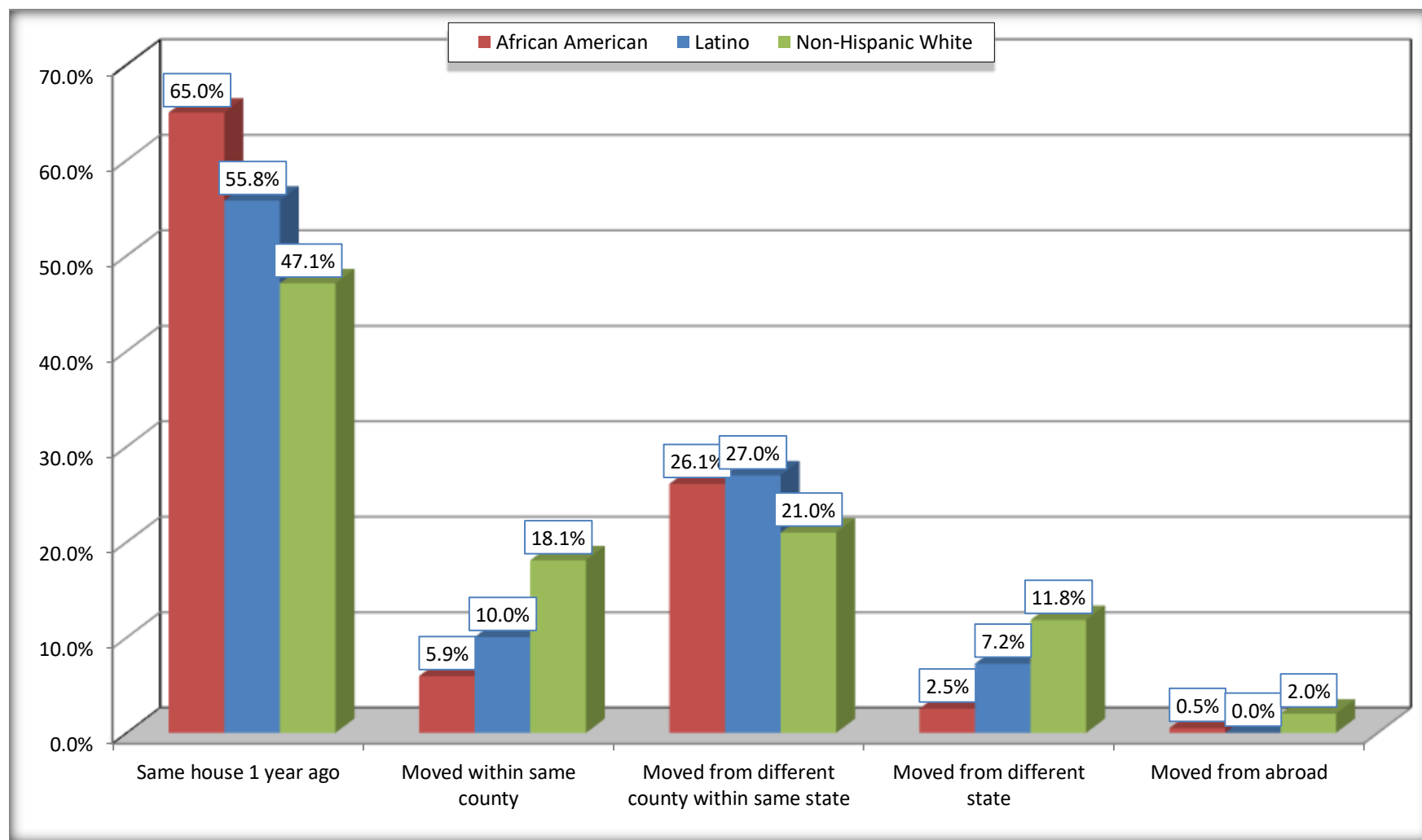
	Prairie View city, Texas					
	African American	% of AA Total	Latino	% of Latino Total	White, Not Hispanic	% of NHW Total
Total:	<b>5,027</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>608</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Same house 1 year ago	3,266	65.0%	339	55.8%	211	47.1%
Moved within same county	298	5.9%	61	10.0%	81	18.1%
Moved from different county within same state	1,311	26.1%	164	27.0%	94	21.0%
Moved from different state	127	2.5%	44	7.2%	53	11.8%
Moved from abroad	25	0.5%	0	0.0%	9	2.0%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 American Community Survey

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see <http://www.census.gov/acs/www/UseData/index.htm>

## Geographical Mobility in the Past Year (Population 1 Year and Over)

### Prairie View city, Texas



Source: B07004. GEOGRAPHICAL MOBILITY IN THE PAST YEAR BY RACE FOR CURRENT RESIDENCE IN THE UNITED STATES - Universe: POPULATION 1 YEAR AND OVER  
Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

**B08105. MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK - Universe: WORKERS 16 YEARS AND OVER**

Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

	Prairie View city, Texas					
	African American	% of AA Total	Latino	% of Latino Total	White, Not Hispanic	% of NHW Total
<b>Total:</b>	1,593	<b>100.0%</b>	105	<b>100.0%</b>	172	<b>100.0%</b>
Car, truck, or van - drove alone	745	46.8%	53	50.5%	91	52.9%
Car, truck, or van - carpooled	227	14.2%	0	0.0%	19	11.0%
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Walked	425	26.7%	52	49.5%	57	33.1%
Taxicab, motorcycle, bicycle, or other means	89	5.6%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Worked at home	107	6.7%	0	0.0%	5	2.9%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 American Community Survey

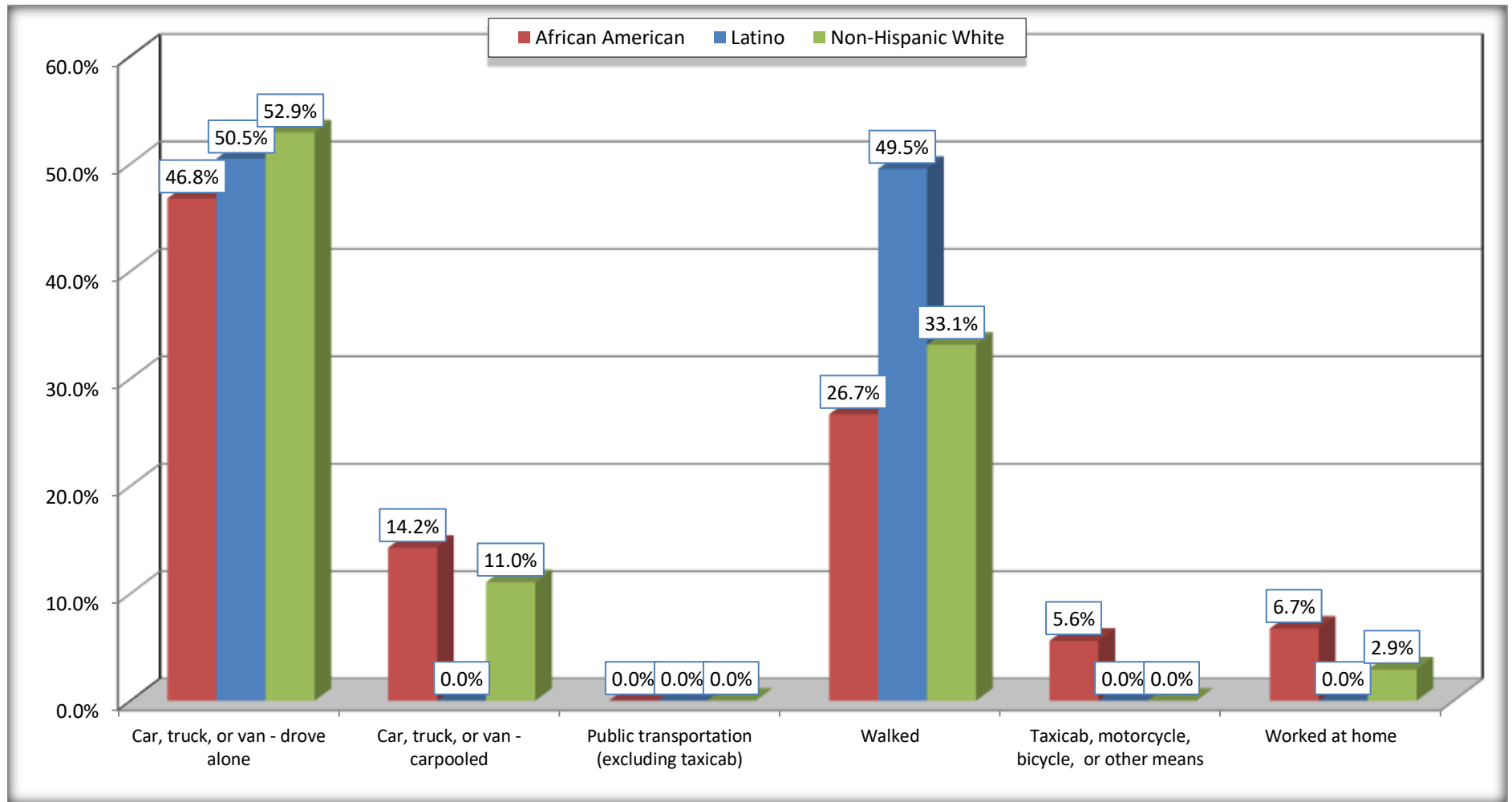
For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Survey

<http://www.census.gov/acs/www/UseData/index.htm>



## Means of Transportation to Work (Workers 16 Years and Over)

### Prairie View city, Texas



Source: B08105. MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK - Universe: WORKERS 16 YEARS AND OVER  
Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

**B11002. HOUSEHOLD TYPE BY RELATIVES AND NONRELATIVES FOR POPULATION IN HOUSEHOLDS**

Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

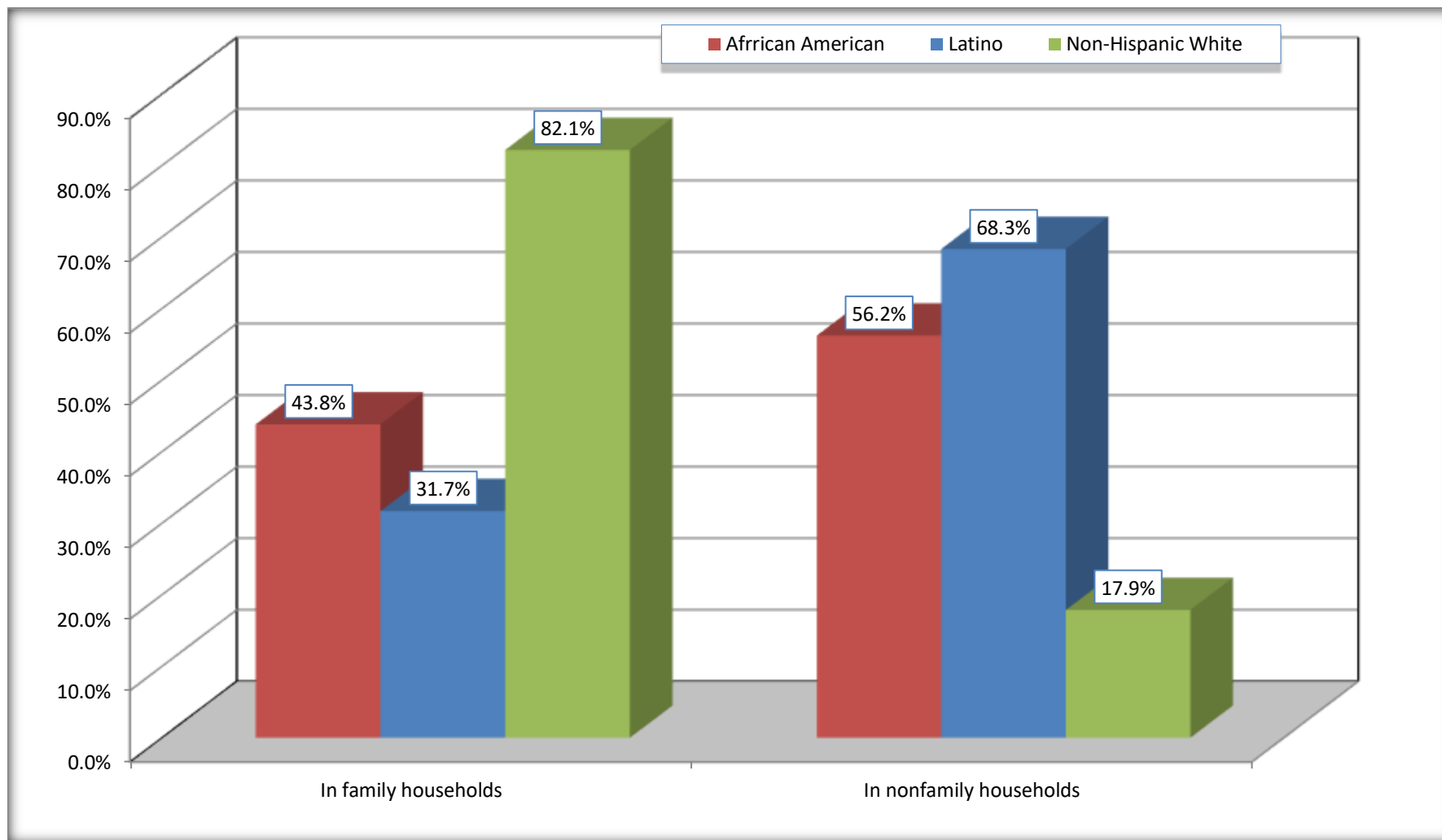
	Prairie View city, Texas					
	African American	% of AA Total	Latino	% of Latino Total	White, Not Hispanic	% of NHW Total
<b>Total:</b>	1,726	<b>100.0%</b>	243	<b>100.0%</b>	28	<b>100.0%</b>
In family households	756	43.8%	77	31.7%	23	82.1%
In nonfamily households	970	56.2%	166	68.3%	5	17.9%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 American Community Survey

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see <http://www.census.gov/acs/www/UseData/index.htm>

## Household Type for Population in Households

### Prairie View city, Texas



Source: B11002. HOUSEHOLD TYPE BY RELATIVES AND NONRELATIVES FOR POPULATION IN HOUSEHOLDS  
Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

**B12002. MARITAL STATUS FOR THE POPULATION 15 YEARS AND OVER**

Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

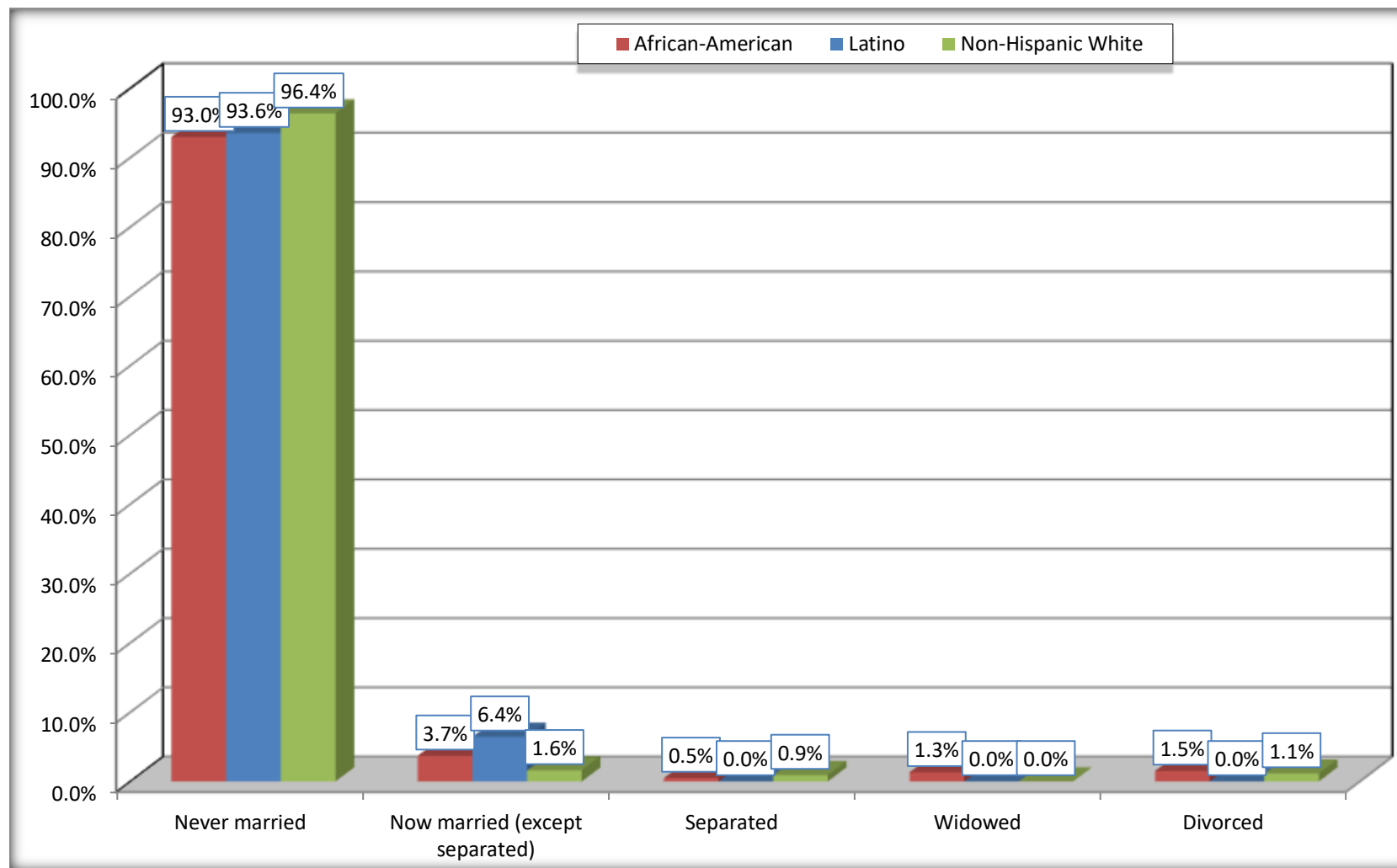
	Prairie View city, Texas					
	African American	% of AA Total	Latino	% of Latino Total	White, Not Hispanic	% of NHW Total
<b>Total:</b>	<b>4,875</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>590</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>439</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Never married	4,533	93.0%	552	93.6%	423	96.4%
Now married (except separated)	180	3.7%	38	6.4%	7	1.6%
Separated	24	0.5%	0	0.0%	4	0.9%
Widowed	64	1.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Divorced	74	1.5%	0	0.0%	5	1.1%
<b>Male:</b>	<b>1,884</b>	<b>38.6%</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>32.7%</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>8.4%</b>
Never married	1,750	35.9%	173	29.3%	31	7.1%
Now married (except separated)	75	1.5%	20	3.4%	2	0.5%
Separated	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	4	0.9%
Widowed	25	0.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Divorced	34	0.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
<b>Female:</b>	<b>2,991</b>	<b>61.4%</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>67.3%</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>91.6%</b>
Never married	2,783	57.1%	379	64.2%	392	89.3%
Now married (except separated)	105	2.2%	18	3.1%	5	1.1%
Separated	24	0.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Widowed	39	0.8%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Divorced	40	0.8%	0	0.0%	5	1.1%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 American Community

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see <http://www.census.gov/acs/www/UseData/index.htm>

## Marital Status for the Population 15 Years and Over

### Prairie View city, Texas



Source: B12002. MARITAL STATUS FOR THE POPULATION 15 YEARS AND OVER  
Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

**C15002. SEX BY EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT FOR THE POPULATION 25 YEARS AND OVER**

Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

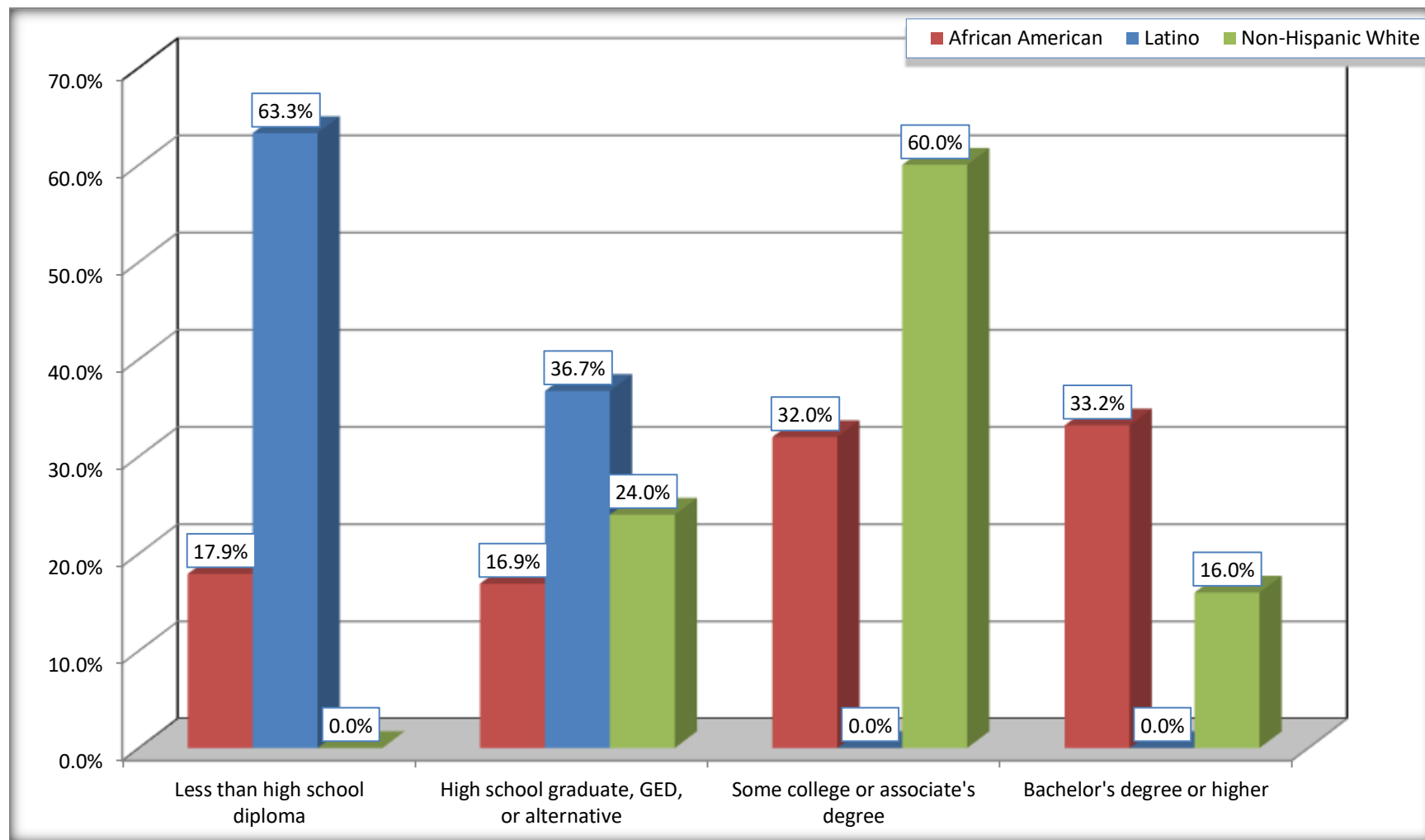
	Prairie View city, Texas					
	African American	% of AA Total	Latino	% of Latino Total	White, Not Hispanic	% of NHW Total
<b>Total:</b>	<b>497</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Less than high school diploma	89	17.9%	31	63.3%	0	0.0%
High school graduate, GED, or alternative	84	16.9%	18	36.7%	6	24.0%
Some college or associate's degree	159	32.0%	0	0.0%	15	60.0%
Bachelor's degree or higher	165	33.2%	0	0.0%	4	16.0%
Male:	249	50.1%	23	46.9%	15	60.0%
Less than high school diploma	43	8.7%	19	38.8%	0	0.0%
High school graduate, GED, or alternative	44	8.9%	4	8.2%	4	16.0%
Some college or associate's degree	84	16.9%	0	0.0%	9	36.0%
Bachelor's degree or higher	78	15.7%	0	0.0%	2	8.0%
Female:	248	49.9%	26	53.1%	10	40.0%
Less than high school diploma	46	9.3%	12	24.5%	0	0.0%
High school graduate, GED, or alternative	40	8.0%	14	28.6%	2	8.0%
Some college or associate's degree	75	15.1%	0	0.0%	6	24.0%
Bachelor's degree or higher	87	17.5%	0	0.0%	2	8.0%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 American Community Survey

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see <http://www.census.gov/acs/www/UseData/index.htm>

## Educational Attainment for the Population 25 Years and Older

### Prairie View city, Texas



Source: C15002. SEX BY EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT FOR THE POPULATION 25 YEARS AND OVER  
 Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

**B16005. NATIVITY BY LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR THE POPULATION 5 YEARS AND OVER**

Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

	Prairie View city, Texas					
	African American	% of AA Total	Latino	% of Latino Total	White, Not Hispanic	% of NHW Total
<b>Total:</b>	<b>5,006</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>600</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Speak only English	4,893	97.7%	223	37.2%	435	97.1%
Speak another language	113	2.3%	377	62.8%	13	2.9%
Speak English "very well"	104	2.1%	290	48.3%	13	2.9%
Speak English "less than very well"	9	0.2%	87	14.5%	0	0.0%
Native:	4,806	96.0%	508	84.7%	437	97.5%
Speak only English	4,718	94.2%	223	37.2%	433	96.7%
Speak another language	88	1.8%	285	47.5%	4	0.9%
Speak English "very well"	81	1.6%	244	40.7%	4	0.9%
Speak English "less than very well"	7	0.1%	41	6.8%	0	0.0%
Foreign born:	200	4.0%	92	15.3%	11	2.5%
Speak only English	175	3.5%	0	0.0%	2	0.4%
Speak another language	25	0.5%	92	15.3%	9	2.0%
Speak English "very well"	23	0.5%	46	7.7%	9	2.0%
Speak English "less than very well"	2	0.0%	46	7.7%	0	0.0%

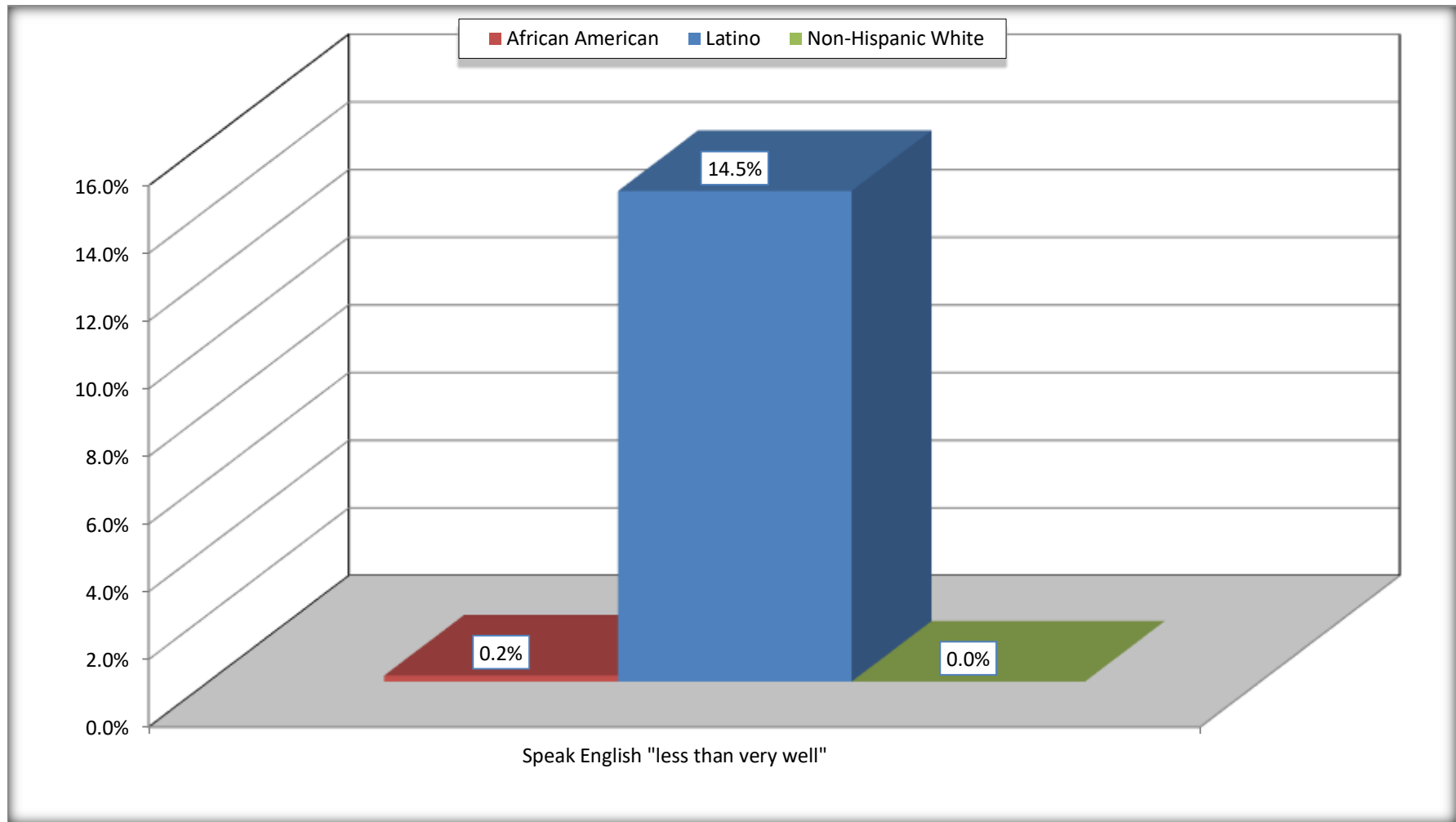
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 American Community Survey

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see  
<http://www.census.gov/acs/www/UseData/index.htm>



## Speak English "Less than Very Well" (Population 5 Years and Over)

### Prairie View city, Texas



Source: B16005. NATIVITY BY LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR THE POPULATION 5 YEARS AND OVER

Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

**B17010. POVERTY STATUS IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS OF FAMILIES BY FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS**

Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

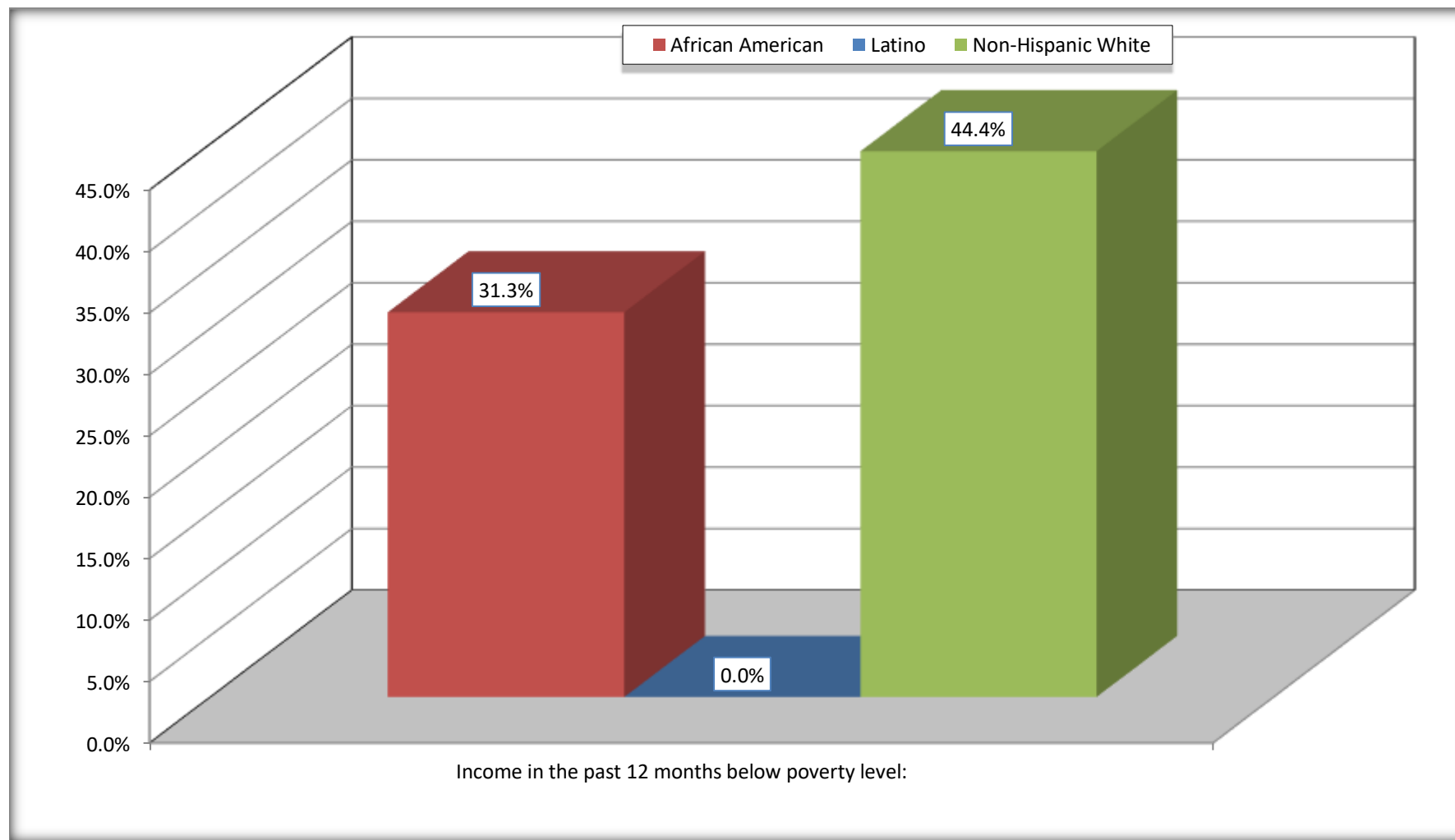
	Prairie View city, Texas					
	African American	% of AA Total	Latino	% of Latino Total	White, Not Hispanic	% of NHW Total
<b>Total:</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Income in the past 12 months below poverty level:	65	31.3%	0	0.0%	4	44.4%
Married-couple family:	2	1.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
With related children under 18 years	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Other family:	63	30.3%	0	0.0%	4	44.4%
Male householder, no wife present	22	10.6%	0	0.0%	4	44.4%
With related children under 18 years	22	10.6%	0	0.0%	4	44.4%
Female householder, no husband present	41	19.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
With related children under 18 years	33	15.9%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
level:	143	68.8%	14	100.0%	5	55.6%
Married-couple family:	65	31.3%	11	78.6%	2	22.2%
With related children under 18 years	34	16.3%	7	50.0%	0	0.0%
Other family:	78	37.5%	3	21.4%	3	33.3%
Male householder, no wife present	42	20.2%	3	21.4%	0	0.0%
With related children under 18 years	5	2.4%	3	21.4%	0	0.0%
Female householder, no husband present	36	17.3%	0	0.0%	3	33.3%
With related children under 18 years	13	6.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 American Community Survey

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see <http://www.census.gov/acs/www/UseData/index.htm>

## Family Households Below Poverty in the Past 12 Months

### Prairie View city, Texas

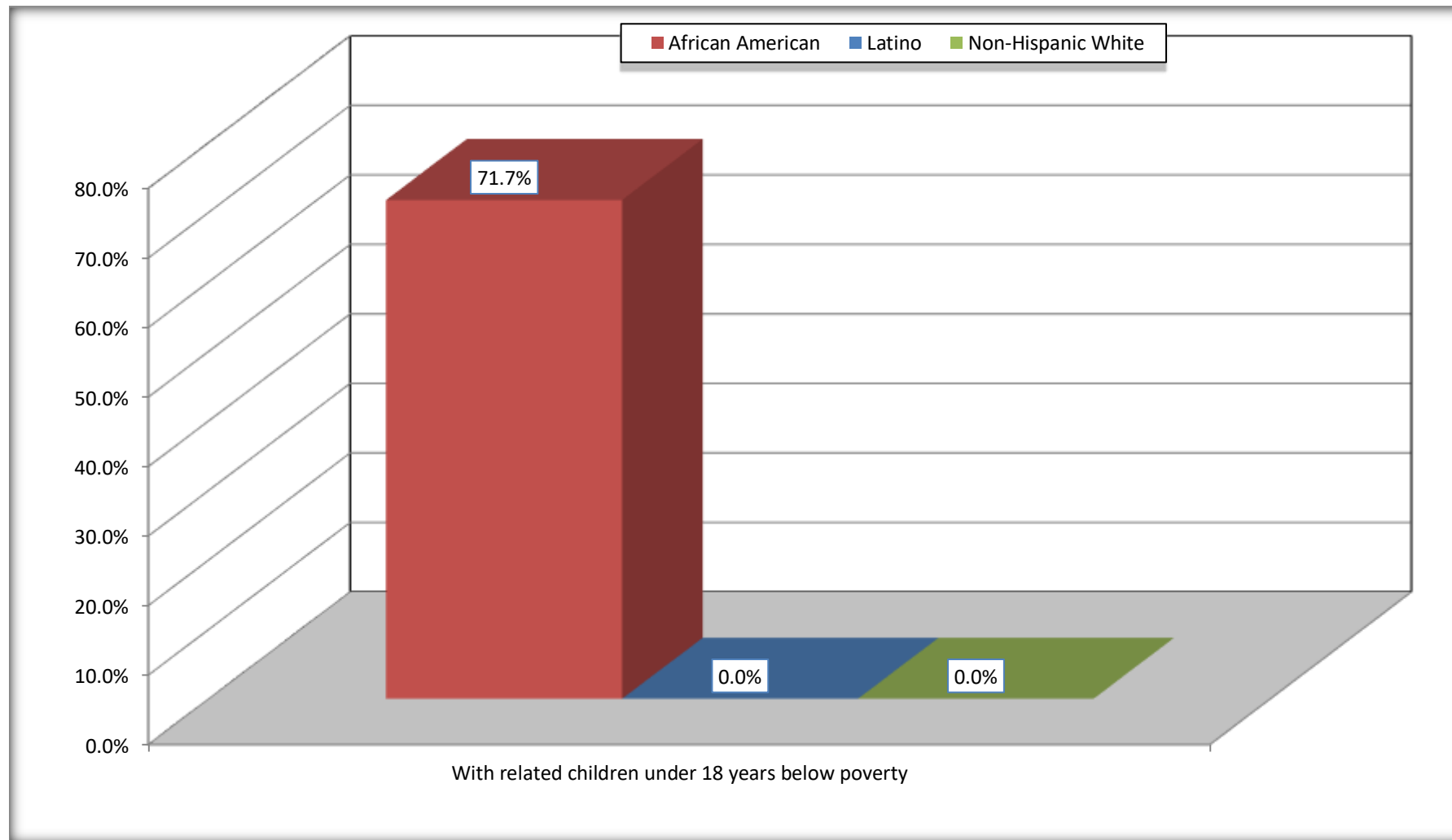


Source: B17010. POVERTY STATUS IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS OF FAMILIES BY FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS

Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

## Female-headed Households with Related Children Below Poverty in the Past 12 Months

### Prairie View city, Texas



Source: B17010. POVERTY STATUS IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS OF FAMILIES BY FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS  
Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

**B17020 POVERTY STATUS IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS BY AGE - Universe: POPULATION FOR WHOM****POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED**

Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

	Prairie View city, Texas					
	African American	% of AA By Age	Latino	% of Latino Total	White, Not Hispanic	% of NHW By Age
<b>Total:</b>	<b>1,757</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Income in the past 12 months below poverty level:	1,025	58.3%	29	28.4%	17	44.7%
<b>Under 18 years</b>	101	46.3%	0	0.0%	9	100.0%
<b>18 to 59 years</b>	918	66.3%	29	42.0%	8	32.0%
<b>60 years and over</b>	6	3.9%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Income in the past 12 months at or above poverty	732	41.7%	73	71.6%	21	55.3%
<b>Under 18 years</b>	117	53.7%	24	100.0%	0	0.0%
<b>18 to 59 years</b>	467	33.7%	40	58.0%	17	68.0%
<b>60 years and over</b>	148	96.1%	9	100.0%	4	100.0%

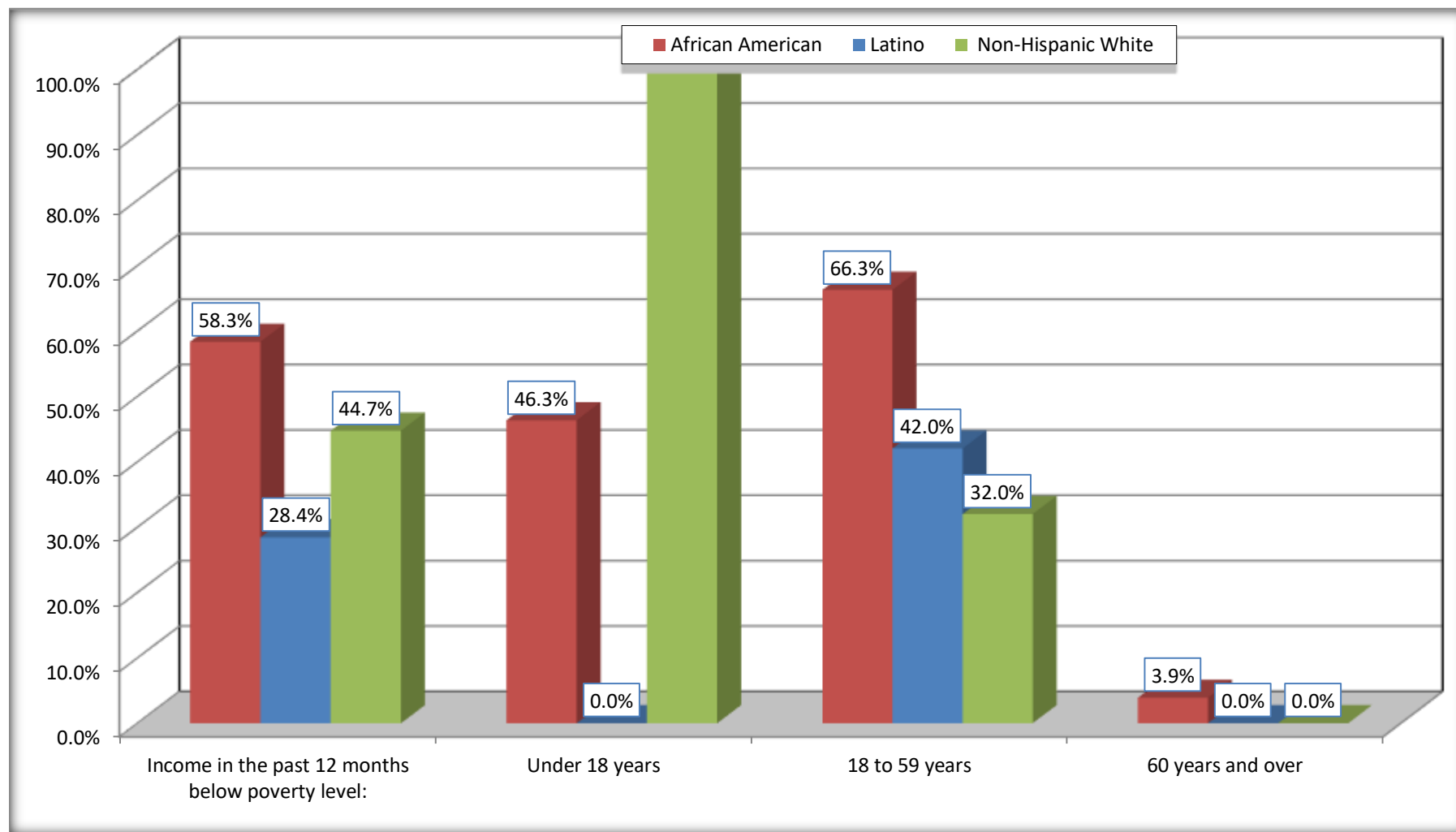
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 American Community Survey

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see

<http://www.census.gov/acs/www/UseData/index.htm>

## Population Below Poverty in the Past 12 Months

### Prairie View city, Texas



Source: B17020 POVERTY STATUS IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS BY AGE - Universe: POPULATION FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED  
Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

**B19001. HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2017 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)**

Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

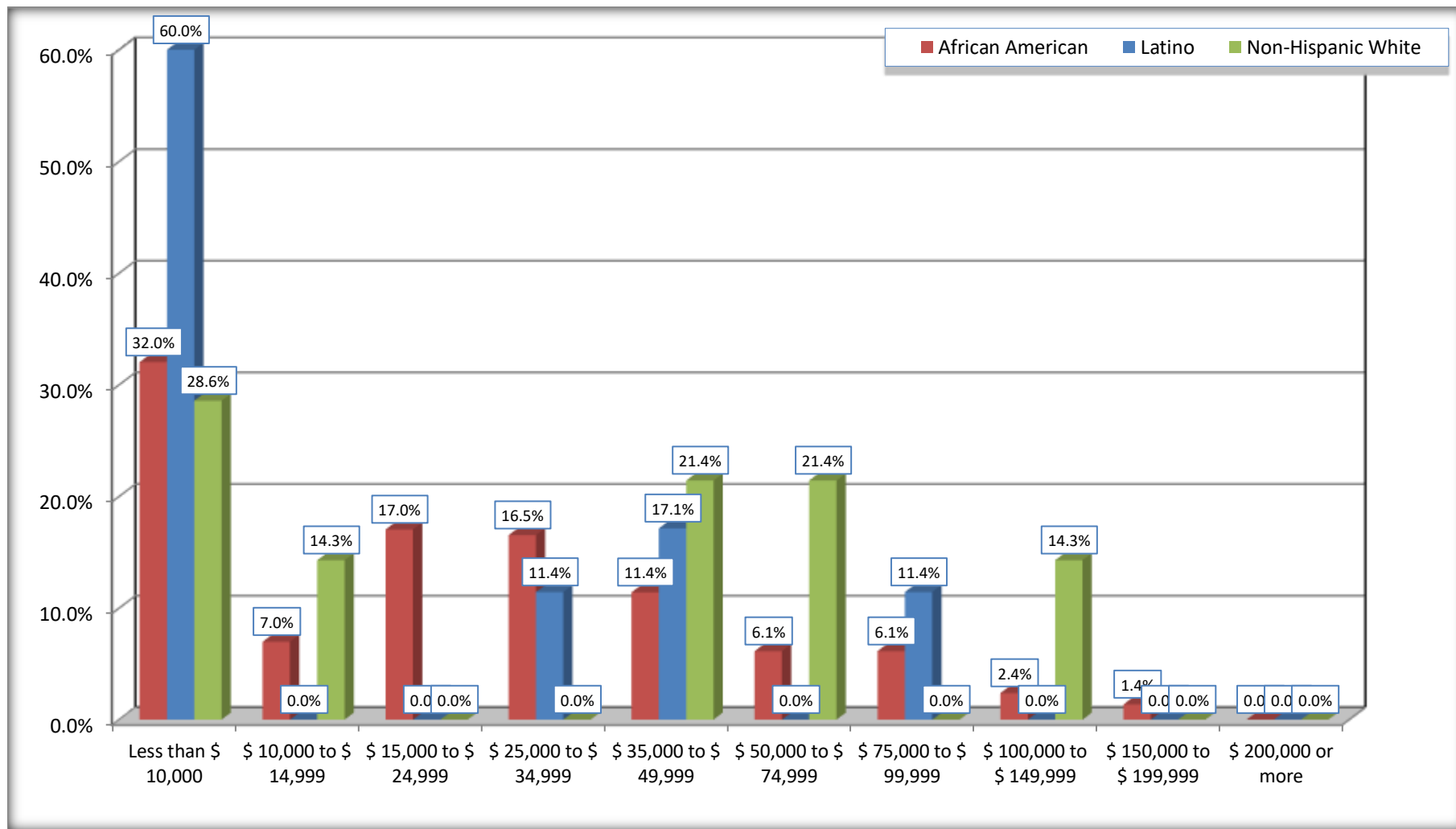
	Prairie View city, Texas					
	African American	% of AA Total	Latino	% of Latino Total	White, Not Hispanic	% of NHW Total
<b>Total:</b>	<b>587</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Less than \$ 10,000	188	32.0%	21	60.0%	4	28.6%
\$ 10,000 to \$ 14,999	41	7.0%	0	0.0%	2	14.3%
<b>\$ 15,000 to \$ 24,999</b>	100	17.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
<b>\$ 25,000 to \$ 34,999</b>	97	16.5%	4	11.4%	0	0.0%
<b>\$ 35,000 to \$ 49,999</b>	67	11.4%	6	17.1%	3	21.4%
<b>\$ 50,000 to \$ 74,999</b>	36	6.1%	0	0.0%	3	21.4%
\$ 75,000 to \$ 99,999	36	6.1%	4	11.4%	0	0.0%
<b>\$ 100,000 to \$ 149,999</b>	14	2.4%	0	0.0%	2	14.3%
\$ 150,000 to \$ 199,999	8	1.4%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
\$ 200,000 or more	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 American Community Survey

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see  
<http://www.census.gov/acs/www/UseData/index.htm>

## Household Income in the Past 12 Months

### Prairie View city, Texas



Source: B19001. HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2017 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)  
Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates



**B19013. MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2017  
INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)**

Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

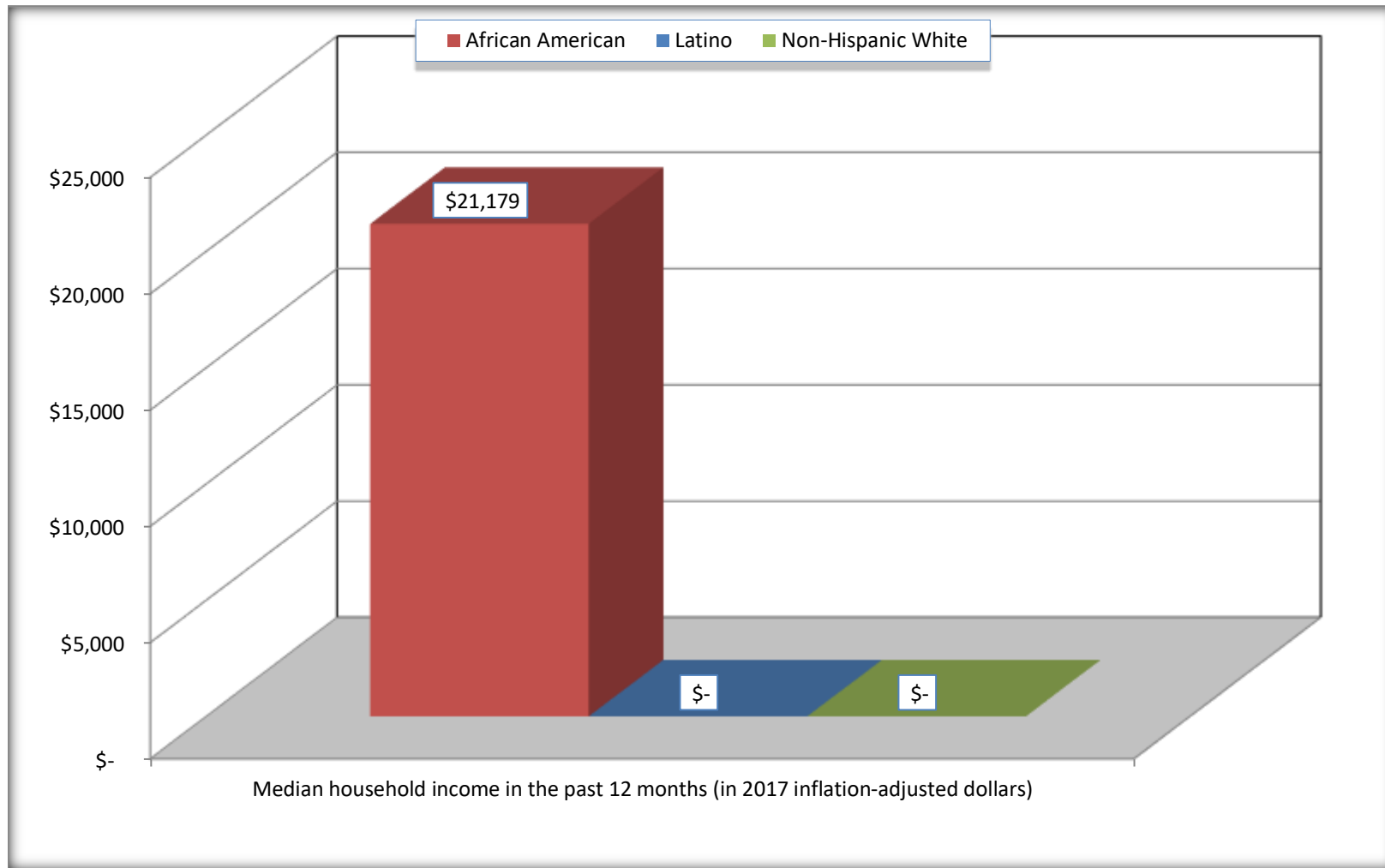
	Prairie View city, Texas		
	African American	Latino	White, Not Hispanic
Median household income in the past 12 months (in 201	\$ 21,179	--	--

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 American Community Survey

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see <http://www.census.gov/acs/www/UseData/index.htm>

## Median Household Income in the Past 12 Months

### Prairie View city, Texas



Source: B19013. MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2017 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)  
Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

**B19101. FAMILY INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2017 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)**

Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

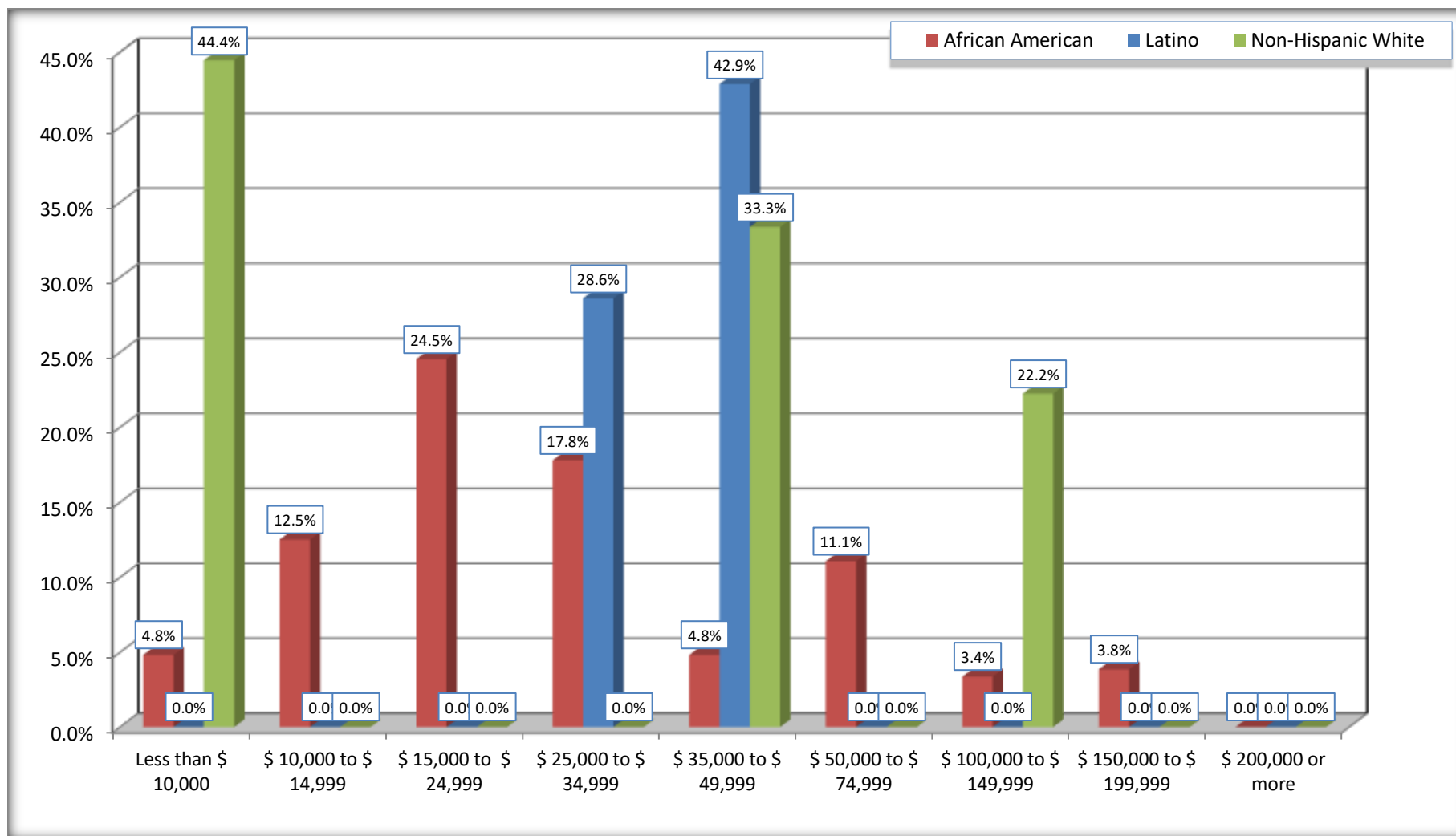
	Prairie View city, Texas					
	African American	% of AA Total	Latino	% of Latino Total	White, Not Hispanic	% of NHW Total
<b>Total:</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Less than \$ 10,000	10	4.8%	0	0.0%	4	44.4%
\$ 10,000 to \$ 14,999	26	12.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
<b>\$ 15,000 to \$ 24,999</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>24.5%</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0%</b>
<b>\$ 25,000 to \$ 34,999</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>17.8%</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>28.6%</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0%</b>
<b>\$ 35,000 to \$ 49,999</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>4.8%</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>42.9%</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>33.3%</b>
<b>\$ 50,000 to \$ 74,999</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>11.1%</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0%</b>
<b>\$ 100,000 to \$ 149,999</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>3.4%</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>22.2%</b>
\$ 150,000 to \$ 199,999	8	3.8%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
\$ 200,000 or more	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 American Community Survey

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see <http://www.census.gov/acs/www/UseData/index.htm>

## Family Income in the Past 12 Months

### Prairie View city, Texas



Source: B19101. FAMILY INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2017 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)

Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

**B19113. MEDIAN FAMILY INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2017 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)**

Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

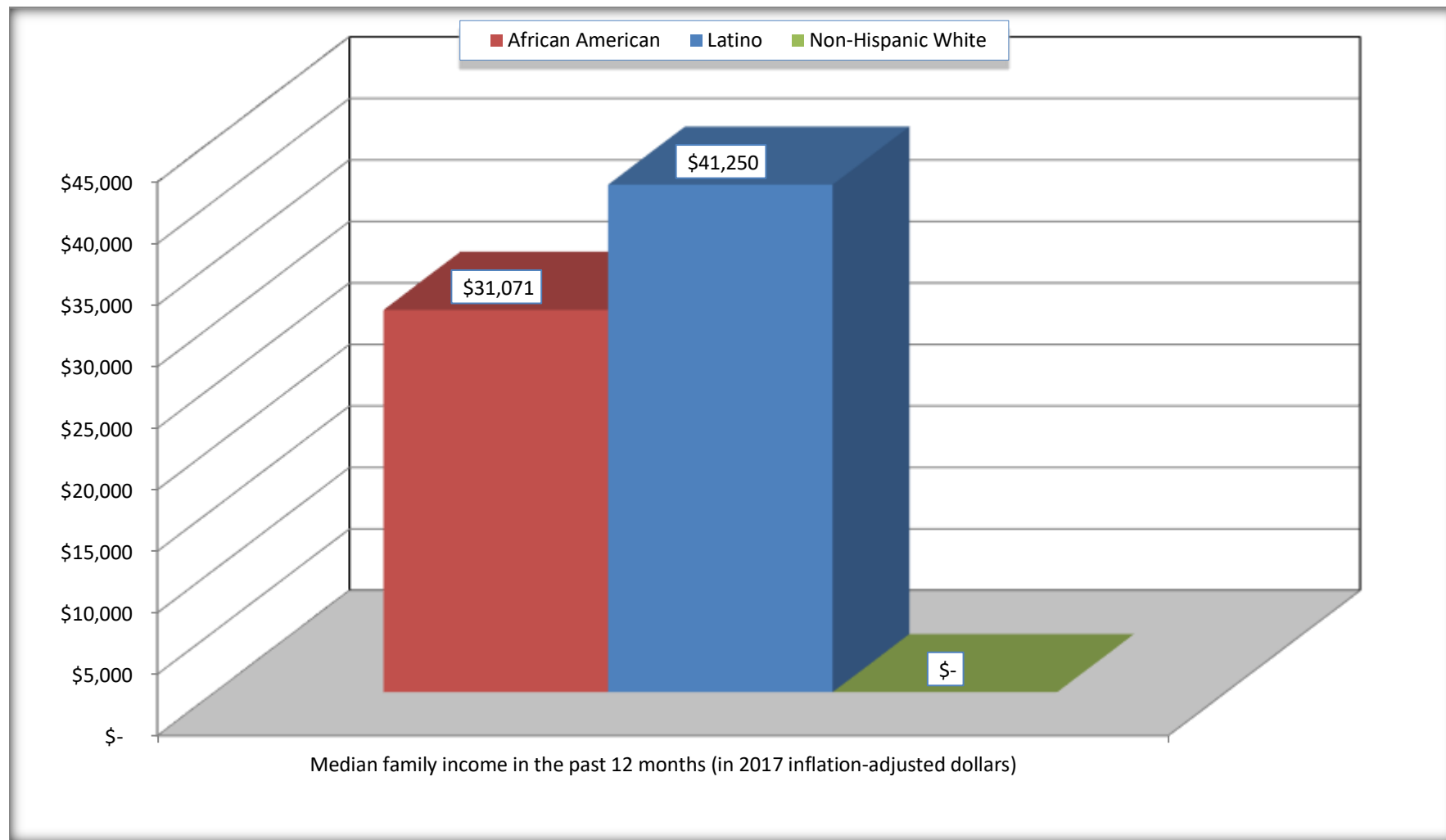
	Prairie View city, Texas		
	African American	Latino	White, Not Hispanic
Median family income in the past 12 months (in 2017 inflation-adjusted dollars)	\$ 31,071	\$ 41,250	--

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 American Community Survey

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see <http://www.census.gov/acs/www/UseData/index.htm>

## Median Family Income in the Past 12 Months

### Prairie View city, Texas



Source: B19113. MEDIAN FAMILY INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2017 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)  
Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

**B19202. MEDIAN NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2017 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)**

Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

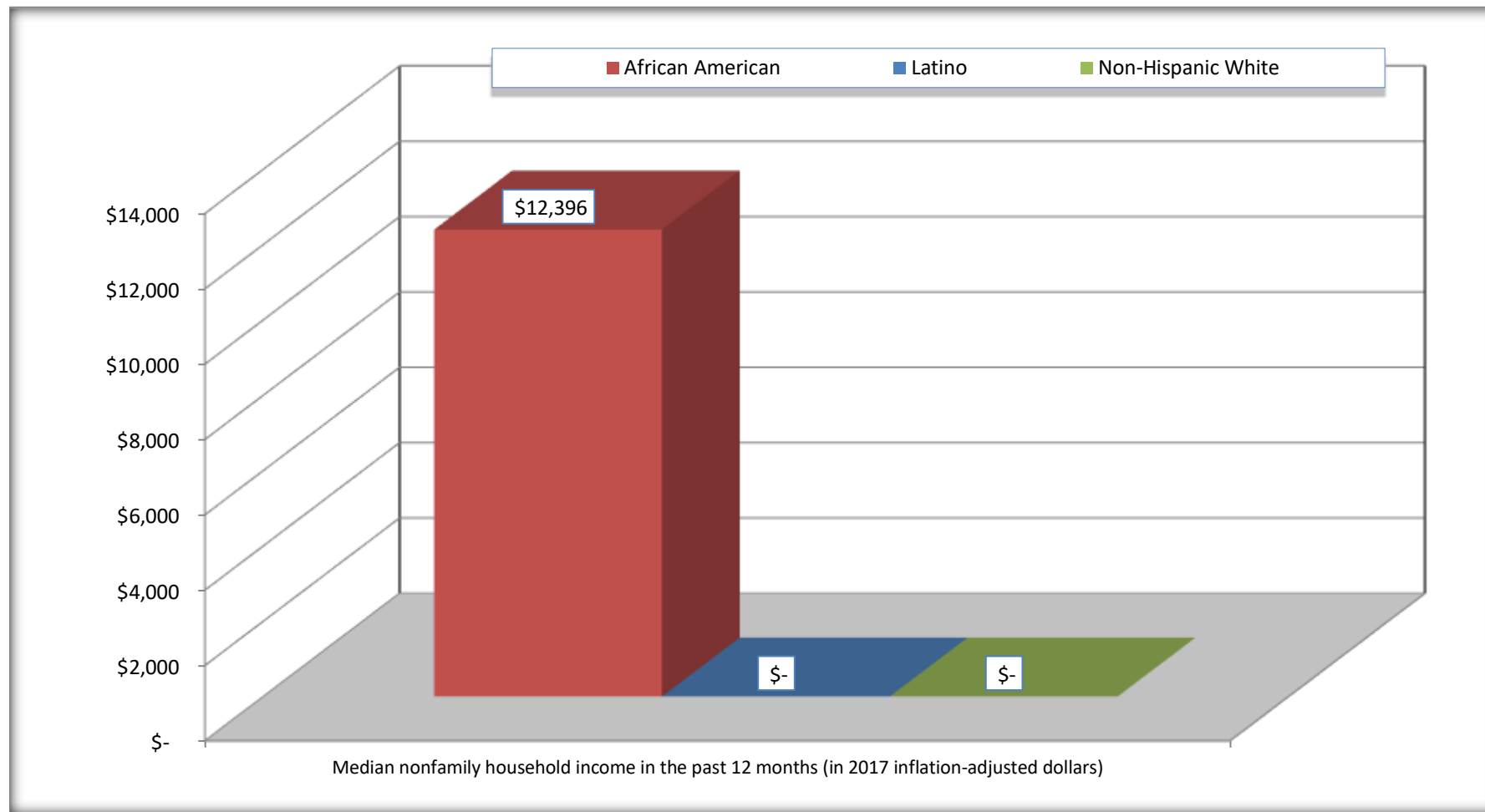
	Prairie View city, Texas		
	African American	Latino	White, Not Hispanic
Median nonfamily household income in the past 12 months (in 2017 inflation-adjusted dollars)	\$ 12,396	--	--

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 American Community Survey

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see <http://www.census.gov/acs/www/UseData/index.htm>

## Median Non-Family Income in the Past 12 Months

### Prairie View city, Texas



Source: B19202. MEDIAN NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2017 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)  
Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates



**B19301. PER CAPITA INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2017 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)**

Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

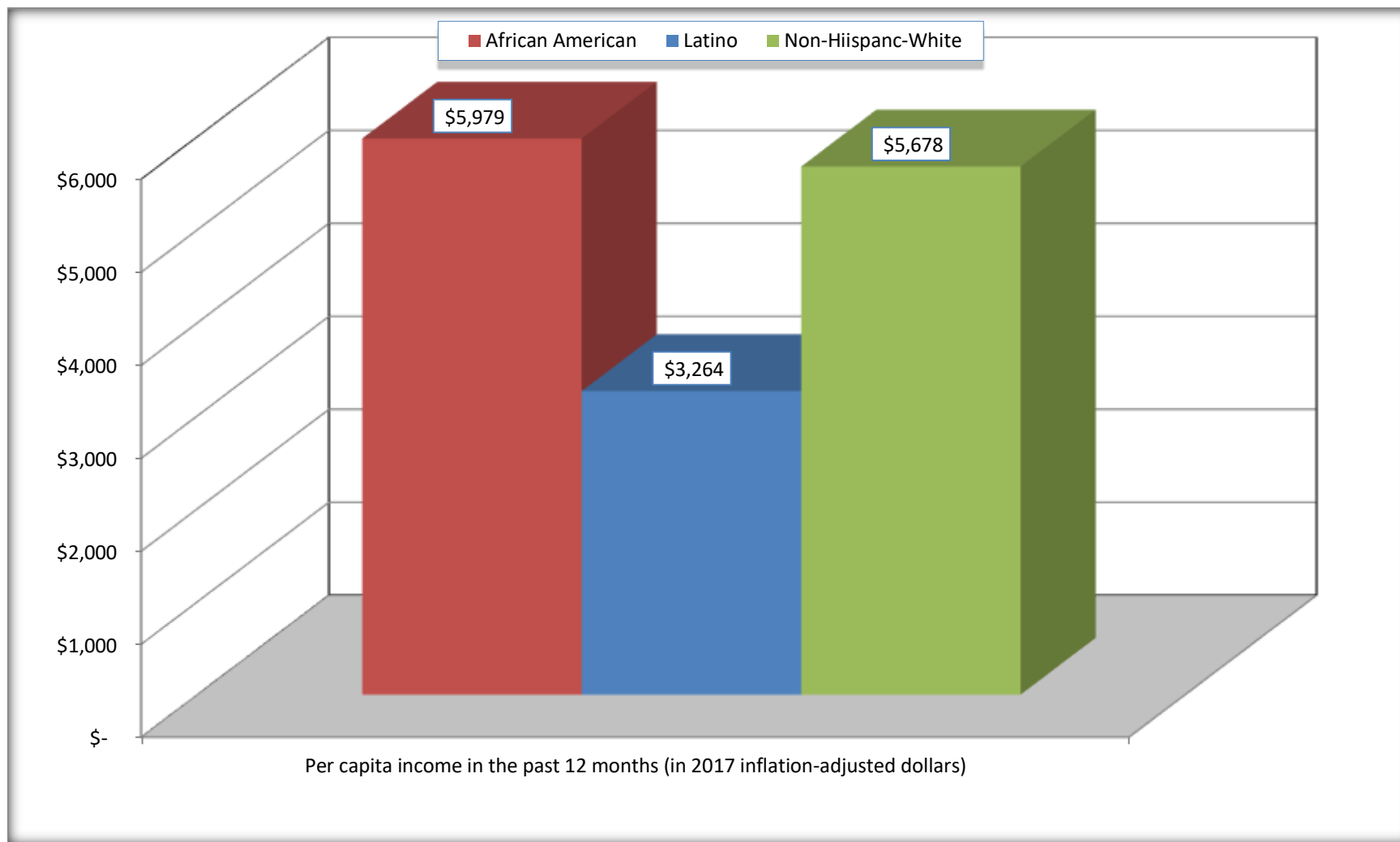
	Prairie View city, Texas		
	African American	Latino	White, Not Hispanic
Per capita income in the past 12 months (in 2017 inflation-adjusted dollars)	\$ 5,979	\$ 3,264	\$ 5,678

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 American Community Survey

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see <http://www.census.gov/acs/www/UseData/index.htm>

## Per capita Income in the Past 12 Months

### Prairie View city, Texas



Source: B19301. PER CAPITA INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2017 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)  
Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

**B20017. MEDIAN EARNINGS IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2017 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS) BY SEX BY WORK EXPERIENCE IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS FOR THE POPULATION 16 YEARS AND OVER WITH EARNINGS IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS**

Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

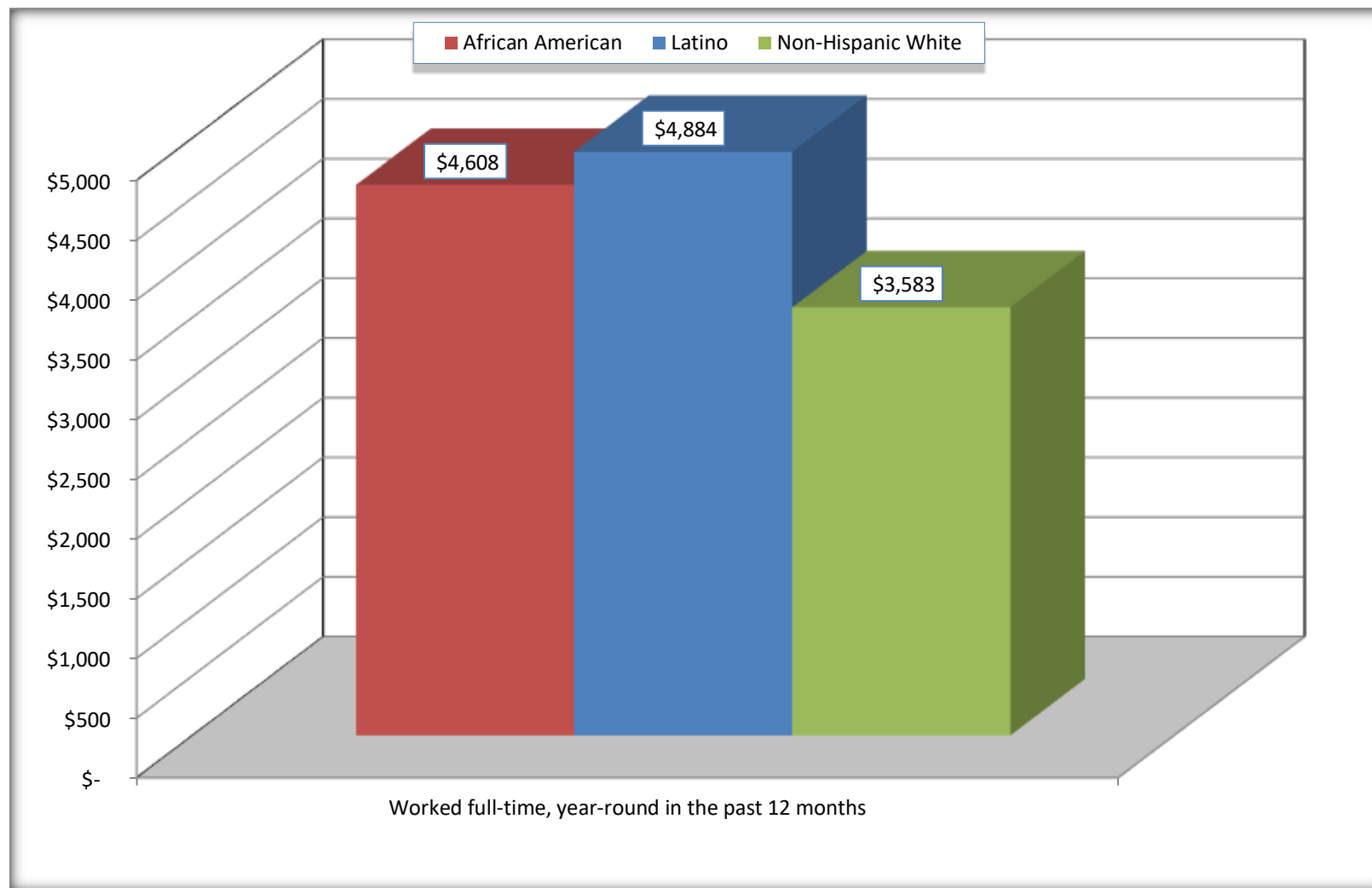
	Prairie View city, Texas		
	African American	Latino	White, Not Hispanic
inflation-adjusted dollars) --			
Total:	\$ 4,608	\$ 4,884	\$ 3,583
Male --			
Total	\$ 5,059	--	--
Worked full-time, year-round in the past 12 months	\$ 17,083	\$ 30,694	--
Other	\$ 4,373	\$ 4,125	--
Female --			
Total	\$ 4,299	\$ 4,853	\$ 3,500
Worked full-time, year-round in the past 12 months	\$ 20,990	--	\$ 41,250
Other	\$ 3,633	\$ 4,706	\$ 3,417

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 American Community Survey

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see <http://www.census.gov/acs/www/UseData/index.htm>

## Median earnings in the Past 12 Months (16 Years and Over with Earnings)

### Prairie View city, Texas



Source: B20017. MEDIAN EARNINGS IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2017 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS) BY SEX BY WORK EXPERIENCE IN THE PAST  
Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

**B20005. SEX BY WORK EXPERIENCE IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS BY EARNINGS IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2017 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS) FOR THE POPULATION 16 YEARS AND OVER**

Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

	Prairie View city, Texas					
	African American	% of AA Total	Latino	% of Latino Total	White, Not Hispanic	% of NHW Total
<b>Total:</b>	<b>4,860</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>588</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>439</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Worked full-time, year-round in the past 12 months:	459	9.4%	17	2.9%	10	2.3%
No earnings	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
With earnings:	459	9.4%	17	2.9%	10	2.3%
\$ 1 to \$ 9,999 or loss	97	2.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
\$ 10,000 to \$ 19,999	117	2.4%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
\$ 20,000 to \$ 29,999	124	2.6%	4	0.7%	0	0.0%
\$ 30,000 to \$ 49,999	76	1.6%	13	2.2%	8	1.8%
\$ 50,000 to \$ 74,999	34	0.7%	0	0.0%	2	0.5%
\$ 75,000 or more	11	0.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Other:	4,401	90.6%	571	97.1%	429	97.7%
No earnings	1,919	39.5%	293	49.8%	139	31.7%
With earnings: less than full time, year-round	2,482	51.1%	278	47.3%	290	66.1%
<b>Male:</b>	<b>1,884</b>	<b>38.8%</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>32.8%</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>8.4%</b>
Worked full-time, year-round in the past 12 months:	215	4.4%	13	2.2%	2	0.5%
No earnings	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
With earnings:	215	4.4%	13	2.2%	2	0.5%
\$ 1 to \$ 9,999 or loss	59	1.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
\$ 10,000 to \$ 19,999	52	1.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
\$ 20,000 to \$ 29,999	45	0.9%	4	0.7%	0	0.0%
\$ 30,000 to \$ 49,999	26	0.5%	9	1.5%	0	0.0%
\$ 50,000 to \$ 74,999	22	0.5%	0	0.0%	2	0.5%
\$ 75,000 or more	11	0.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%

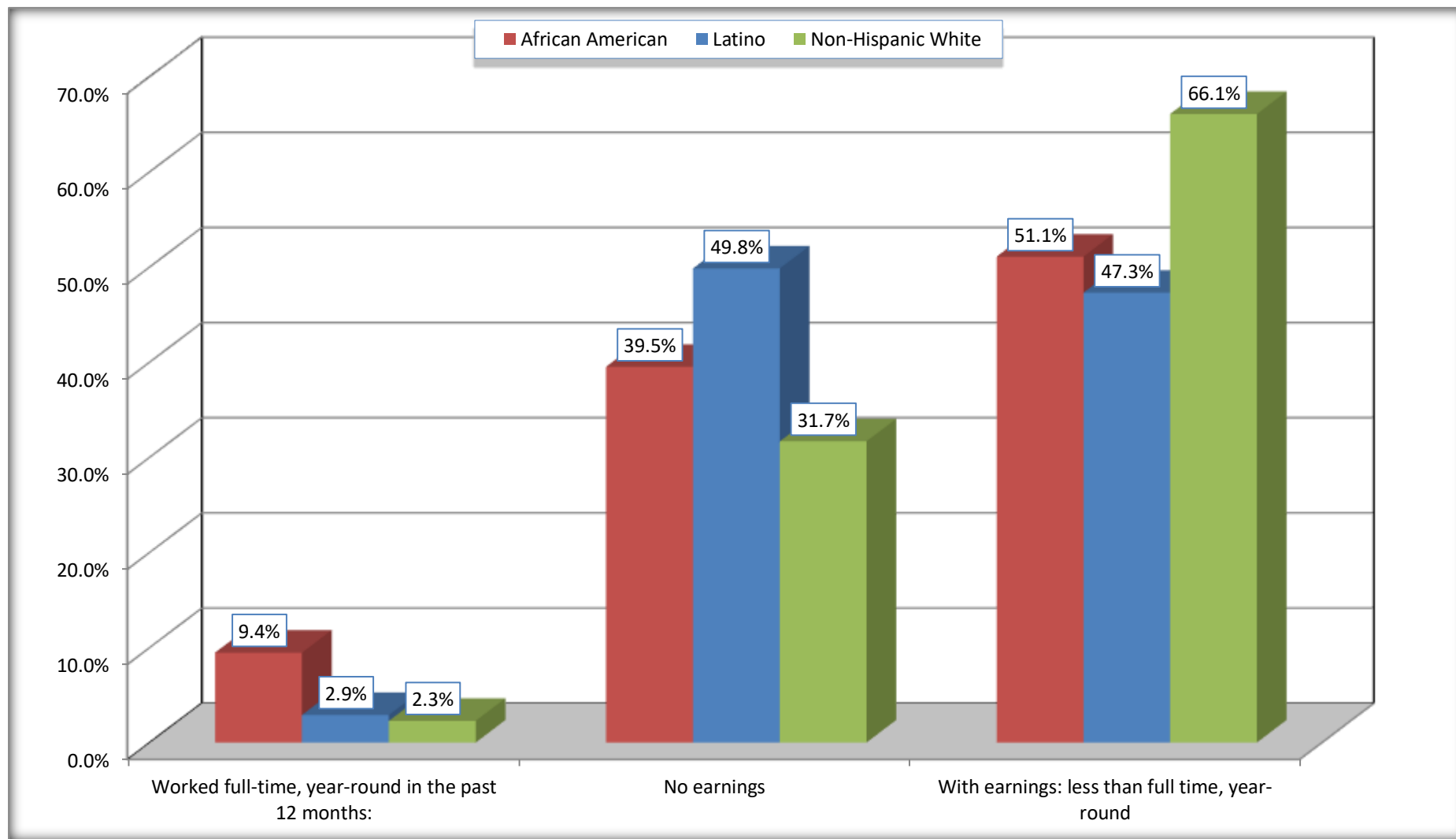
	Prairie View city, Texas					
	African American	% of AA Total	Latino	% of Latino Total	White, Not Hispanic	% of NHW Total
Other:	1,669	34.3%	180	30.6%	35	8.0%
No earnings	760	15.6%	62	10.5%	29	6.6%
With earnings:	909	18.7%	118	20.1%	6	1.4%
Female:	2,976	61.2%	395	67.2%	402	91.6%
Worked full-time, year-round in the past 12 months:	244	5.0%	4	0.7%	8	1.8%
No earnings	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
With earnings:	244	5.0%	4	0.7%	8	1.8%
\$ 1 to \$ 9,999 or loss	38	0.8%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
\$ 10,000 to \$ 19,999	65	1.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
\$ 20,000 to \$ 29,999	79	1.6%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
\$ 30,000 to \$ 49,999	50	1.0%	4	0.7%	8	1.8%
\$ 50,000 to \$ 74,999	12	0.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
\$ 75,000 or more	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Other:	2,732	56.2%	391	66.5%	394	89.7%
No earnings	1,159	23.8%	231	39.3%	110	25.1%
With earnings:	1,573	32.4%	160	27.2%	284	64.7%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 American Community Survey

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Survey <http://www.census.gov/acs/www/UseData/index.htm>

## Employment and Earnings in in the Past 12 Months (16 Years and Over)

### Prairie View city, Texas



Source: B20005. SEX BY WORK EXPERIENCE IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS BY EARNINGS IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS  
(IN 2017 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS) FOR THE POPULATION 16 YEARS AND OVER  
Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

**C21001. SEX BY AGE BY VETERAN STATUS FOR THE CIVILIAN POPULATION 18 YEARS****AND OVER**

Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

	Prairie View city, Texas					
	African American	% of AA Total	Latino	% of Latino Total	White, Not Hispanic	% of NHW Total
<b>Total:</b>	<b>4,786</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>569</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Veteran	22	0.5%	0	0.0%	5	1.2%
Nonveteran	4,764	99.5%	569	100.0%	415	98.8%
Male:	1,852	38.7%	193	33.9%	37	8.8%
18 to 64 years:	1,797	37.5%	184	32.3%	37	8.8%
Veteran	5	0.1%	0	0.0%	2	0.5%
Nonveteran	1,792	37.4%	184	32.3%	35	8.3%
65 years and over:	55	1.1%	9	1.6%	0	0.0%
Veteran	10	0.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Nonveteran	45	0.9%	9	1.6%	0	0.0%
Female:	2,934	61.3%	376	66.1%	383	91.2%
18 to 64 years:	2,875	60.1%	376	66.1%	381	90.7%
Veteran	4	0.1%	0	0.0%	3	0.7%
Nonveteran	2,871	60.0%	376	66.1%	378	90.0%
65 years and over:	59	1.2%	0	0.0%	2	0.5%
Veteran	3	0.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Nonveteran	56	1.2%	0	0.0%	2	0.5%

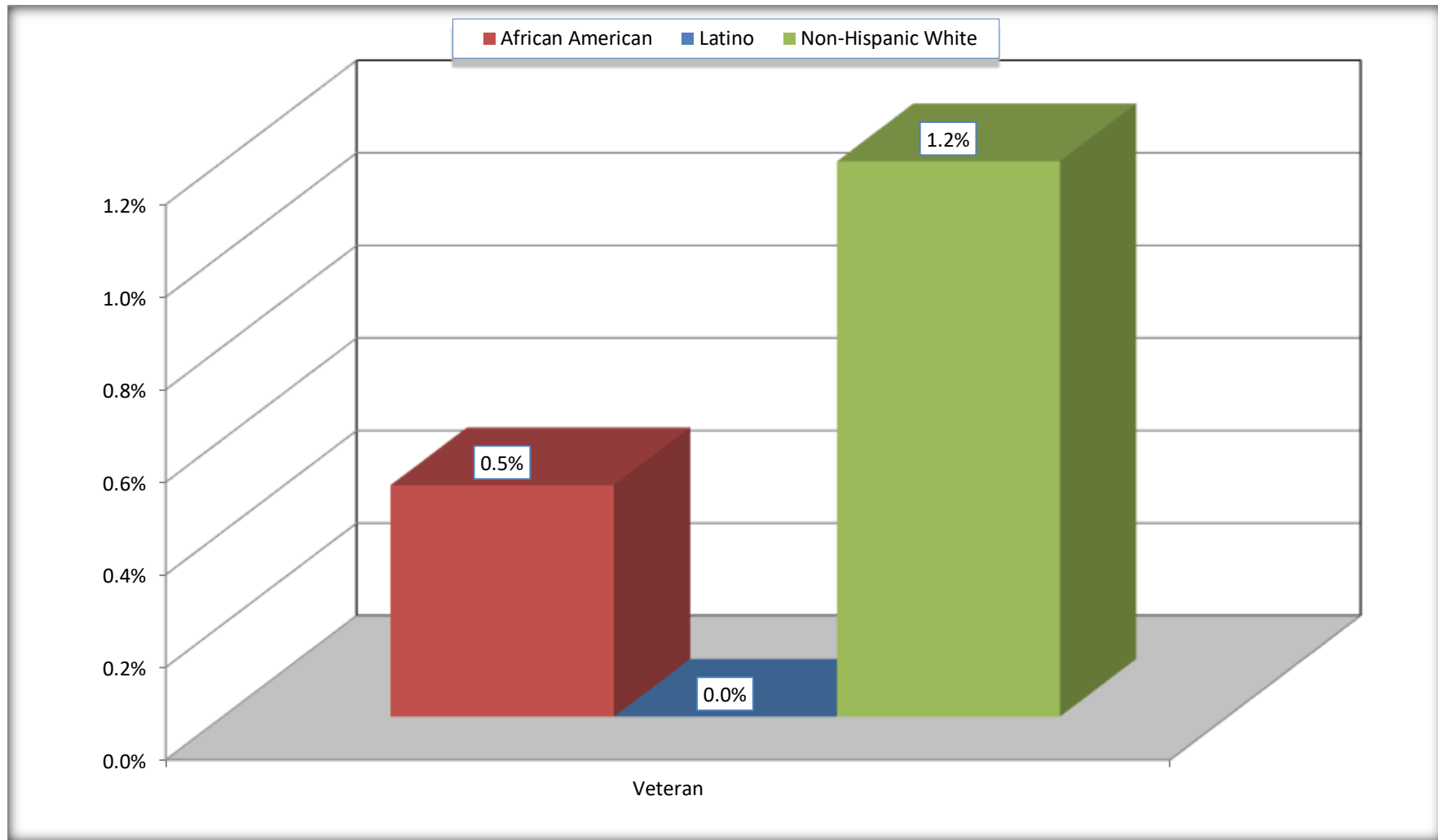
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 American Community Survey

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see  
<http://www.census.gov/acs/www/UseData/index.htm>



## Veterans in the Civilian Population 18 Years and Over

### Prairie View city, Texas



Source: C21001. SEX BY AGE BY VETERAN STATUS FOR THE CIVILIAN POPULATION 18 YEARS AND OVER  
Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

**B22005. RECEIPT OF FOOD STAMPS/SNAP IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS BY RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER**

Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

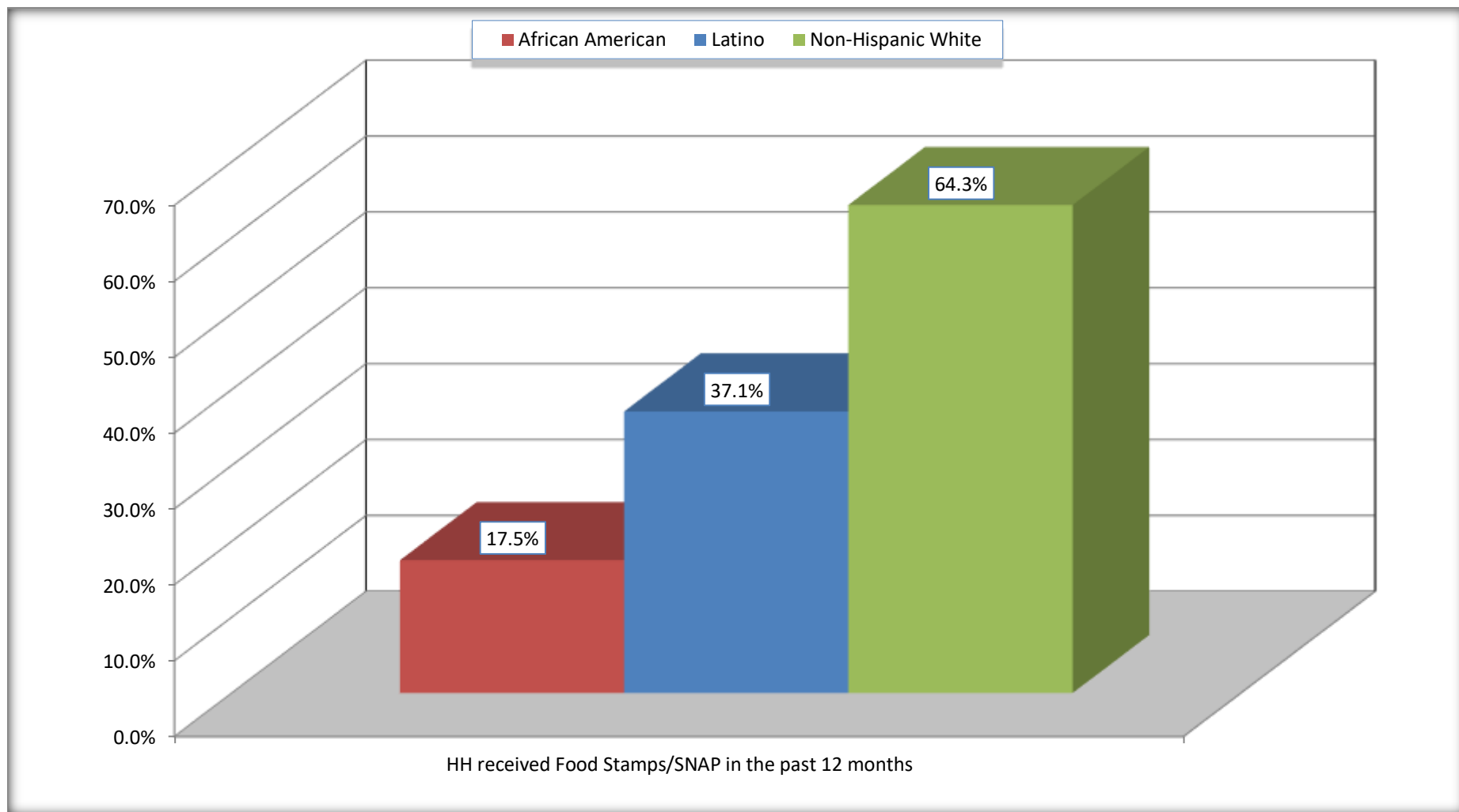
	Prairie View city, Texas					
	African American	% of AA Total	Latino	% of Latino Total	White, Not Hispanic	% of NHW Total
<b>Total:</b>	<b>587</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
HH received Food Stamps/SNAP in the past 12 months	103	17.5%	13	37.1%	9	64.3%
HH did not receive Food Stamps/SNAP in the past 12 months	484	82.5%	22	62.9%	5	35.7%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 American Community Survey

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Survey <http://www.census.gov/acs/www/UseData/index.htm>

## Receipt of Food Stamps/SNAP in the Past 12 Months by Household

### Prairie View city, Texas



Source: B22005. RECEIPT OF FOOD STAMPS/SNAP IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS BY RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER  
Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

**C23002. SEX BY AGE BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS FOR THE POPULATION 16 YEARS AND OVER**

Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

	Prairie View city, Texas					
	African American	% of AA Total	Latino	% of Latino Total	White, Not Hispanic	% of NHW Total
<b>Total:</b>	<b>4,860</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>588</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>439</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
In labor force:	2,095	43.1%	142	24.1%	176	40.1%
In Armed Forces	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Civilian:	2,061	42.4%	142	24.1%	176	40.1%
Employed	1,699	35.0%	105	17.9%	172	39.2%
Unemployed	396	8.1%	37	6.3%	4	0.9%
Not in labor force	2,765	56.9%	446	75.9%	263	59.9%
Male:	1,884	38.8%	193	32.8%	37	8.4%
16 to 64 years:	1,829	37.6%	184	31.3%	37	8.4%
In labor force:	701	14.4%	24	4.1%	6	1.4%
In Armed Forces	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Civilian:	701	14.4%	24	4.1%	6	1.4%
Employed	632	13.0%	24	4.1%	2	0.5%
Unemployed	69	1.4%	0	0.0%	4	0.9%
Not in labor force	1,128	23.2%	160	27.2%	31	7.1%
65 years and over:	55	1.1%	9	1.5%	0	0.0%
In labor force:	20	0.4%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Employed	20	0.4%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Unemployed	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Not in labor force	35	0.7%	9	1.5%	0	0.0%

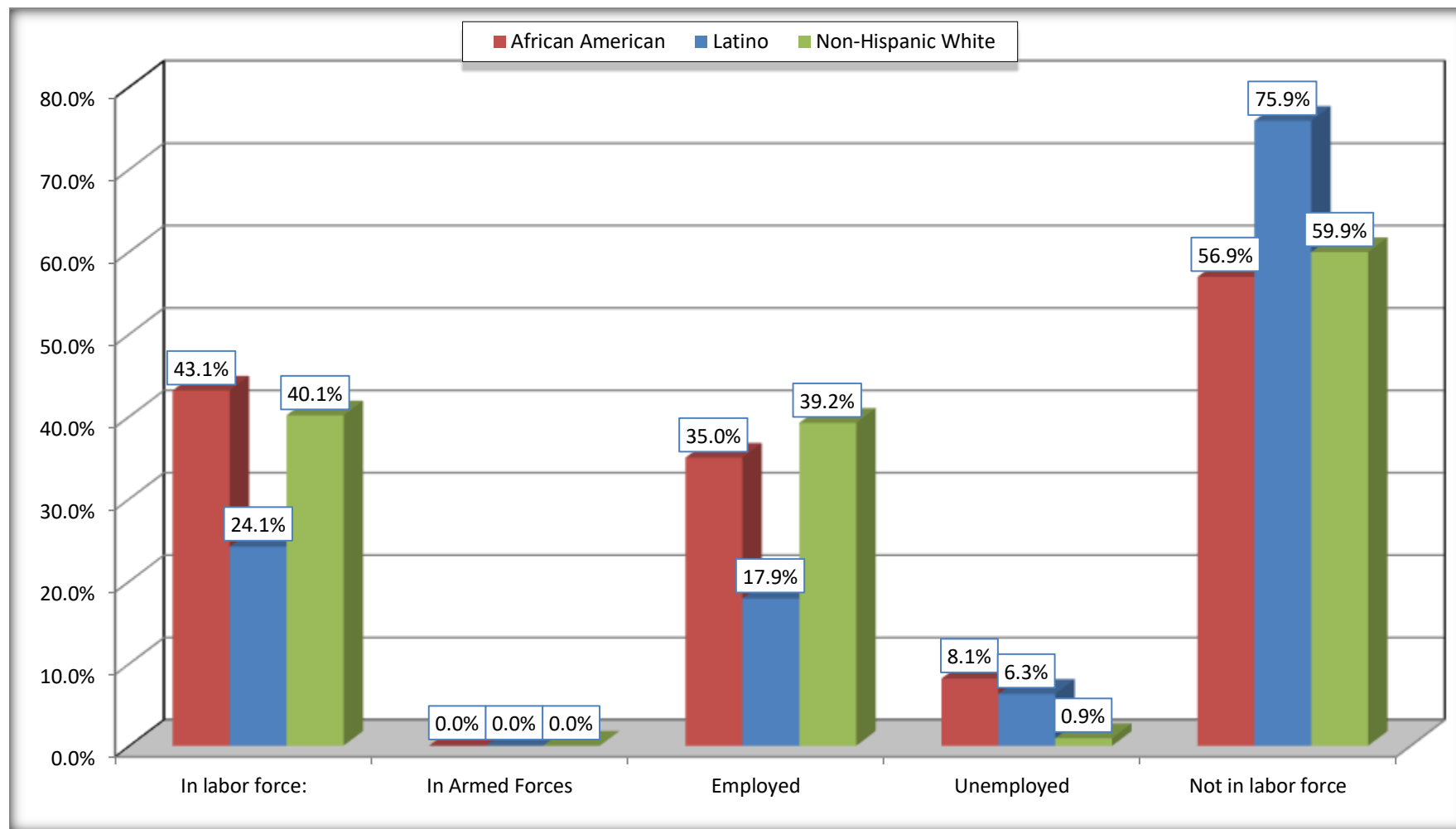
	Prairie View city, Texas					
	African American	% of AA Total	Latino	% of Latino Total	White, Not Hispanic	% of NHW Total
Female:	2,976	61.2%	395	67.2%	402	91.6%
16 to 64 years:	2,917	60.0%	395	67.2%	400	91.1%
In labor force:	1,360	28.0%	118	20.1%	170	38.7%
In Armed Forces	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Civilian:	1,360	28.0%	118	20.1%	170	38.7%
Employed	1,033	21.3%	81	13.8%	170	38.7%
Unemployed	327	6.7%	37	6.3%	0	0.0%
Not in labor force	1,557	32.0%	277	47.1%	230	52.4%
65 years and over:	59	1.2%	0	0.0%	2	0.5%
In labor force:	14	0.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Employed	14	0.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Unemployed	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Not in labor force	45	0.9%	0	0.0%	2	0.5%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 American Community Survey

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see <http://www.census.gov/acs/www/UseData/index.htm>

## Employment Status for the Population 16 years and over

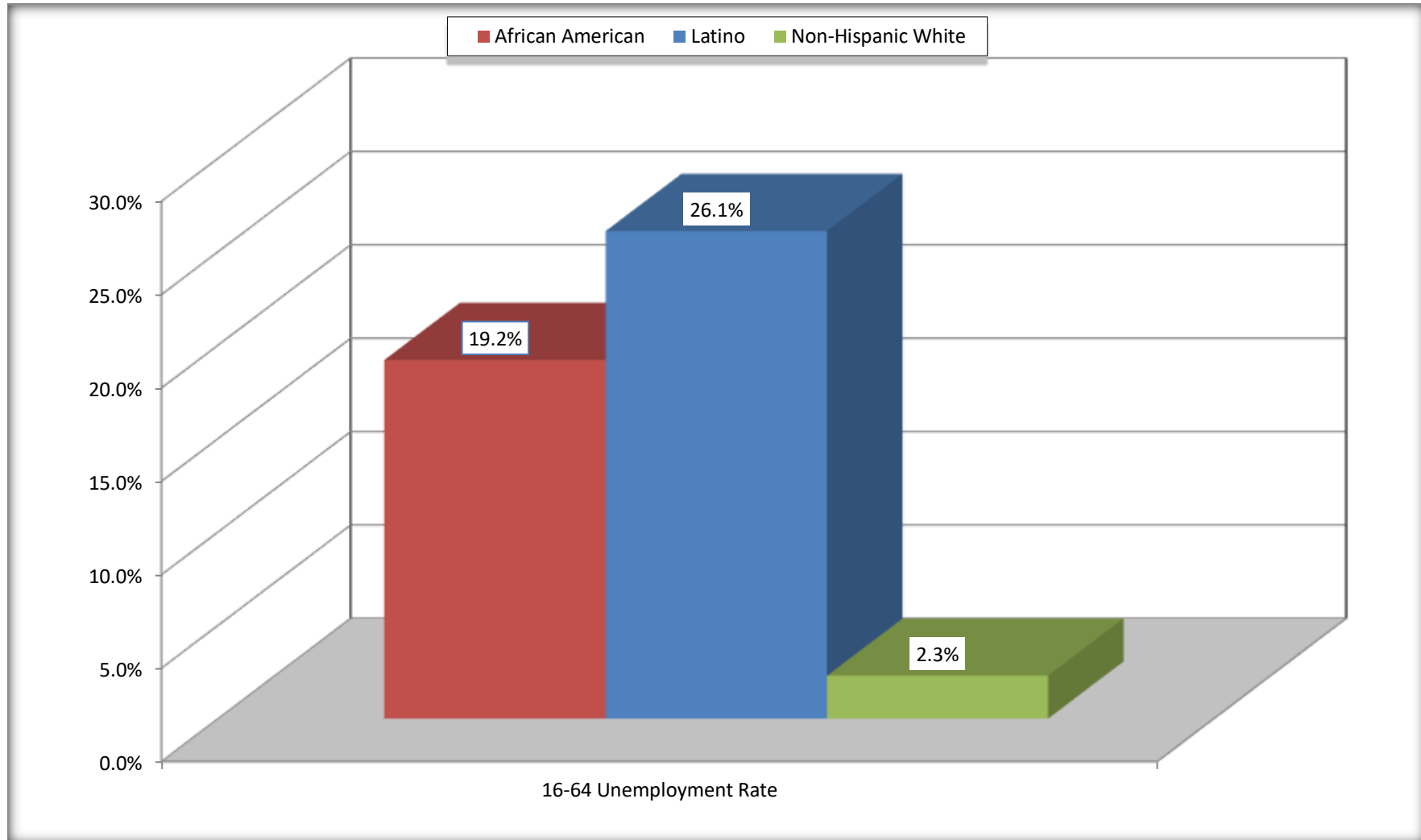
### Prairie View city, Texas



Source: C23002. SEX BY AGE BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS FOR THE POPULATION 16 YEARS AND OVER  
Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

# Unemployment of Working Age Population (Ages 16 to 64) (As a Percent of 16-64 Civilian Labor Force)

## Prairie View city, Texas



Source: C23002. SEX BY AGE BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS FOR THE POPULATION 16 YEARS AND OVER  
Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

**C24010. SEX BY OCCUPATION FOR THE CIVILIAN EMPLOYED POPULATION 16 YEARS AND OVER**

Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

	Prairie View city, Texas					
	African American	% of AA Total	Latino	% of Latino Total	White, Not Hispanic	% of NHW Total
<b>Total:</b>	<b>1,699</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Management, professional, and related occupations	289	17.0%	4	3.8%	59	34.3%
Service occupations	607	35.7%	25	23.8%	43	25.0%
Sales and office occupations	700	41.2%	66	62.9%	70	40.7%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations:	44	2.6%	3	2.9%	0	0.0%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	59	3.5%	7	6.7%	0	0.0%
Male:	652	38.4%	24	22.9%	2	1.2%
Management, business, science, and arts occupations:	138	8.1%	4	3.8%	2	1.2%
Service occupations	146	8.6%	8	7.6%	0	0.0%
Sales and office occupations	283	16.7%	2	1.9%	0	0.0%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations:	30	1.8%	3	2.9%	0	0.0%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	55	3.2%	7	6.7%	0	0.0%
Female:	1,047	61.6%	81	77.1%	170	98.8%
Management, professional, and related occupations	151	8.9%	0	0.0%	57	33.1%
Service occupations	461	27.1%	17	16.2%	43	25.0%
Sales and office occupations	417	24.5%	64	61.0%	70	40.7%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations:	14	0.8%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	4	0.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%

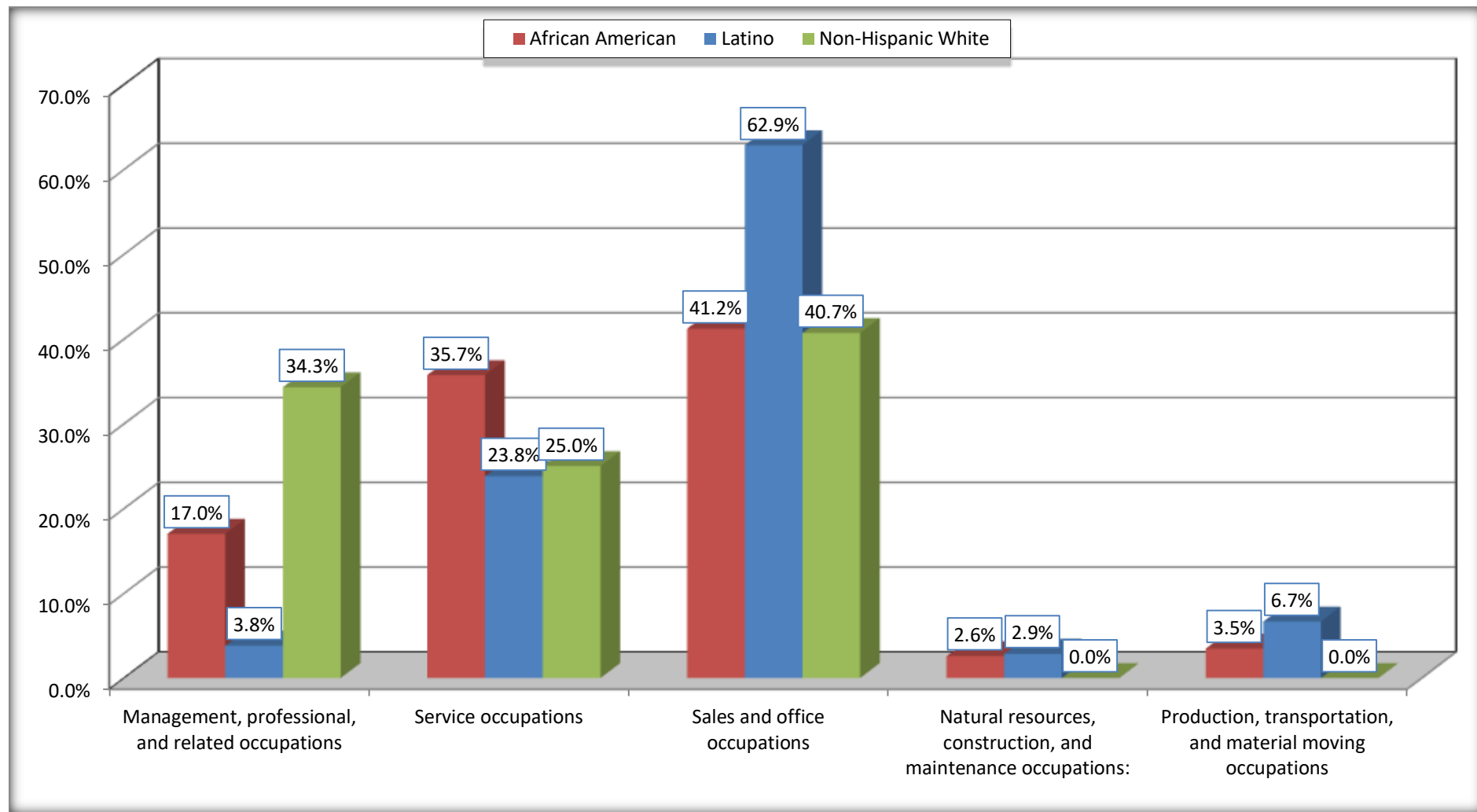
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 American Community Survey

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Survey <http://www.census.gov/acs/www/UseData/index.htm>



## Occupation for the Civilian Employed 16 Years and Over Population

### Prairie View city, Texas



Source: C24010. SEX BY OCCUPATION FOR THE CIVILIAN EMPLOYED POPULATION 16 YEARS AND OVER  
 Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

**B25003. TENURE - Universe: OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS**

Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

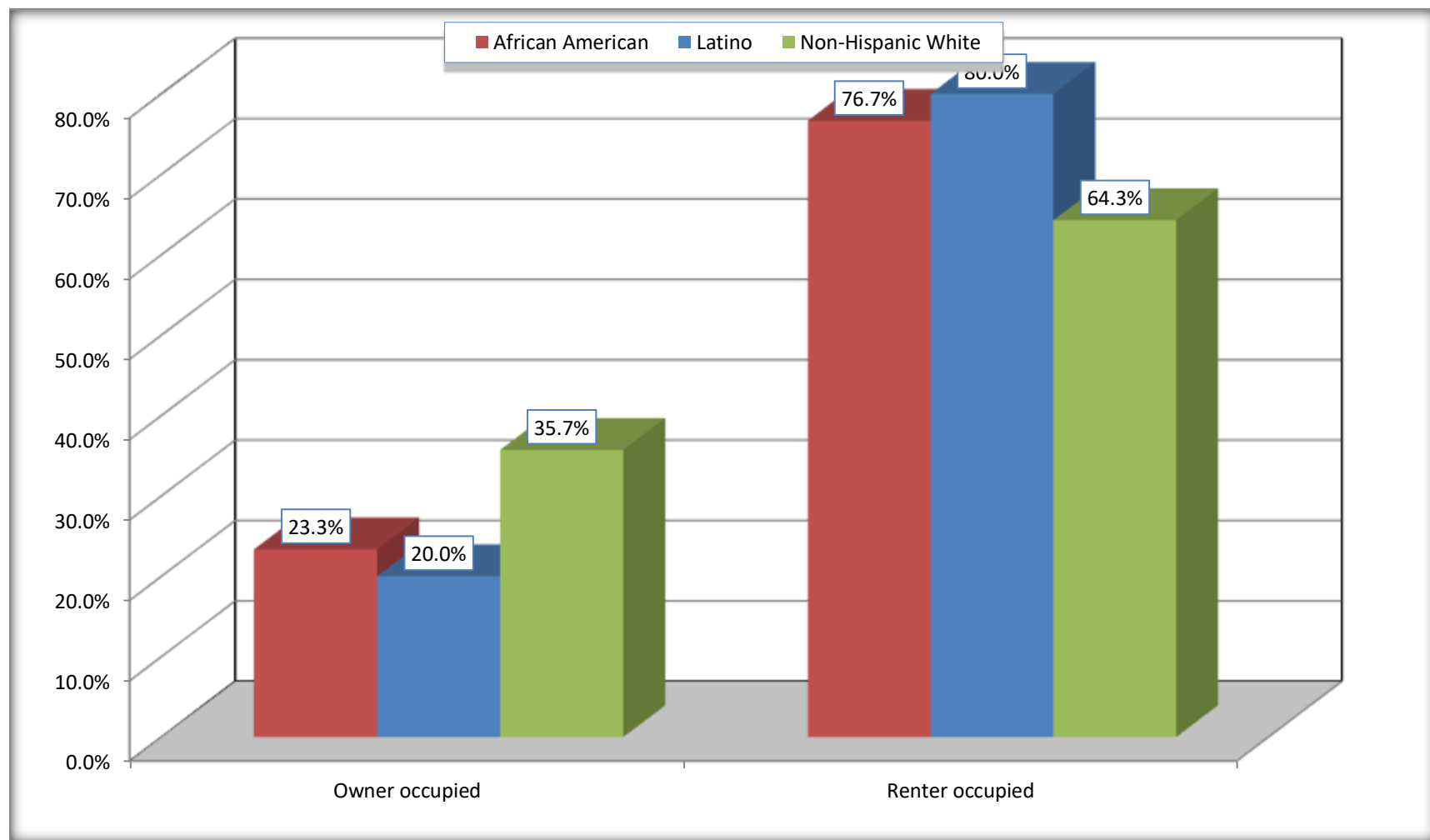
	Prairie View city, Texas					
	African American	% of AA Total	Latino	% of Latino Total	White, Not Hispanic	% of NHW Total
<b>Total:</b>	<b>587</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Owner occupied	137	23.3%	7	20.0%	5	35.7%
Renter occupied	450	76.7%	28	80.0%	9	64.3%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 American Community Survey

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions,  
<http://www.census.gov/acs/www/UseData/index.h>

## Home Owners and Renters by Household

### Prairie View city, Texas



Source: B25003. TENURE - Universe: OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS  
Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

**B25014. OCCUPANTS PER ROOM - Universe: OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS**

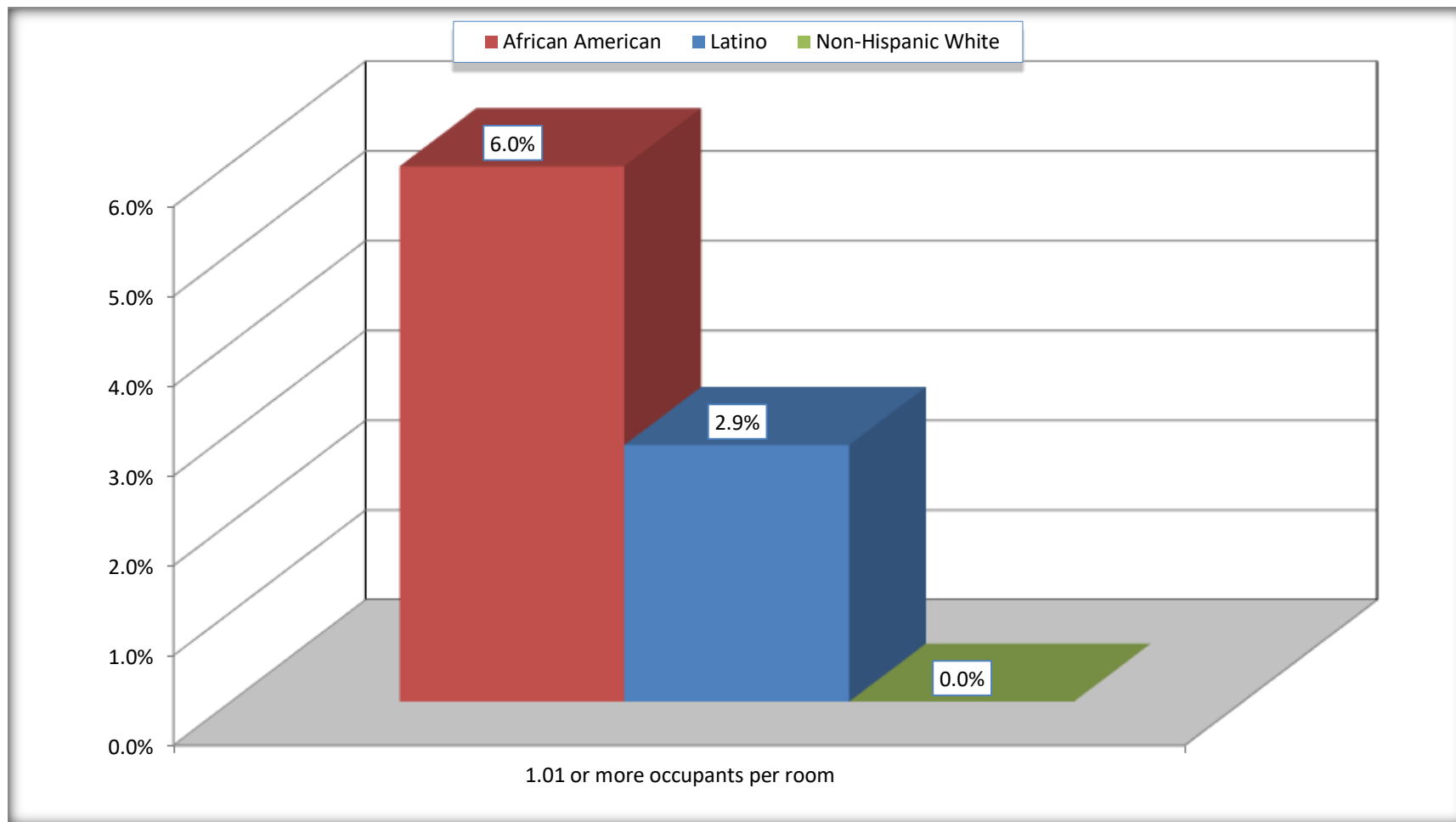
Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

	Prairie View city, Texas					
	African American	% of AA Total	Latino	% of Latino Total	White, Not Hispanic	% of NHW Total
<b>Total:</b>	<b>587</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
1.00 or less occupants per room	552	94.0%	34	97.1%	14	100.0%
1.01 or more occupants per room	35	6.0%	1	2.9%	0	0.0%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 American Community Survey

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions,  
<http://www.census.gov/acs/www/UseData/index.ht>

# **More than One Person per Room (Crowding) by Household** **Prairie View city, Texas**



Source: B25014. OCCUPANTS PER ROOM - Universe: OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS  
Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

# **B18101. AGE BY DISABILITY STATUS**

Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

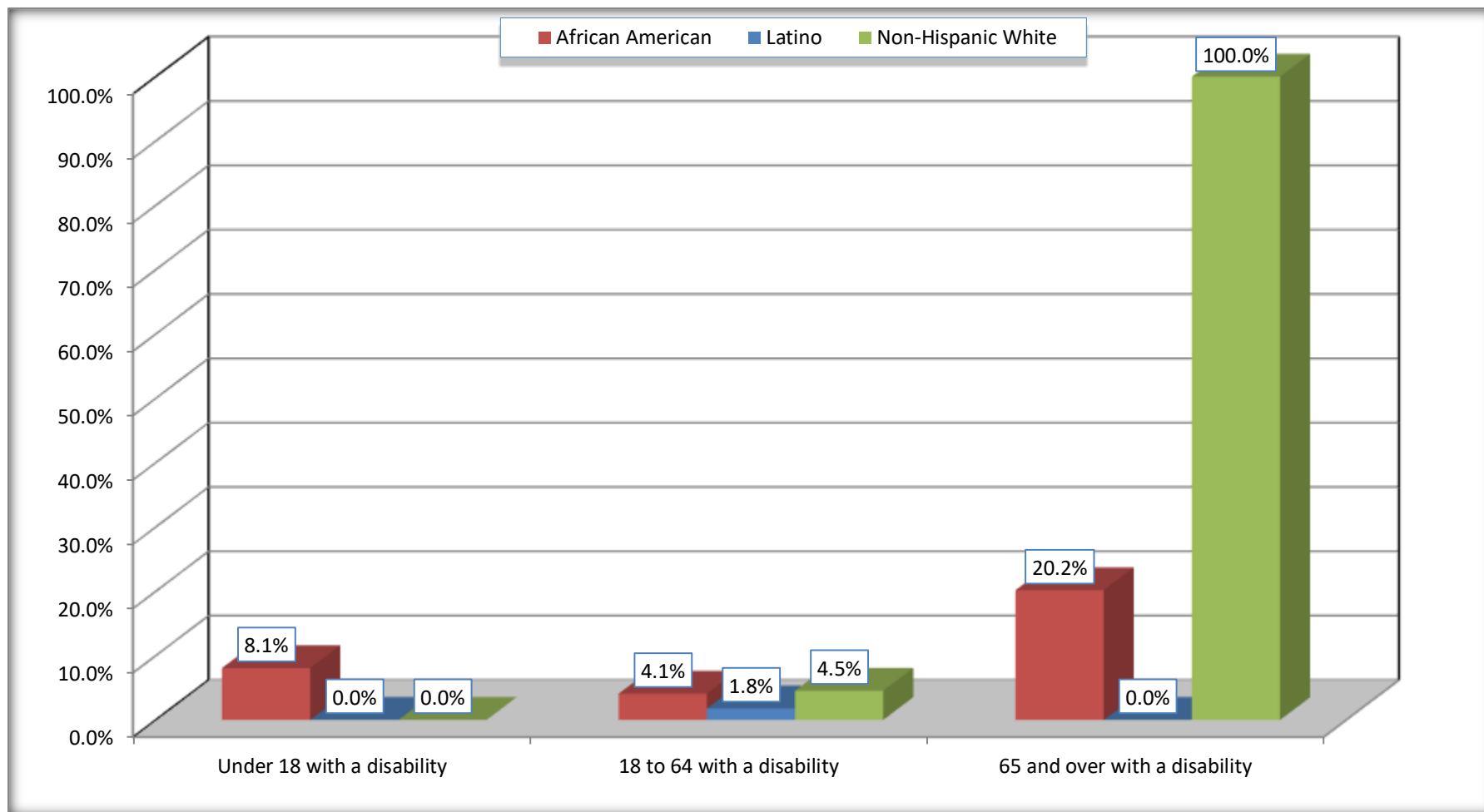
	Prairie View city, Texas					
	African American	% of AA Total	Latino	% of Latino Total	White, Not Hispanic	% of NHW Total
<b>Total:</b>	<b>5,024</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>612</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Under 18 years:	248	4.9%	43	7.0%	28	6.3%
With a disability	20	0.4%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
No disability	228	4.5%	43	7.0%	28	6.3%
18 to 64 years:	4,662	92.8%	560	91.5%	418	93.3%
With a disability	190	3.8%	10	1.6%	19	4.2%
No disability	4,472	89.0%	550	89.9%	399	89.1%
65 years and over:	114	2.3%	9	1.5%	2	0.4%
With a disability	23	0.5%	0	0.0%	2	0.4%
No disability	91	1.8%	9	1.5%	0	0.0%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 American Community Survey

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see <http://www.census.gov/acs/www/UseData/index.htm>

## Disability by Age

### Prairie View city, Texas



Source: B18101. AGE BY DISABILITY STATUS

Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

**C27001B. HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE STATUS BY AGE**

Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

	<b>Prairie View city, Texas</b>					
	African American	% of AA Total	Latino	% of Latino Total	White, Not Hispanic	% of NHW Total
Total:	<b>5,024</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>612</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Under 18 years:	1,358	27.0%	235	38.4%	94	21.0%
With health insurance coverage	1,184	23.6%	168	27.5%	94	21.0%
No health insurance coverage	174	3.5%	67	10.9%	0	0.0%
18 to 64 years:	3,552	70.7%	368	60.1%	352	78.6%
With health insurance coverage	2,639	52.5%	213	34.8%	260	58.0%
No health insurance coverage	913	18.2%	155	25.3%	92	20.5%
65 years and over:	114	2.3%	9	1.5%	2	0.4%
With health insurance coverage	114	2.3%	9	1.5%	2	0.4%
No health insurance coverage	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%

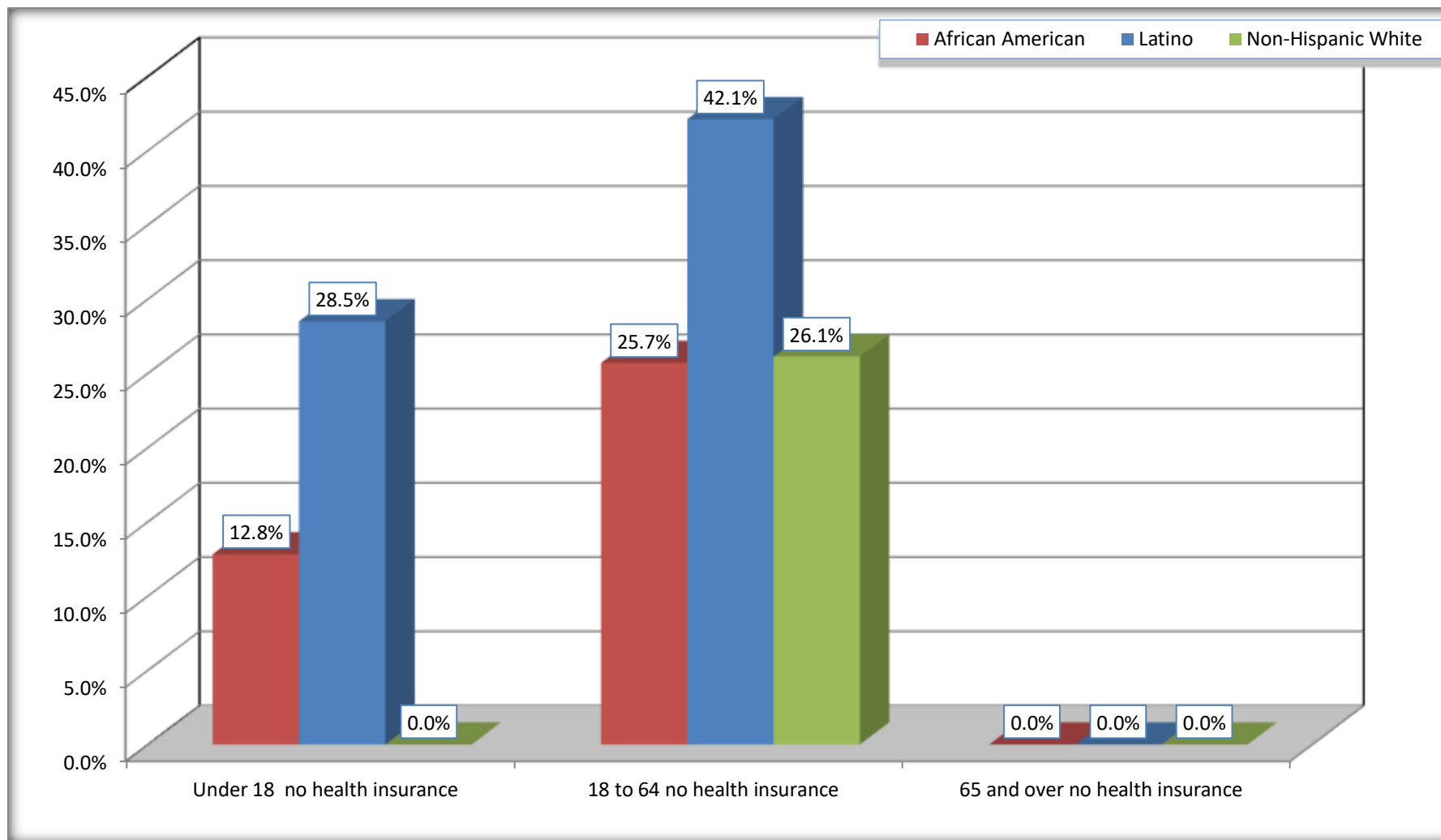
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 American Community Survey

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see <http://www.census.gov/acs/www/UseData/index.htm>



## Lack of Health Insurance Coverage by Age

### Prairie View city, Texas



Source: C27001B. HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE STATUS BY AGE  
Data Set: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

# APPENDIX

May 1, 2019

*William S. Cooper*  
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*Bristol, VA 24209*  
*276-669-8567*  
*bcooper@msn.com*

### **Summary of Redistricting Work**

I have a B.A. in Economics from Davidson College in Davidson, North Carolina.

Since 1986, I have prepared proposed redistricting maps of approximately 750 jurisdictions for Section 2 litigation, Section 5 comment letters, and for use in other efforts to promote compliance with the Voting Rights Act of 1965. I have analyzed and prepared election plans in over 100 of these jurisdictions for two or more of the decennial censuses – either as part of concurrent legislative reapportionments or, retrospectively, in relation to litigation involving many of the cases listed below.

From 1986 to 2018, I have prepared election plans for Section 2 litigation in Alabama, Connecticut, Florida, Georgia, Louisiana, Maryland, Mississippi, Missouri, Montana, Nebraska, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, Ohio, Pennsylvania, South Carolina, South Dakota, Tennessee, Utah, Virginia, Washington, and Wyoming.

### **Post-2010 Redistricting Experience**

Since the release of the 2010 Census in February 2011, I have developed statewide legislative plans on behalf of clients in eight states (Alabama, Connecticut, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, South Carolina, Texas, and Virginia), as well as over 150 local redistricting plans in approximately 30 states – primarily for groups working to protect minority voting rights. In addition, I have prepared congressional plans for clients in eight states (Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Louisiana, Maryland, Ohio, Pennsylvania, South Carolina, and Virginia).

In March 2011, I was retained by the Sussex County, Virginia Board of

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Supervisors and the Bolivar County, Mississippi Board of Supervisors to draft new district plans based on the 2010 Census. In the summer of 2011, both counties received Section 5 preclearance from the U.S. Department of Justice (DOJ).

Also in 2011, I was retained by way of a subcontract with Olmedillo X5 LLC to assist with redistricting for the Miami-Dade County, Florida Board of Commissioners and the Miami-Dade, Florida School Board. Final plans were adopted in late 2011 following public hearings.

In the fall of 2011, I was retained by the City of Grenada, Mississippi to provide redistricting services. The ward plan I developed received DOJ preclearance in March 2012.

In 2012 and 2013, I served as a redistricting consultant to the Tunica County, Mississippi Board of Supervisors and the Claiborne County, Mississippi Board of Supervisors.

In *Montes v. City of Yakima* (E.D. Wash. Feb. 17, 2015) the court adopted, as a remedy for the Voting Rights Act Section 2 violation, a seven single-member district plan that I developed for the Latino plaintiffs. I served as the expert for the Plaintiffs in the liability and remedy phases of the case.

In *Pope v. Albany County* (N.D.N.Y. Mar. 24, 2015), the court approved, as a remedy for a Section 2 violation, a plan drawn by the defendants, creating a new Black-majority district. I served as the expert for the Plaintiffs in the liability and remedy phases of the case.

In 2016, two redistricting plans that I developed on behalf of the plaintiffs for consent decrees in Section 2 lawsuits in Georgia were adopted (*NAACP v. Fayette County, Georgia* and *NAACP v. Emanuel County, Georgia*).

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In 2016, two federal courts granted summary judgment to the plaintiffs based in part on my *Gingles 1* testimony: *Navajo Nation v. San Juan County, Utah* (C.D. Utah 2016) and *NAACP v. Ferguson-Florissant School District, Missouri* (E. D. Mo. August 22, 2016).

Also in 2016, based in part on my analysis, the City of Pasco, Washington admitted to a Section 2 violation. As a result, in *Glatt v. City of Pasco* (E.D. Wash. Jan. 27, 2017), the court ordered a plan that created three Latino majority single-member districts in a 6 district, 1 at-large plan.

In 2017, a federal court ruled in favor of the plaintiffs in a Section 2 case regarding the 32<sup>nd</sup> Judicial District in Louisiana, based in part on my *Gingles 1* testimony in *Terrebonne Parish Branch NAACP et al. v. Jindal et al* (M.D La. August 17, 2017).

In August 2018, the Wenatchee City Council adopted a hybrid election plan that I developed – five single-member districts with two members at-large. The Wenatchee election plan is the first plan adopted under the Washington Voting Rights Acts of 2018.

In February 2019, a federal court ruled in favor of the plaintiffs in a Section 2 case regarding Senate District 22 in Mississippi, based in part on my *Gingles 1* testimony in *Thomas v. Bryant* (S.D. Ms. Feb 16, 2019).

I currently serve as a redistricting consultant and expert to the City of Decatur, Alabama (*Voketz v. City of Decatur*) and to the State of Maryland (*Benisek v. Lamone*).

I am currently a redistricting consultant and expert for the plaintiffs in ten voting cases – *Navajo Nation v. San Juan County, Utah*; *Terrebonne Parish Branch NAACP et al. v. Jindal et al.*; *Dwight v. Kemp*; *NAACP v. East Ramapo Central School District*; *Ohio A. Philip Randolph Institute, et al. v. Ryan*; *Thomas v. Bryant*; *Jayla Allen et al. v. Waller County, Texas*; *Chestnut v. Merrill*; *Alabama State Conference of the NAACP v. State of Alabama*; and *Alabama State Conference of the NAACP v. City of Pleasant Grove*.

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Since 2011, I have served as a redistricting and demographic consultant to the Massachusetts-based Prison Policy Initiative and to Demos for a nationwide project to end prison-based gerrymandering. I have analyzed proposed and adopted election plans in about 25 states as part of my work with these two organizations.

### **Post-2010 Demographics Experience**

My trial testimony in Section 2 lawsuits usually includes presentations of U.S. Census data with charts, tables, and/or maps to demonstrate socioeconomic disparities between non-Hispanic Whites and racial or ethnic minorities.

I have also served as an expert witness on demographics in non-voting trials. For example, in an April 2017 opinion in *Stout v. Jefferson County Board of Education* (Case no.2:65-cv-00396-MHH), a school desegregation case involving the City of Gardendale, Ala., the court made extensive reference to my testimony.

I provide technical demographic and mapping assistance to the Food Research and Action Center (FRAC) in Washington D.C and their constituent organizations around the country. Most of my work with FRAC involves the Summer Food Program and Child and Adult Care Food Program. Both programs provide nutritional assistance to school-age children who are eligible for free and reduced price meals. As part of this project, I developed an online interactive map to determine site eligibility for the two programs that has been in continuous use by community organizations and school districts around the country since 2003. The map is updated annually with new data from a Special Tabulation of the American Community Survey prepared by the U.S. Census Bureau for the Food and Nutrition Service of the U.S. Department of Agriculture.

### **Historical Redistricting Experience**

In the 1980s and 1990s, I developed voting plans in about 400 state and local

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jurisdictions – primarily in the South and Rocky Mountain West. During the 2000s, I prepared draft election plans involving about 300 state and local jurisdictions in 25 states. Most of these plans were prepared at the request of local citizens’ groups, national organizations such as the NAACP, tribal governments, and for Section 2 or Section 5 litigation.

Election plans I developed for governments in two counties – Sussex County, Virginia and Webster County, Mississippi – were adopted and precleared in 2002 by the U.S. Department of Justice. A ward plan I prepared for the City of Grenada, Mississippi was precleared in August 2005. A county supervisors’ plan I produced for Bolivar County, Mississippi was precleared in January 2006.

In August 2005, a federal court ordered the State of South Dakota to remedy a Section 2 voting rights violation and adopt a state legislative plan I developed (*Bone Shirt v. Hazeltine*).

A county council plan I developed for Native American plaintiffs in a Section 2 lawsuit (*Blackmoon v. Charles Mix County*) was adopted by Charles Mix County, South Dakota in November 2005. A plan I drafted for Latino plaintiffs in Bethlehem, Pennsylvania (*Pennsylvania Statewide Latino Coalition v. Bethlehem Area School District*) was adopted in March 2009. Plans I developed for minority plaintiffs in Columbus County, North Carolina and Cortez-Montezuma School District in Colorado were adopted in 2009.

Since 1986, I have testified at trial as an expert witness on redistricting and demographics in federal courts in the following voting rights cases (approximate most recent testimony dates are in parentheses). I also filed declarations and was deposed in most of these cases.

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**Alabama**

*Alabama Legislative Black Caucus et al. v. Alabama et al.* (2013)  
*Alabama State Conference of the NAACP v. Alabama* (2018)

**Colorado**

*Cuthair v. Montezuma-Cortez School Board* (1997)

**Georgia**

*Cofield v. City of LaGrange* (1996)  
*Love v. Deal* (1995)  
*Askew v. City of Rome* (1995)  
*Woodard v. Lumber City* (1989)

**Louisiana**

*Knight v. McKeithen* (1994)  
*Reno v. Bossier Parish* (1995)  
*Wilson v. Town of St. Francisville* (1996)  
*Terrebonne Parish NAACP v. Jindal, et al.* (2017)

**Maryland**

*Cane v. Worcester County* (1994)

**Mississippi**

*Addy v Newton County* (1995)  
*Boddie v. Cleveland* (2003)  
*Boddie v. Cleveland School District* (2010)  
*Ewing v. Monroe County*(1995)  
*Fairley v. Hattiesburg* (2014)  
*Fairley v. Hattiesburg* (2008)  
*Jamison v. City of Tupelo* (2006)  
*Gunn v. Chickasaw County* (1995)  
*NAACP v. Fordice* (1999)  
*Nichols v. Okolona* (1995)  
*Smith v. Clark* (2002)  
*Thomas v. Bryant* (2019)

**Montana**

*Old Person v. Cooney* (1998)  
*Old Person v. Brown (on remand)* (2001)

**Missouri**

*Missouri NAACP v. Ferguson-Florissant School District* (2016)

**Nebraska**

*Stabler v. Thurston County* (1995)



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**New York**

*Arbor Hills Concerned Citizens v. Albany County* (2003)  
*Pope v. County of Albany* (2015)

**Ohio**

*Ohio A. Philip Randolph Institute, et al. v. Ryan* (2019)

**South Carolina**

*Smith v. Beasley* (1996)

**South Dakota**

*Bone Shirt v. Hazeltine* (2004)  
*Cottier v. City of Martin* (2004)

**Tennessee**

*Cousins v. McWherter* (1994)  
*Rural West Tennessee African American Affairs Council v. McWherter* (1993)

**Virginia**

*Henderson v. Richmond County* (1988)  
*McDaniel v. Mehfoud* (1988)  
*White v. Daniel* (1989)  
*Smith v. Brunswick County* (1991)

**Wyoming**

*Large v. Fremont County* (2007)

In addition, I have filed expert declarations or been deposed in the following cases that did not require trial testimony. The dates listed indicate the deposition date or date of last declaration or supplemental declaration:

**Alabama**

*Voketz v. City of Decatur* (2019)  
*Alabama State NAACP v. City of Pleasant Grove* (2019)  
*Chestnut v. Merrill* (2019)

**Florida**

*Calvin v. Jefferson County* (2016)  
*Thompson v. Glades County* (2001)  
*Johnson v. DeSoto County* (1999)  
*Burton v. City of Belle Glade* (1997)

May 1, 2019

**Georgia**

*Dwight v. Kemp* (2018)

*Georgia NAACP et al. v. Gwinnett County, GA* (2018)

*Georgia State Conference NAACP et al v. Georgia* (2018)

*Georgia State Conference NAACP, et al. v. Fayette County* (2015)

*Knighton v. Dougherty County* (2002)

*Johnson v. Miller* (1998)

*Jones v. Cook County* (1993)

**Kentucky**

*Herbert v. Kentucky State Board of Elections* (2013)

**Louisiana**

*NAACP v. St. Landry Parish Council* (2005)

*Rodney v. McKeithen* (1993)

*Prejean v. Foster* (1998)

**Maryland**

*Fletcher v. Lamone* (2011)

*Benisek v. Lamone* (2017)

**Mississippi**

*Partee v. Coahoma County* (2015)

*Figgs v. Quitman County* (2015)

*West v. Natchez* (2015)

*Williams v. Bolivar County* (2005)

*Clark v. Calhoun County (on remand)*(1993)

*Houston v. Lafayette County* (2002)

*Wilson v. Clarksdale* (1992)

*Stanfield v. Lee County*(1991)

*Teague v. Attala County (on remand)*(1993)

**Montana**

*Alden v. Rosebud County* (2000)

**New York**

*NAACP v. East Ramapo Central School District* (2018)

**North Carolina**

*Lewis v. Alamance County* (1991)

*Gause v. Brunswick County* (1992)

*Webster v. Person County* (1992)

**Rhode Island**

*Davidson v. City of Cranston* (2015)

**South Carolina**

*Vander Linden v. Campbell* (1996)

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**South Dakota**

*Emery v. Hunt* (1999)

*Kirkie v. Buffalo County* (2004)

**Tennessee**

*NAACP v. Frost, et al.* (2003)

**Texas**

*Jayla Allen et al. v. Waller County* (2018)

**Utah**

*Navajo Nation v. San Juan County* (2018)

**Virginia**

*Moon v. Beyer* (1990)

**Washington**

*Montes v. City of Yakima* (2014)

*Glatt v. City of Pasco* (2016)

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